

Works Cited

Primary Sources

Black Past, editor. "(1948) United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights." *BlackPast*, 31 Aug. 2011, www.blackpast.org/global-african-history/united-nations-universal-declaration-human-rights-1948/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This primary source is a picture of the UDHR document. I used this to show how the document was presented to the public.

"Eleanor Roosevelt Addresses the United Nations on the Ratification of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights." YouTube, uploaded by United Nations Association of the Usa, 2 Dec. 2008, www.youtube.com/watch?v=2rDoS7XErcw. Accessed 6 Mar. 2025.

This primary source is a video that captures what happened when the Universal Declaration of Human Rights was ratified. It shows Eleanor Roosevelt's address to the assembly.

Joe. "Remember Charles H. Malik." *The Disorder of Things*, 9 Feb. 2011, thedisorderofthings.com/2011/02/09/remembering-charles-h-malik/. Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This primary source is a picture of Charles H. Malik. He worked alongside Roosevelt to help draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Library of Congress, editor. "Jim Crow Laws." *PBS*, www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/freedom-riders-jim-crow-laws/. Accessed 14 Jan. 2025.

This primary source shows a picture that shows segregation during Jim Crow Laws. I used this in my social page to show how discrimination was prevalent at the time of the drafting for the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Morrow, Julian. "Australia's Forgotten Diplomat: William Roy Hodgson." *Listen*, 9 Dec. 2023, www.abc.net.au/listen/programs/sundayextra/australia-s-forgotten-diplomat/103200850. Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This source shows a picture of William Roy Hodgson, who was a key figure in the drafting of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights from Australia.

"'My Most Important Task' Eleanor Roosevelt and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights." Roosevelt House Public Policy Institute at Hunter College. 14 Sept. 2018, www.roosevelthouse.hunter.cuny.edu/exhibits/my-most-important-task/. Accessed 11 Mar. 2025.

This primary source shows a picture of Eleanor Roosevelt with the Declaration of Human Rights. She felt the immensity of the task but was motivated by her stance on social justice issues.

"Rene Cassin Facts." *The Nobel Prize*, www.nobelprize.org/prizes/peace/1968/cassin/facts/. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This source shows a picture of Rene Cassin, who helped draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Scholar, Google, editor. "P.C. Chang as a World-Known Human Rights Activist." *Springer Nature Link*, 21 Mar. 2018, link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-981-10-8370-9_2. Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This primary source shows a picture of Dr. Pen-Chung Chang who helped draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

United States, Executive Office of the President [United Nations]. Executive Order 0000. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. United Nations, www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures/sr-food/international-standards. Accessed 31 Oct. 2024.

In this primary source, I learned what was the social standard at the time the UDHR was being made. "Standard of living adequate for the health and well-being of himself and of his family, including food, clothing, housing and medical care and necessary social services, and the right to security in the event of unemployment, sickness, disability, widowhood, old age or other lack of livelihood in circumstances way out of his control."

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This primary source detailed deeper information on what the 30 articles explained in the UHDR.

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This primary source helped me understand the cooperation between nations, saying, "Among the purposes of the UN declared in Article 1 of its Charter is 'To achieve international co-operation ... in promoting and encouraging respect for

human rights and for fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language, or religion."

---, ---. Proclamation 0000: Universal Declaration of Human Rights. *Code of Federal Regulations*, vol. 3. *United Nations*,
www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights. Accessed 10 Oct. 2024.

This primary source is one of the resolutions passed: United Nations, General Assembly. Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Resolution 217 A, 10 Dec. 1948.

Vovk, Dmytro, and Amy Andrus, editors. "Charles Dukes: A Prisoner of Conscience Who Helped Draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights." *Byu Law International Center for Law and Religious Studies*, edited by Dmytro Vovk and Amy Andrus, 6 Dec. 2023, talkabout.iclrs.org/2023/12/06/charles-dukes-a-prisoner-of-conscience/. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This primary source shows a picture of Charles Duke who helped draft the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Weller, Karina. "Meet Eleanor Roosevelt, First Lady of the World." *Each Other*, 11 Oct. 2017, eachother.org.uk/eleanor-roosevelt-first-lady-of-the-world/. Accessed 5 Dec. 2024.

This primary source shows a picture of Eleanor Roosevelt, which I used to show her and the other authors of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Secondary Sources

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www.alamy.com/stock-photo-3d-flag-of-the-byelorussian-ssr-1920-1991-close-up-86478497.html?imageid=ED2D7EA6-B145-4951-AE2E-E7273BDB4728&p=142051&pn=1&searchId=7cb997ba1a7dd3960539e30889132ab0&searchtype=0. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source was used to show a picture of the Byelorussia SSR flag.

Belarus was not yet a nation.

Boundless. "The Napoleon Code." *Lumen Learning*,

courses.lumenlearning.com/suny-hccc-worldhistory2/chapter/the-napoleonic-code/#:~:text=The%201804%20Napoleonic%20Code%2C%20which,secular%20character%20of%20the%20state. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source shows a picture of the Napoleonic Code. I used this in the section to show the evolution of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Brainly. 7 June 2023, brainly.com/question/33235332. Accessed 22 Oct. 2024.

This secondary source shows the issues that were being addressed by developing this right in history. These issues were forced labor and imprisonment such as slavery provision of aid to people who want to go to school, state laws that deal with voting and elections negotiating peace between two warring nations.

Danchin, Peter. "Drafting History." *Columbia University*,

ccnmtl.columbia.edu/projects/mmt/udhr/udhr_general/drafting_history_10.html#:~:text=The%20Communist%20abstentions%20coalesced%20around,would%20abstain%20from%20the%20vote. Accessed 24 Oct. 2024.

In this secondary source, I learned who was against the UDHR and why.

While no nation was intentionally against the signing, some took issue

with the scope of the rights that were contained in the document.

Donnelly, Jack. *Universal human rights in theory and practice*. Cornell University Press, 2013.

This secondary source was a book about the conception of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights and how the rights have been upheld or not in the course of global events. In some cases, he shows how the rights have not been upheld, even though that country had signed onto the document.

The Editors of Encyclopedia Britannica, editor. "Soviet Union historical state, Eurasia."

Britannica, 10 Dec. 2024, www.britannica.com/place/Soviet-Union. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of the Soviet Union flag. This was prior to it becoming the nation state of Russia.

"Former flag of Czechoslovakia." *Alliance for Networking Visual Culture*,

scalar.usc.edu/works/dissolution-of-czechoslovakia/former-flag-of-czechoslovakia-and-current-flag-of-the-czech-republic-upon-the-dissolution-of-czechoslovakia. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source shows a picture of a Czechoslovakian flag. This nation is now known as the Czech Republic.

Glendon, Mary Ann. "A_World_Made_New.pdf." *UW Homepage*,

courses.washington.edu/laj434/documents/A_World_Made_New.pdf. Accessed 12 Nov. 2024.

In this source, I learned what other written records or documents helped inspire and led to the creation of the UDHR. The Geneva Convention and the Napoleonic Code both were considered as source documents for the Universal

Declaration of Human Rights.

Hardy, Tony. "The UN Logo (United Nations Logo) Design Case Study." *Canny Creative*, edited by Tony Hardy, Tony Hardy, 13 Mar. 2013, www.canny-creative.com/un-logo-logo-design-case-study/. Accessed 9 Jan. 2025.

This secondary source shows a picture of the UN logo. I used this on pages where I wanted to highlight the organization.

"A Matter of Color: African Americans Face Discrimination." *Oregon Secretary of State*, sos.oregon.gov/archives/exhibits/ww2/Pages/life-race.aspx#:~:text=African%20Americans%20faced%20continuing%20discrimination%20and%20segregation%20during%20world%20War%20II. Accessed 7 Nov. 2024.

This secondary sources helped me understand another instance of discrimination here in the United States and how the declaration impacted the civil rights movement here.

"Monument Palais de Chaillot." *Paris je t'aime*, parisjetaime.com/eng/culture/palais-de-chaillot-p1655. Accessed 30 Jan. 2025.

This source shows a picture of the Palais de Chaillot, where the Universal Declaration of Human Rights was ratified.

Morsink, Johannes. *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: origins, drafting, and intent*. University of Pennsylvania Press, 1999.

This secondary source was a book that had information about the origins of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. I used it to find more information about the social and cultural impacts of the document.

Newman, Alex, et al., editors. "United Nations Day." *WinCalender*, 25 Oct. 2024,

www.wincalendar.com/United-Nations-Day. Accessed 6 Feb. 2025.

This source was used for a picture of the United Nations Day for my NHD website background. I wanted something that would tie it to the United Nations.

"Poland Large Flag." *Yo Price Ville Gallery*,

gallery.yopriceville.com/National-Flags/Poland_Large_Flag. Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of Poland's flag. I used this to show the member states who were part of the development of the declaration.

Spendelow, H. R. "World War II Started in 1939? Try 1937." *The Washington Post*, 3 June 2016,

[www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/world-war-ii-started-in-1939-try-1937/2016/06/03/19](http://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/world-war-ii-started-in-1939-try-1937/2016/06/03/19510252-2755-11e6-8329-6104954928d2_story.html)

[510252-2755-11e6-8329-6104954928d2_story.html](http://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/world-war-ii-started-in-1939-try-1937/2016/06/03/19510252-2755-11e6-8329-6104954928d2_story.html). Accessed 10 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of a horrific act during World War II. It showcased how the atrocities that spurred the development of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights affected the timeliness of its inception.

Stainer, Barbara. "Protecting Peace: The Geneva Convention." *BOURBAKI*,

www.bourbakipanorama.ch/en/cultural-mediation/bourbaki-blog/article/protecting-peace-the-geneva-convention/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This source shows a picture of the Geneva convention. I used this to show the progression of how other documents were used in the creation of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. The Geneva Convention dealt more with war time and those rights that combatants had, but did not have rights defined for civilians.

Sullivan, Benjamin G. "Flag, Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic." *National Air and Space*

Museum, 23 Dec. 2013, airandspace.si.edu/collection-media/

NASM-A20020090000cp02. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This secondary source is a picture of the Ukraine SSR flag. This was when they were still part of the Soviet Union.

"Universal Declaration of Human Rights." *Amnesty International*, edited by Amnesty International, 2024,

www.amnesty.org/en/what-we-do/universal-declaration-of-human-rights/#:~:text=WHAT%20IS%20IT%20DESIGNED%20TO,creed%2C%20religion%20or%20other%20characteristics. Accessed 24 Oct. 2024.

In this secondary source, I learned more about what the Universal Declaration of Human Rights was designed to do. It helped me understand how broad the scope was for the document, but also helped me understand where some of its shortcomings might be.

U.S.A government. "Yemen Flag." *U.S. Department of State*, edited by U.S.A government, U.S.A government, www.state.gov/countries-areas/yemen/yemen-flag/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This source is a picture of the Yemen flag. They were one of the member states that helped develop the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Yugoslavia National Flag royalty-free images. Shutterstock,

www.shutterstock.com/search/yugoslavia-national-flag?page=3. Accessed 12 Dec. 2024.

This source is a picture of the Yugoslavian flag. This was when they were still part of the Soviet Union.