

Annotated Bibliography

American Hearing Impaired Hockey Association: Slashing the Sound Barrier

Primary Sources:

"2019 Winter Deaflympics Ice Hockey Team Announced." *USA Deaf Sports Federation*, 23 Nov. 2019, usdeafsports.org/news/2019winterdeaflympicsicehockeyroster/.

I will use this image to represent Team USA's success winning a Gold Medal in 2019.

AHIHA. AHIHA 46th Anniversary Pictures.

This source provided several pictures of events from the 46th Anniversary and Alumni Game.

"AHIHA Programs." AHIHA, www.ahiha.org/programs/.

I will use this quote to show that USAH Disabled Hockey Festival is about accessibility and explaining that the game of hockey is for everyone.

Delaney, Kevin. Email Interview, "Interview With Kevin Delaney."

I asked Kevin Delaney, President of AHIHA, questions about the organization. His answers helped me understand what adaptations are made in deaf hockey. The interview helped me understand the similarities and differences in deaf hockey.

Bamata, Ted. "Hawks, Cougars Help Impaired." *Hawks, Cougars Help Impaired*, 13 June 1974.

This newspaper has a very good quote from Irv Tiahnybik explaining the need for AHIHA.

Cazeneuve, Brian. "Talking Chicago and Stanley Cups with Bobby Hull and Stan Mikita." *Sports Illustrated*, 8 June 2010, pp. 1–5.

This source is an interview with Mikita and Hull. Mikita explains in detail how he got involved with launching AHIHA and their early days of the camp.

Greene, Bob. "Bob Greene." *The Real Gleam Cast by a 'Certified Star'*, 17 Apr. 1980.

This newspaper explains Stan Mikita's feelings about AHIHA, its importance and the changes he has seen in player's attitudes because of the organization.

Gunther, Marty. "Hockey's Stan Mikita Helps Deaf Kids Learn." 2 Sept. 1976.

This source has a useful quote to explain how Mikita had to break a language barrier as well.

Herzog, Brad, et al. "Breaking the Silence." Vault, 24 Aug. 1992, www.si.com/vault/1992/08/24/127036/breaking-the-silence-a-clinic-founded-by-stan-mikita-teaches-hearing-impaired-kids-to-compete-in-a-demanding-game---and-in-life.

This article is the source of multiple quotes since it provides a complete look at the organization. I will use quotes from Jim Kyte to show that even if you don't want to be a role model. Additional quotes from Stan Mikita will be used to explain how those with hearing loss must make adaptations in the way they play hockey. I will use quotes to show what the stickers represent on the players helmets. *This website/newspaper has generated a lot of quotes*

Lederer, William L. "AHIHA Archives – Hockey School For The Hearing Impaired." June 1974.

This article was suggested to me by an AHIHA volunteer. It is from the AHIHA Archives. This source is an account of Lex's hearing loss and how his son's disability was Irv's motivation for founding AHIHA.

Lyon, Jeff. "Hockey Team May Lack Big Noise, but Not Heart." Hockey Team May Lack Big Noise, But Not Heart, 20 June 1977.

This newspaper says that most, if not all Team USA players come from AHIHA. This article also helped me with my conclusion.

Verdi, Bob. "A Good Skate Named Stan." A Good Skate Named Stan, 31 Oct. 1976.

This newspaper talks all about AHIHA and Stan and Irv. This provides information in explaining the barriers and how to get past them.

Verdi, Bob. "Bridging the Handicap Gap." Bridging the Handicap Gap, 24 Sept. 1974.

This newspaper talks about how Stan is and will continue to help the hard of hearing players.

Verdi, Bob. "Deaf Olympics a Shot-- and Goal-- for Youngsters." Deaf Olympics a Shot-- and Goal-- for Youngsters, 25 June 1978.

This newspaper talks about Deaflympic tryouts with Lex (Irv Tiahnybik's son). It helps give a complete look at how the players progress.

Novak, Vic. "So It Seems in Sports." Warmth in Cold Randhurst.

This newspaper shows how kids with hearing loss should be accepted in social situation.

Secondary Sources:

Administrator. "USA National Deaf Ice Hockey Announces Team for 2019 Winter Deaflympics; Roster Includes Illinois' Balcerak, Finley, Krueger, Lindgren, Peinado & Struwing." Ahaienews.com, 18 July 2019, ahaienews.com/2019/07/18/usa-national-deaf-ice-hockey-announces-team-for-2019-winter-deaflympics-roster-includes-illinois-balcerak-finley-krueger-lindgren-peinado-struwing/.

I will use these images to show the staff and roster of Team USA for the 19th Winter Deaflympics.

Administrator. "USA National Deaf Ice Hockey Announces Team for 2019 Winter Deaflympics; Roster Includes Illinois' Balcerak, Finley, Krueger, Lindgren, Peinado & Struwing." Ahaienews.com, 18 July 2019, ahaienews.com/2019/07/18/usa-national-deaf-ice-hockey-announces-team-for-2019-winter-deaflympics-roster-includes-illinois-balcerak-finley-krueger-lindgren-peinado-struwing/.

I will use this quote to explain what level dB hearing loss has to be for eligibility in Deaflympics and USA Deaf Hockey.

Ahai Admin. "Goals Beyond Hockey Is AHIHA's Mission." Ahaienews.com, 11 Apr. 2014, ahaienews.com/2013/06/12/goals-beyond-hockey-is-ahihas-mission/.

I will use quotes from this source to show that kids from across the country come to camp and they bond and get along well with each other. I will explore how the organization works and explain its mission statement.

AHIHA About Us." AHIHA, <http://www.ahiha.org/about-us/our-story/>

I will use this image as a copy of a letter from AHIHA President, Kevin Delaney explaining what AHIHA has achieved and the organizations expectations.

"AHIHA Celebrates Reunion, 46th Year." USA Deaf Sports Federation, 17 July 2019, usdeafsports.org/news/ahiha-celebrates-reunion-46th-year/.

I will use these 3 images of the 46 anniversary celebration, the "Legacy Team", and the alumni game to show that AHIHA has been in operation for 46 years.

"AHIHA Skate for a Cause Funds School for Deaf and Hard of Hearing Players." GottaLoveCTHockey, gottalovecthockey.org/show/video-ahiha-fundraiser.aspx.

I will use this video with personal accounts from an AHIHA camper to show that even though you are hearing impaired and might feel left out at times, AHIHA can changes that. This illustrated how AHIHA breaks down barriers.

"AHIHA About Us Video." AHIHA, www.ahiha.org/about-us/video/.

I will use this video as an overview of the outreach and success AHIHA has had.

“Canadian Deaf Sports Association.” CDSA, 11 Dec. 2019, assc-cdsa.com/en/.

I will use this picture to show the logo of the Canadian Deaf Sports Association.

“Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing: Some Definitions.” DeafTEC, deaftec.org/content/deaf-definitions.

I will use this to show the correct definitions of various forms of hearing loss. This will help explain how it's difficult to understand certain disabilities.

“Guidelines” Deaf/Hard of Hearing Hockey, www.usahockey.com/deafhockey.

This explains the guidelines established by USA Hockey.

“How It All Started.” AHIHA, 2020, www.ahiha.org/about-us/our-story/.

I will use this quote from the About Us page to summarize AHIHA's mission. Additional information from this website provides comments and pictures about Irv and Stan working with the children.

Ivory, Erin. “For 45 Years, Hockey Camp Has Helped Players with Hearing Loss.” WGN, 12 June 2018, wgntv.com/2018/06/12/for-45-years-hockey-camp-has-helped-players-with-hearing-loss/.

I used a quote from this website in my conclusion to help illustrate AHIHA's impact.

Lam, Sabina. “The Hockey News.” 31 July 2008.

I will use a picture from this article to show what Jim Kyte looks like and that you can't see a hearing disability from the outside. Other quotes will explain how groundbreaking his playing in the NHL was as the first deaf player. I will also use quotes to show the change he noticed in camper's behavior at his camp. There is also supporting information about adjustment player with hearing loss must make, relying on sight.

“Logo” AHIHA, www.ahiha.org/.

I will use this as AHIHA's logo.

“Logo” Disabled Hockey Festival, www.usahockey.com/page/show/903981-disabled-hockey-festival.

I will use this picture to show the USAH Disabled Hockey Festival logo.

Milbert, Neil. “Blackhawks Great Stan Mikita Dies at 78: 'He Was Hard-Working. He Was Unselfish. He Was a Superstar.'” [Chicagotribune.com](http://chicagotribune.com), 7 Aug. 2018, www.chicagotribune.com/sports/blackhawks/ct-spt-blackhawks-stan-mikita-20180807-story.html.

I will use this picture to show who Stan Mikita was.

NHL.com, director. Hockey Sign Language. NHL.com, www.nhl.com/video/hockey-sign-language/c-4787218.

I will use this video to show that sign language is an important part of communication in hockey. The video also helps explain that deaf hockey players are not that different from traditional hockey players.

Novit, Mel, and Tribune. "Hockey Players Learn Different Way to Communicate on the Ice." [Chicagotribune.com](http://chicagotribune.com), 27 Aug. 2018, www.chicagotribune.com/news/ct-xpm-2004-01-06-0401060267-story.html.

I will use this article for a quote from Irv explaining the challenges hearing impaired face while playing hockey. Additional quotes will explain the challenges AHIHA's campers say they face. This creates a better sense of understanding about the barriers.

"Our+Story." HomeTeamsONLINE, www.hometeamsonline.com/teams/default.asp?u=AHIHA&s=hockey&p=custom&page name=Our%2BStory.

I will use this picture to show what Irv Tiahnybik look like.

"Scholarships." HomeTeamsONLINE, www.hometeamsonline.com/teams/default.asp?u=AHIHA&s=hockey&p=custom&page name=Scholarships.

I will use this quote to show that boys and girls are welcome to come to AHIHA and learn hockey skills and build friendships.

"Stan Mikita Hockey School For The Deaf And Hard Of Hearing." AHIHA, www.ahiha.org/programs/summer-hockey-school/.

I will use this image to show what a typical camp schedule looks like and what the times and dates of the programs are.

Tiffany. "Welcome Campers & Families to AHIHA Summer Camp." www.irishmonarchy.com, 7 Apr. 2019, www.irishmonarchy.com/mom/ahiha-registration-hockey-camp-for-deaf-hard-of-hearing-players/.

I will use this image to show how players and families are greeted when they arrive at AHIHA Summer Camp.