## Works Cited

## **Primary Sources**

Black Past, editor. "(1948) United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights." *BlackPast*, 31 Aug. 2011,

www.blackpast.org/global-african-history/united-nations-universal-declaration-human-rig hts-1948/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This primary source is a picture of the UDHR document.

Joe. "Remember Charles H. Malik." *The Disorder of Things*, 9 Feb. 2011, the disorder of things.com/2011/02/09/remembering-charles-h-malik/. Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This primary source is a picture of Charles H. Malik.

Library of Congress, editor. "Jim Crow Laws." PBS,

www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/freedom-riders-jim-crow-laws/.
Accessed 14 Jan. 2025.

This primary source shows a picture that shows segregation during Jim Crow Laws.

Morrow, Julian. "Australia's Forgotten Diplomat: William Roy Hodgson." *Listen*, 9 Dec. 2023, www.abc.net.au/listen/programs/sundayextra/australia-s-forgotten-diplomat/103200850.

Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This source shows a picture of William Roy Hodgson.

"Rene Cassin Facts." *The Nobel Prize*, www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1968/cassin/facts/.

Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This sources shows a picture of Rene Cassin.

Scholar, Google, editor. "P.C. Chang as a World-Known Human Rights Activist." *Springer Nature Link*, 21 Mar. 2018, link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-981-10-8370-9\_2.

Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This primary source shows a picture of Dr. Pen-Chung Chang.

United States, Executive Office of the President [United Nations]. Executive Order 0000. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. *United Nations*, www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures/sr-food/international-standards. Accessed 31 Oct. 2024.

In this primary source, I learned what was the social standard at the time the UDHR was being made. "Standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of himself and of his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care and necessary social services, and the right to security in the event of unemployment, sickness, disability, widowhood, old age or other lack of livelihood in circumstances way out of his control."

---, ---. Executive Order 0000. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. *United Nations*, research.un.org/en/udhr75/6-11. Accessed 7 Nov. 2024.

This primary source detailed deeper information on what the 30 articles explained in the UHDR.

---, ---. Executive Order 0000. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. *United Nations*, www.un.org/en/global-issues/gender-equality#:~:text=The%20United%20Nations%20an d%20women&text=Among%20the%20purposes%20of%20the,%2C%20language%2C%20or%20religion.%E2%80%9D. Accessed 7 Nov. 2024.

This primary source helped me understand the cooperation between nations, saying, "Among the purposes of the UN declared in Article 1 of its Charter is 'To achieve international co-operation ... in promoting and encouraging respect for human rights and for fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language, or religion."

- ---, ---. Proclamation 0000: Universal Declaration of Human Rights. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. *United Nations*,
  - www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights. Accessed 10 Oct. 2024.

    This primary source is one of the resolutions passed: United Nations, General

    Assembly. Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Resolution 217 A, 10 Dec.

    1948.
- Vovk, Dmytro, and Amy Andrus, editors. "Charles Dukes: A Prisoner of Conscience Who Helped Draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights." *Byu Law International Center* for Law and Religious Studies, edited by Dmytro Vovk and Amy Andrus, 6 Dec. 2023, talkabout.iclrs.org/2023/12/06/charles-dukes-a-prisoner-of-conscience/. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This primary source shows a picture of Charles Duke.

Weller, Karina. "Meet Eleanor Roosevelt, First Lady of the World." *Each Other*, 11 Oct. 2017, eachother.org.uk/eleanor-roosevelt-first-lady-of-the-world/. Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This primary source shows a picture of Eleanor Roosevelt.

## **Secondary Sources**

Alamy Stock Photo. 3D Flag of the Byelorussian SSR (1920-1991). Close Up. 18 Aug. 2014.

Alamy,

www.alamy.com/stock-photo-3d-flag-of-the-byelorussian-ssr-1920-1991-close-up-86478 497.html?imageid=ED2D7EA6-B145-4951-AE2E-E7273BDB4728&p=142051&pn=1& searchId=7cb997ba1a7dd3960539e30889132ab0&searchtype=0. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source was used to show a picture of the Byelorussia SSR flag. Boundless. "The Napoleon Code." *Lumen Learning*,

courses.lumenlearning.com/suny-hccc-worldhistory2/chapter/the-napoleonic-code/#:~:te xt=The%201804%20Napoleonic%20Code%2C%20which,secular%20character%20of% 20the%20state. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source shows a picture of the Napoleonic Code.

Brainly. 7 June 2023, brainly.com/question/33235332. Accessed 22 Oct. 2024.

This secondary source shows the issues that were being addressed by developing this right in history. These issues were forced labor and imprisonment such as slavery provision of aid to people who want to go to school, state laws that deal with voting and elections negotiating peace between two warring nations.

Danchin, Peter. "Drafting History." Columbia University,

ccnmtl.columbia.edu/projects/mmt/udhr/udhr\_general/drafting\_history\_10.html#:~:text= The%20Communist%20abstentions%20coalesced%20around,would%20abstain%20from%20the%20vote. Accessed 24 Oct. 2024.

In this secondary source, I learned who was against the UDHR and why.

The Editors of Encyclopedia Britannica, editor. "Soviet Union historical state, Eurasia."

\*\*Britannica\*, 10 Dec. 2024, www.britannica.com/place/Soviet-Union. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of the Soviet Union flag.

"Emoji." *Emoji*, 11 Apr. 2023, emoji.gg/emoji/2379-byelorussian-ssr#google\_vignette. Accessed 3 Feb. 2025.

This source shows the flag of the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic.

"Former flag of the Czechoslovakia." *Alliance for Networking Visual Culture*, scalar.usc.edu/works/dissolution-of-czechoslovakia/former-flag-of-czechoslovakia-and-c urrent-flag-of-the-czech-republic-upon-the-dissolution-of-czecho. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source shows a picture of a Czechoslovakian flag.

Glendon, Mary Ann. "A\_World\_Made\_New.pdf." *UW Homepage*,
courses.washington.edu/lsj434/documents/A\_World\_Made\_New.pdf. Accessed 12 Nov.
2024.

In this source, I learned what other written records or documents helped inspire/led to the creation of the UDHR.

Hardy, Tony. "The UN Logo (United Nations Logo) Design Case Study." *Canny Creative*, edited by Tony Hardy, Tony Hardy, 13 Mar. 2013,

www.canny-creative.com/un-logo-logo-design-case-study/. Accessed 9 Jan. 2025.

This secondary source shows a picture of UN logo.

"A Matter of Color: African Americans Face Discrimination." *Oregon Secretary of State*, sos.oregon.gov/archives/exhibits/ww2/Pages/life-race.aspx#:~:text=African%20America

ns%20faced%20continuing%20discrimination%20and%20segregation%20during%20W orld%20War%20II. Accessed 7 Nov. 2024.

This secondary sources helped me understand another instance of discrimination.

"MONUMENT Palais de Chaillot." *Paris je t'aime*,

parisjetaime.com/eng/culture/palais-de-chaillot-p1655. Accessed 30 Jan. 2025.

This source shows a picture of the Palais de Chaillot.

Newman, Alex, et al., editors. "United Nations Day." *WinCalender*, 25 Oct. 2024, www.wincalendar.com/United-Nations-Day. Accessed 6 Feb. 2025.

This source was used for a picture of the United Nations Day for my NHD website background.

"Poland Large Flag." Yo Price Ville Gallery,

gallery.yopriceville.com/National-Flags/Poland\_Large\_Flag. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of Poland's flag.

Spendelow, H. R. "World War II Started in 1939? Try 1937." *The Washington Post*, 3 June 2016, www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/world-war-ii-started-in-1939-try-1937/2016/06/03/19 510252-2755-11e6-8329-6104954928d2\_story.html. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of a horrific act during World War II.

Stainer, Barbara. "Protecting Peace: The Geneva Convention." *BOURBAKI*, www.bourbakipanorama.ch/en/cultural-mediation/bourbaki-blog/article/protecting-peace-the-geneva-convention/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This source shows a picture of the Geneva convention.

Sullivan, Benjamin G. "Flag, Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic." *National Air and Space Museum*, 23 Dec. 2013,

airandspace.si.edu/collection-media/NASM-A20020090000cp02. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of the Ukraine SSR flag.

"Universal Declaration of Human Rights." *Amnesty International*, edited by Amnesty International, 2024,

www.amnesty.org/en/what-we-do/universal-declaration-of-human-rights/#:~:text=WHAT %20IS%20IT%20DESIGNED%20TO,creed%2C%20religion%20or%20other%20charac teristics. Accessed 24 Oct. 2024.

In this secondary source, I learned more about what the UDHR was designed to do.

U.S.A government. "Yemen Flag." *U.S. Department of State*, edited by U.S.A government, U.S.A government, www.state.gov/countries-areas/yemen/yemen-flag/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This source is a picture of the Yemen flag.

"The Yemen Flag- 13 Fascinating Facts." *Tourism Teacher*, 20 Dec. 2023, tourismteacher.com/yemen-flag/. Accessed 9 Jan. 2025.

This source is a picture of the Yemen flag.

Yugoslavia National Flag royalty-free images. ShutterStock,

www.shutterstock.com/search/yugoslavia-national-flag?page=3. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This source is a picture of the Yugoslavian flag.