

## Bibliography

### Primary Resources

Nato. "Homepage." *NATO*, 13 Dec. 2023, [www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/index.htm](http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/index.htm). Accessed 16 Jan. 2024.

This website helped with gathering background knowledge and the long-term impact section of my project as well as providing me with a picture of NATO's symbol. It was an amazing source because it gave me information about how NATO operates, the Warsaw Pact, and what NATO is currently doing today.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *NATO: Facts About the North Atlantic Treaty Organization*. Paris: NATO Information Service, 1965.

This book gave me information about how NATO functions like how and when the member nations are meant to help each other like when one is under attack from another country.

North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *NATO Handbook*. Brussels: NATO Information Service, 1989.

This book provided me with general information about NATO such as the founding nations, the treaty's signing in Washington D.C., and what some of the treaty's articles mean.

Shea, Jamie. "National History Day Interview." Received by Benjamin Grosshuesch. 21 November 2023. Email Interview.

Jamie Shea was able to answer some of my more specific questions such as How does NATO's purpose compare from its initial creation to today? that I could not find answers to in other sources as well as providing me with the important fact that NATO was originally supposed to have an end date.

### Secondary Resources

"Berlin Blockade." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 17 Nov. 2023, [www.britannica.com/event/Berlin-blockade](http://www.britannica.com/event/Berlin-blockade). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

This article helped me by going into more detail about the situation that evolved in Berlin during the Cold War by explaining the airlift that was constructed to deliver supplies to West Berlin after a blockade was put into place by the Soviet Union. I used this information in the Before NATO page.

“Brussels Treaty.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., [www.britannica.com/event/Brussels-Treaty-European-history-1948](http://www.britannica.com/event/Brussels-Treaty-European-history-1948). Accessed 07 Dec. 2023.

This source taught me about the Brussels Treaty which is a precursor defense treaty to NATO, signed by Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg. I used this information in the Before NATO page.

“Cold War.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2024, [www.britannica.com/event/Cold-War](http://www.britannica.com/event/Cold-War). Accessed 02 Jan. 2024.

This website detailed the major events of the Cold War such as the Cuban Missile Crisis where the Soviet Union moved nuclear missiles into Cuba to threaten the U.S. and the Berlin Wall where east and west Berlin were divided by a wall constructed by the Soviet Union to separate the two sides. I used this in the Before NATO page.

“History of NATO Expansion Map.” *History of NATO Expansion Map | World History Commons*, [worldhistorycommons.org/history-nato-expansion-map](http://worldhistorycommons.org/history-nato-expansion-map). Accessed 02 Dec. 2023.

This source provided a map displaying members of NATO and when they joined in a simple visual format.

“Korean War.” *Korean War | Eisenhower Presidential Library*, [www.eisenhowerlibrary.gov/research/online-documents/korean-war#:~:text=After%20five%20years%20of%20simmering,from%20the%20non%2Dcommunist%20Republic](http://www.eisenhowerlibrary.gov/research/online-documents/korean-war#:~:text=After%20five%20years%20of%20simmering,from%20the%20non%2Dcommunist%20Republic). Accessed 02 Jan. 2024.

This source summarized the Korean War and explained that America intervened in the war because America was afraid of the spread of communism and the growth of the Soviet Union

“Marshall Plan (1948).” *National Archives and Records Administration*, [www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/marshall-plan#:~:text=On%20April%203%2C%201948%2C%20President,economic%20infrastructure%20of%20postwar%20Europe](http://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/marshall-plan#:~:text=On%20April%203%2C%201948%2C%20President,economic%20infrastructure%20of%20postwar%20Europe). Accessed 12 Dec. 2023.

This source details the Marshall Plan which is an American-funded plan to help European countries reconstruct after WWII this is important because it shows that America was becoming more entangled in European affairs.

“NATO: The World’s Largest Alliance.” *Council on Foreign Relations*, [world101.cfr.org/understanding-international-system/conflict/nato-worlds-largest-alliance](http://world101.cfr.org/understanding-international-system/conflict/nato-worlds-largest-alliance). Accessed 12 Dec. 2023.

This source provides a detailed timeline including when new members joined the treaty and key moments of its existence.

"North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)." *Britannica School*, Encyclopædia Britannica, 4 Apr. 2023.  
school-eb-com.content.elibrarymn.org/levels/middle/article/North-Atlantic-Treaty-Organization-NATO/276123. Accessed 3 Nov. 2023.

This article explains how NATO's role has evolved in the world with new countries joining and conflicts arising.

*U.S. Department of State*, [history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/nato](https://history.state.gov/milestones/1945-1952/nato). Accessed 16 Nov. 2023.  
This source delves into the reasoning for the creation of NATO such as the threats at the time.

"Vietnam War." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2024,  
[www.britannica.com/event/Vietnam-War](https://www.britannica.com/event/Vietnam-War). Accessed 02 Jan. 2024.

This source explains that the Vietnam War was a proxy war where the U.S. controlled South Vietnam and the soviet union controlled North Vietnam to fight without the chance of over-escalating the conflict.

#### Images for Illustration

"Cold War." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2024,  
[www.britannica.com/event/Cold-War](https://www.britannica.com/event/Cold-War). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

This is a picture of the Berlin airlift made during the Cold War. I used this picture in my Before NATO page.

Gazetteerrymurphy. "How Does Ukraine War End? Experts Say 2023 Could Prove Decisive, Dangerous." *Harvard Gazette*, 9 Nov. 2023,  
[news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2023/02/how-does-ukraine-war-end-experts-say-2023-could-prove-decisive-dangerous/](https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2023/02/how-does-ukraine-war-end-experts-say-2023-could-prove-decisive-dangerous/). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

This is a picture of Ukrainian soldiers in the Russia-Ukraine war. I used it on my Long Term Impact Page on my website

"History of NATO Expansion Map." *History of NATO Expansion Map | World History Commons*, [worldhistorycommons.org/history-nato-expansion-map](https://worldhistorycommons.org/history-nato-expansion-map). Accessed 02 Dec. 2023.

I used the map on my website on my immediate impact page.

Jochems, Maurits. "NATO's Growing Humanitarian Role." *NATO Review*, Nato Review, 1 Mar. 2006,  
[www.nato.int/docu/review/articles/2006/03/01/nato-s-growing-humanitarian-role/index.html](http://www.nato.int/docu/review/articles/2006/03/01/nato-s-growing-humanitarian-role/index.html). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

I used a picture of NATO forces coming to aid after Hurricane Katrina in this article on my long-term impact page.

"Korean War." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 9 Dec. 2023,  
[www.britannica.com/event/Korean-War](http://www.britannica.com/event/Korean-War). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

I used a picture of soldiers in the Korean War from this article on my short-term impact page.

"Marshall Plan (1948)." *National Archives and Records Administration*,  
[www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/marshall-plan#:~:text=On%20April%203%2C%201948%2C%20President,economic%20infrastructure%20of%20postwar%20Europe](http://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/marshall-plan#:~:text=On%20April%203%2C%201948%2C%20President,economic%20infrastructure%20of%20postwar%20Europe). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

I used a picture of the Marshall Plan from this source on my Before NATO page.

"Military Occupations by the Soviet Union." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 2024,  
[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military\\_occupations\\_by\\_the\\_Soviet\\_Union](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_occupations_by_the_Soviet_Union). Accessed 01 Feb. 2024.

This provided me with a map of Soviet control over East Germany from 1938 to 1948 which I used on my before NATO page.

Nato. "What Was the Warsaw Pact?" *NATO*,  
[www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/declassified\\_138294.htm#:~:text=The%20Warsaw%20Pact%20was%20a,\(Albania%20withdrew%20in%201968\)](http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/declassified_138294.htm#:~:text=The%20Warsaw%20Pact%20was%20a,(Albania%20withdrew%20in%201968)). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

I used a picture of the symbol for the Warsaw Pact from this article on my Before NATO page.

Rozsa, Matthew. "Nuclear Weapons Were Supposed to Prevent Wars. That May Not Be True Anymore." *Salon*, Salon.Com, 11 Mar. 2022,  
[www.salon.com/2022/03/11/mutually-assured-destruction-psychology/](http://www.salon.com/2022/03/11/mutually-assured-destruction-psychology/). Accessed 21 Jan. 2024.

I used a picture illustrating the idea of mutually assured destruction from this article on my long-term impact page.

"Treaty of Brussels." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 22 Sep. 2023,  
[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty\\_of\\_Brussels](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty_of_Brussels). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

This is a picture of the Brussels Treaty signing which I used on my before NATO page.

“Truman Signing North Atlantic Treaty Proclamation.” *Truman Signing North Atlantic Treaty Proclamation* | *Harry S. Truman*, [www.trumanlibrary.gov/photograph-records/73-3193](http://www.trumanlibrary.gov/photograph-records/73-3193). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

This is a picture of President Truman signing the North Atlantic Proclamation which I used on my Before NATO page.

“Vietnam War.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2024, [www.britannica.com/event/Vietnam-War](http://www.britannica.com/event/Vietnam-War). Accessed 12 Jan. 2024.

This is a picture of American forces bombing tunnels in the Vietnam War which I used on my short-term impact page.