

Annotated Bibliography - Washington Summit

Grayson Poppler, and Rhett Bahe

Primary

YouTube, YouTube, 15 June 2016, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C32qWrb-xtA>.

This video helped us by giving us Reagan's remarks on the Soviet-United States Summit Meeting from the Oval Office on December 10, 1987.

ReaganFoundation. *YouTube*, YouTube, 15 Apr. 2009, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5MDFX-dNtsM>.

This video helped us by showing President Reagan's remarks on East-West relations. We can use quotes from the video to show how Reagan viewed the Washington Summit.

YouTube, YouTube, 29 Dec. 2017, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c9sY3UWwIuE>.

This video showed us the entire meeting between Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev on December 9, 1987. The video started out with Reagan and Gorbachev remarking on the December 8th debates.

YouTube, YouTube, 29 Dec. 2017, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X0zfLBpVN8g>.

This video showed us the entire meeting between Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev on December 8, 1987.

Secondary

“Reagan and Gorbachev Hold Their First Summit Meeting.” *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 13 Nov. 2009,

<https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/reagan-and-gorbachev-hold-their-first-summit-meeting>.

This website gave us information about the points discussed, including environmental and cultural issues.

Ratnesar, Romesh. *Tear down This Wall: a City, a President, and the Speech That Ended the Cold War*. Simon & Schuster Paperbacks, 2010.

This book gave us information about Ronald Reagan and the end of The Cold War, including Reagan's final speech in Berlin. The information in the book consisted of how Reagan's speech affected the people of Berlin.

Don Oberdorfer, and Lou Cannon. “Summit Declared a 'Success'.” *The Washington Post*, WP Company, 11 Dec. 1987,

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/inatl/longterm/summit/archive/dec87.htm>.

This website informed us about both Gorbachev and Reagan's perspectives on the INF Treaty.

They both were very satisfied with the agreements, and results, and were very willing to sign the treaty.

“Ronald Reagan.” *The White House*, The United States Government, 18 Jan. 2021,
<https://www.whitehouse.gov/about-the-white-house/presidents/ronald-reagan/>.

This site informed us about Ronald Reagan, including info about his family, childhood, and his time in office. This will be used as background information on our page about Ronald Reagan.

“Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., <https://www.britannica.com/event/Intermediate-Range-Nuclear-Forces-Treaty>.

This source summarized the INF Treaty and its impact. Because of the treaty, the U.S., and Russia is discarding their small to long-range nuclear-tipped missiles.

Britannica, The Editors of Encyclopaedia. "Mikhail Gorbachev". *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 16 Mar. 2021, <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Mikhail-Gorbachev>. Accessed 4 November 2021. This website helped us by telling us how Mikhail Gorbachev came into power in the Soviet Union and what happened because of the Washington Summit of 1987.

“Gorbachev Calls for Nuclear Weapons Treaty.” *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 13 Nov. 2009,
<https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/gorbachev-calls-for-nuclear-weapons-treaty>.

This website gave us Gorbachev's perspective on the INF Treaty. Gorbachev was eager to sign the treaty. Gorbachev wanted to solve this nuclear problem. In a surprising announcement, Gorbachev indicated he and his country were ready to sign the treaty “without delay”.

Durkalec, Jacek. "European Security without the INF Treaty." *NATO Review*, 30 Sept. 2019, <https://www.nato.int/docu/review/articles/2019/09/30/european-security-without-the-inf-treaty/index.html> This website gave us a summary of the INF treaty and showed us the significance of it in our modern world.

"LOOKING BACK: The Nuclear Arms Control Legacy Of Ronald Reagan | Arms Control Association". Armscontrol.Org, 2021, https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2004_07-08/Reagan. Accessed 10 Nov 2021. This article informed us about the START treaty, another arms control treaty.

Svetlana Savranskaya and Thomas Blanton. *The INF Treaty and the Washington Summit: 20 Years Later*, 10 Dec. 2007, <https://nsarchive2.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB238/index.htm>. This website gave us information on the INF treaty and how it stands back in 2007.

"BBC ON THIS DAY | 8 | 1987: Superpowers to Reverse Arms Race." *BBC News*, BBC, 8 Dec. 1987, http://news.bbc.co.uk/onthisday/hi/dates/stories/december/8/newsid_3283000/3283817.stm. This website helped us by telling us about the INF treaty. It also told us which countries were involved in the nuclear arms race, and one of the reasons why the US and Russia were able to come to an agreement.

Images

Wikimedia Foundation. (2021, January 8). *Washington Summit (1987)*. Wikipedia. Retrieved January 3, 2022, from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Washington_Summit_\(1987\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Washington_Summit_(1987)) Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev during the Washinton Summit of 1987.

The INF Treaty and the Washington Summit: 20 years later. (n.d.). Retrieved January 4, 2022, from <https://nsarchive2.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB238/index.htm> ad Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev celebrating the signing of the INF treaty.

