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McCarthyism: The Story of How One Senator's Words Changed Our Nation Forever  
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## Bibliography

### Primary Sources:

Eidenmuller, Michael E. McCarthy-Welch Exchange During the Army-McCarthy Hearings - Online Speech Bank, December 24, 2020.  
<https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/welch-mccarthy.html>.

This site contains the transcript for the Army-McCarthy Hearings, specifically the McCarthy-Welch Exchange. This site also contains the official video and audio of this hearing. I used this website to paste the audio for the hearings in my project.

“‘Enemies from Within’: Senator Joseph R. McCarthy's Accusations of Disloyalty.” HISTORY MATTERS - The U.S. Survey Course on the Web. Accessed February 12, 2021.  
<http://historymatters.gmu.edu/d/6456>.

This website contains the transcript for Senator Joseph McCarthy’s first speech in Wheeling, WV, about the possibility of Communist spies implanted in the U.S. Government. This speech is from February 9th, 1950. I used this source to explain evidence about McCarthy’s suspicion about Communists.

“McCarthyism / The ‘Red Scare.’” McCarthyism / The "Red Scare" | Eisenhower Presidential Library. Accessed February 12, 2021.  
<https://www.eisenhowerlibrary.gov/research/online-documents/mccarthyism-red-scare>.

This website contains notes from numerous staff members from the White House from anywhere in the time period of 1953-1955. These notes are all about or related to Senator McCarthy’s life, or McCarthyism itself. These notes have been converted into a short online article. I used this website solely for the purpose of having curiosity to learn more about McCarthyism.

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Operations. *EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS*. 83rd Cong., 1st sess. S. Rept. S. Prt. 107–84. 2003 ed. Vol. 1. Washington D.C.: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE,

1953. Accessed February 23, 2021.

<https://www.senate.gov/about/resources/pdf/mccarthy-hearings-volume1.pdf>.

This site contains the transcripts for every McCarthy hearing that occurred in the year 1953. The same goes for the Volumes 2-4. This website is Volume 1 of 5 of the transcripts.

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Operations. *EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS*. 83rd Cong., 1st sess. S. Rept. S. Prt. 107-84. 2003 ed. Vol. 2. Washington D.C.: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1953. Accessed February 23, 2021.

<https://www.senate.gov/about/resources/pdf/mccarthy-hearings-volume2.pdf>.

This site contains the transcripts for every McCarthy hearing that occurred in the year 1953. The same goes for the Volumes 1, 3, & 4. This website is Volume 2 of 5 of the transcripts.

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Operations. *EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS*. 83rd Cong., 1st sess. S. Rept. S. Prt. 107-84. 2003 ed. Vol. 3. Washington D.C.: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1953. Accessed February 23, 2021.

<https://www.senate.gov/about/resources/pdf/mccarthy-hearings-volume3.pdf>.

This site contains the transcripts for every McCarthy hearing that occurred in the year 1953. The same goes for the Volumes 1, 2, & 4. This website is Volume 3 of 5 of the transcripts.

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Operations. *EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS*. 83rd Cong., 1st sess. S. Rept. S. Prt. 107-84. 2003 ed. Vol. 4. Washington D.C.: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1953. Accessed February 23, 2021.

<https://www.senate.gov/about/resources/pdf/mccarthy-hearings-volume4.pdf>.

This site contains the transcripts for every McCarthy hearing that occurred in the year 1953. The same goes for the Volumes 1-3. This website is Volume 4 of 5 of the transcripts.

U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Government Operations. *EXECUTIVE SESSIONS OF THE SENATE PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS*. 83rd Cong., 2d sess. S. Rept. S. Prt. 107-84. 2003 ed. Vol. 5. Washington D.C.: U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1954. Accessed February 23, 2021.  
<https://www.senate.gov/about/resources/pdf/mccarthy-hearings-volume5.pdf>.

This site contains all of the transcripts for every McCarthy hearing that occurred in the year 1954. This website is Volume 5 of 5 of the transcripts.

### **Secondary Sources:**

Copland, Aaron. "Closed-Door McCarthy Transcripts Released." NPR. NPR, May 5, 2003.  
<https://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=1252460>.

This article explains what the McCarthy Hearing were, and why the McCarthy Hearings were recently released to the public by the U.S. Government. I used this source in my project for some text at the end of my website.

"CUL - Main Content." Materials for the Study of McCarthyism at the Herbert H. Lehman Suite and Papers | Columbia University Libraries. Accessed February 12, 2021.  
<https://library.columbia.edu/libraries/rbml/units/lehman/guides/mccarthyism.html>.

This website contains information about McCarthyism, but from, the perspective of Senator Herbert H. Lehman. It explains Lehman's study of McCarthyism, and his rivalry with Senator Joseph R. McCarthy in the time period of 1950 to 1954. I used this source to add some evidence from another side of the story.

Devine, Miranda. "Miranda Devine: Why Democrats Demonize Good Republicans, Too." Fox News. FOX News Network, January 18, 2021.  
<https://www.foxnews.com/opinion/democrats-demonize-good-republicans-miranda-devine>.

This article shows an example of how McCarthyism is still entangled with American society via the topic of discrimination. I used this in my project as an example of how McCarthyism is a part of America's society.

The Editors of Encyclopædia Britannica. "Joseph McCarthy." Encyclopædia Britannica. Encyclopædia Britannica, inc., December 17, 2020.  
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Joseph-McCarthy>.

This article explains the life of Senator Joseph R. McCarthy, his works, the rise and fall of McCarthyism, and his death. I used this website to cover information about Joseph McCarthy's life for an introduction.

History.com Editors. "Congress Passes Communist Control Act." History.com. A&E Television Networks, November 13, 2009.

<https://www.history.com/this-day-in-history/congress-passes-communist-control-act>.

This website explains events that led to the approval of McCarthyism, such as McCarthy declaring, "The Communist Party of the United States, though purportedly a political party, is in fact an instrumentality of a conspiracy to overthrow the Government of the United States." I used this source to explain more on the history of McCarthyism in my website.

History.com Editors. "Red Scare." History.com. A&E Television Networks, June 1, 2010.

<https://www.history.com/topics/cold-war/red-scare>.

This website explains the events of the "Red Scare." The Red Scare that McCarthyism was involved in was the second Red Scare. The Red Scare was also one of the events that led to the Cold War. This was used for more backstory about McCarthyism in my project.

Menand, Louis. "Joseph McCarthy and the Force of Political Falsehoods." The New Yorker, July 27, 2020.

<https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2020/08/03/joseph-mccarthy-and-the-force-of-political-falsehoods>.

This article talks about a part of Senator Joseph McCarthy's life as a senator, where it talked about his very first McCarthyism speech in Wheeling, WV. Rumors were spread about McCarthy, and evidence later showed that he was also being falsely accused, just the supposed communist spies. This source was used to explain the rumors and falsehoods that were said about McCarthy, and this evidence was used in my website

Ott, Tim. "Julius and Ethel Rosenberg: Their Case, Trial and Death." Biography.com. A&E Networks Television, March 25, 2020.

[https://www.biography.com/news/julius-ethel-rosenberg-espionage-trial-death?li\\_source=LI&li\\_medium=m2m-rcw-history](https://www.biography.com/news/julius-ethel-rosenberg-espionage-trial-death?li_source=LI&li_medium=m2m-rcw-history).

This website contains information about the Rosenberg trial. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg were Communist spies sneaking data to the USSR. Ethel's Brother (or Julius' Brother-in-Law), David Greenglass, was also a Communist spy, but he told the truth and

explained everything related to his involvement in the Rosenberg case. Due to David's honesty, he was only sentenced to prison for 15 years, and was released at 9. For Julius and Ethel's demise, they were sentenced to death by electric chair. The Rosenbergs were one of the only Communist spies who were found to be truly guilty, making McCarthyism a sane idea because there were at least some trials that ended up with people confessing being Communist. I used this article in my project to show an example of what a McCarthyism trial was like back then, and what the punishment could be.