

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources :

1. <http://www.crusadeforthevote.org/primary-documents-1>.

This was a document of signatures of people during a Seneca Falls Convention, and these people supported the Declaration of Sentiments, which was a new version of the Declaration of Independence which included women. This was an important document that supported the Suffrage Act, and gives insight into how people protested for gender equality.

2. <http://www.crusadeforthevote.org/primary-documents-1>.

This document was a newspaper by Lucy Stone that kept people updated on events in the Women's Suffrage Act. This tells us how people viewed the events that happened and their opinion on the topic.

Secondary Sources :

3. History.com Editors. "19th Amendment.", A&E Television Networks, 5 Mar. 2010

<https://www.history.com/topics/womens-history/19th-amendment-1>

This is the history of the 19th amendment, it talks about the history of the nineteenth amendment and the events that led to it. This is a secondary source and helped us understand the process of the passing 19th amendment.

4. "19th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution: Women's Right To Vote (1920)." National Archives and Records Administration, National Archives and Records Administration

<https://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/19th-amendment#:~:text=Passed%20by%20Congress%20June%204,decades%20of%20agitation%20and%20protest>

This website talks about the history of the nineteenth amendment and the events that led to it. This is a secondary source and gave us more information about the process of the suffrage movement.

5. "Causes and Effects of Women's Suffrage in the United States." Encyclopædia Britannica, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.,

<https://www.britannica.com/summary/Causes-and-Effects-of-Womens-Suffrage-in-the-United-States>

This website explains the reasons why the suffrage movement started and the impacts of it. This is a secondary source, and it helped us understand the reason behind and the impact the movement had on the world today.

- 6. "19th Amendment." Legal Information Institute, Legal Information Institute**

<https://www.law.cornell.edu/constitution/amendmentxix>

This website talks about the 19th amendment and what it contains, this helped us understand what the suffragettes were fighting for.

- 7. Women's Suffrage: Fact Sheet - Congress.**

<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R45805>.

This website talks about the 14th amendment, and how the suffragettes movement tried to amend it. This website is a secondary source and helped us understand how the 19th amendment was passed.

- 8. "Woman Suffrage Centennial." U.S. Senate: Woman Suffrage Centennial, 16 July 2020,**

https://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/People/Women/Nineteenth_Amendment_Vertical_Timeline.htm

This website is a timeline and helped us look at the chronological order of events that led up to the passing of the 19th amendment.

- 9. "The Women's Rights Movement, 1848–1917: US House of Representatives: History, Art & Archives." The Women's Rights Movement, 1848-1917 | US House of Representatives: History, Art & Archives**

<https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/WIC/Historical-Essays/No-Lady/Womens-Rights/>

This website talked about the people involved in the suffrage movement and how they contributed to the movement. This website helped us understand what specific people did to influence the movement. This website is a secondary source.

- 10. "What Was the 19th Amendment's Impact? - Google Arts & Culture." Google, Google,**

<https://artsandculture.google.com/story/what-was-the-19th-amendment%E2%80%99s-impact-u-s-national-archives/fgVRoZI1SXxBIA?hl=e>

This website talks about the impact the 19th amendment had on the world, it is a secondary source and helped us understand how this amendment change the world to what it is today.

11. Americanbar.org

https://www.americanbar.org/groups/public_education/programs/19th-amendment-centennial/toolkit/suffrage-timeline/

This timeline helped us find the events leading up to the 19th amendment and helped create our process page. This website is a secondary source.

12. Editors of Encyclopedia Britannica, Causes and Effects of the Women's Suffrage in the United States, Britannica, Last Modified: Sep 25, 2022, Date Accessed: October 12, 2022.

<https://www.britannica.com/summary/Causes-and-Effects-of-Womens-Suffrage-in-the-United-States>

This site contained the causes and effects of the suffrage act and it was a primary source. This helped us better understand the reasons behind the suffrage movement.

Video :

Video : Video from the Youtube channel Bogema History. This video is an interview with Carrie Chapman Catt, who talked about the women's suffrage movement and convention.

Photos :

All of the pictures found in the below sources have been used to further enhance the information provided in our website, and also show some of the main activists in the women's suffrage movement.

1. Valerie A. Russo/For The Patriot Ledger. "Getting the Vote New Book Highlights Massachusetts Suffragettes." The Patriot Ledger, The Patriot Ledger, 29 Mar. 2018, <https://www.patriotledger.com/story/entertainment/arts/2018/03/31/getting-vote-new-book-highlights/12855960007/>.
2. Hilfrank, Elizabeth. "Womens Suffrage Movement." History, National Geographic Kids, 2 Feb. 2022
<https://kids.nationalgeographic.com/history/article/womens-suffrage-movement>.
3. "From the Archive, 3 July 1924: Women's Freedom League Celebrates Suffragette's Birthday." The Guardian, Guardian News and Media, 3 July 2012,

<https://www.theguardian.com/theguardian/2012/jul/03/archive-1924-veteran-suffragette-d-espard>

4. The 19th Amendment,

https://www.fgcu.edu/exhibitgallery/voting_rights_exhibition/19th_amendment.

5. “Officers and National Organizers : Selected Leaders of the National Woman’s Party : Articles and Essays : Women of Protest: Photographs from the Records of the National Woman’s Party : Digital Collections : Library of Congress.” The Library of Congress,

<https://www.loc.gov/collections/women-of-protest/articles-and-essays/selected-leaders-of-the-national-womans-party/officers-and-national-organizers/>.

Pictures :

Home:

Hunt, Swanee. “Women Got the Vote 100 Years Ago. Now We Have to Get Something Else Right.” CNN, Cable News Network, 28 Feb. 2020,
<https://www.cnn.com/2019/08/30/opinions/womens-suffrage-anniversary-centennial-hunt/index.html>.

13, StyleBlueprint Editors

August, et al. “Rediscovering History: The 100th Anniversary of the 19th Amendment's Ratification.” StyleBlueprint, 16 Aug. 2020,
<https://styleblueprint.com/everyday/19th-amendment-ratification-100th-anniversary/>.

Suffragists Protest Woodrow Wilson's Opposition to Woman Suffrage ...
<https://www.loc.gov/resource/mnwp.276015/>.

Thesis :

“1970's - Community Theatre.” Collective Encounters, 21 July 2021,
<https://collective-encounters.org.uk/centre-for-excellence/participatory-theatre-timeline/1970s-community-theatre/>.

Background :

Theory, Culture & Society. “Think-Piece: Commemoration and Spectacle in the Centenary of Women's Suffrage - Theory, Culture & Society: Global Public Life.” Theory, Culture & Society | Global Public Life, Theory, Culture & Society | Global Public Life, 23 Oct. 2020,

<https://www.theoryculturesociety.org/blog/think-piece-commemoration-and-spectacle-in-the-centenary-of-womens-suffrage>.

“Democracy Limited: Introduction (U.S. National Park Service).” National Parks Service, U.S. Department of the Interior,
<https://www.nps.gov/articles/democracy-limited-introduction.htm>.

Suffragettes:

“From the Archive, 3 July 1924: Women’s Freedom League Celebrates Suffragette’s Birthday.” The Guardian, Guardian News and Media, 3 July 2012,
<https://www.theguardian.com/theguardian/2012/jul/03/archive-1924-veteran-suffragette-despard>.

“Susan B. Anthony.” Encyclopædia Britannica, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 9 Mar. 2023,
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Susan-B-Anthony>.

“Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Amelia Bloomer, and Sojourner Truth, 1883, Social Reformers, 1902, 1894 and 1883.” The Episcopal Church, 8 Dec. 2022,
<https://www.episcopalchurch.org/lectionary/stanton-bloomer-truth/>.

“Lucretia Mott.” Encyclopædia Britannica, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.,
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Lucretia-Mott>.

“E[Mmeline] Pankhurst.” The Library of Congress, <https://www.loc.gov/item/mnwp000042/>.

“Alice Stone Blackwell.” Encyclopædia Britannica, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 11 Mar. 2023, <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Alice-Stone-Blackwell>.

Perspectives:

Hayes, Leslie. “Arguments for and against Suffrage.” Women & the American Story, 9 July 2022,

<https://wams.nyhistory.org/modernizing-america/woman-suffrage/arguments-for-and-against-suffrage/>.

“Suffragists on the War Path - Millar & Lang Ltd - Google Arts & Culture.” Google, Google,

<https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/suffragists-on-the-war-path-millar-lang-ltd/4gHWz5XQ3wndKA>.

Violence:

“National Woman's Party: A Year-by-Year History 1913-1922.” National Woman's Party Project - Mapping American Social Movements,

https://depts.washington.edu/moves/NWP_project.shtml.

Italy, U.S. Mission. “Building the Movement: America's Youth Celebrate 100 Years of Women's Suffrage.” U.S. Embassy & Consulates in Italy, 16 June 2020,

<https://it.usembassy.gov/building-the-movement-americas-youth-celebrate-100-years-of-womens-suffrage/>.

PICRYL - Public Domain Media Search Engine. “Petition for a Woman Suffrage Amendment - Picryl - Public Domain Media Search Engine Public Domain Search.” PICRYL, 1 Jan. 1894,

<https://picryl.com/media/petition-for-a-woman-suffrage-amendment>.

Impact:

Director, Sarah Nadeau

Associate, et al. “Women's Equality Day: Celebrating the 19th Amendment's Impact on Reproductive Health and Rights.” Center for American Progress, 21 Mar. 2023,

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/womens-equality-day-celebrating-the-19th-amendments-impact-on-reproductive-health-and-rights/>.

“The Fair Labor Standards Act.” US House of Representatives: History, Art & Archives,

<https://history.house.gov/Historical-Highlights/1901-1950/The-Fair-Labor-Standards-Act/>.

Aftunion. “Aft Members Defend Democracy in Georgia: 'Everyone Should Have the Opportunity to Vote'.” American Federation of Teachers, 1 Nov. 2018,

<https://www.aft.org/news/aft-members-defend-democracy-georgia-everyone-should-have-opportunity-vote>.

Aftunion. "Aft Members Defend Democracy in Georgia: 'Everyone Should Have the Opportunity to Vote'." American Federation of Teachers, 1 Nov. 2018,

<https://www.aft.org/news/aft-members-defend-democracy-georgia-everyone-should-have-opportunity-vote>.

"From the Archive, 3 July 1924: Women's Freedom League Celebrates Suffragette's Birthday." The Guardian, Guardian News and Media, 3 July 2012,

<https://www.theguardian.com/theguardian/2012/jul/03/archive-1924-veteran-suffragette-despard>.

Director, Sarah Nadeau

Associate,

et al. "Women's Equality Day: Celebrating the 19th Amendment's Impact on Reproductive Health and Rights." Center for American Progress, 21 Mar. 2023,

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/womens-equality-day-celebrating-the-19th-amendments-impact-on-reproductive-health-and-rights/>.