

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary

Press, W. (2018, December 18). Articles. Retrieved December 21, 2020, from <https://newsboys-of-1899.home.blog/tag/articles/>

This website provides real newspaper articles that we used to get facts.

Sheaffer, K. (Ed.). (2020). Kid Blink Quotes. Retrieved December 21, 2020, from <https://www.google.com/search?q=kid+blink+quotes>

We used this website to get quotes. This website also helped us get some sayings.

Varela, A. (Ed.). (1899).

<https://www.newspapers.com/clip/17976919/strike-july-20-1899/>.

This is an article we found from the actual time of the newsies and it gives us information about boycotted papers.

Guevara, J. (Ed.). (1899). Newsies Strike of 1899 .

<https://prezi.com/rqiqf8bx29i/newsboys-strike-of-1899/>

This newspaper article gave us great information and we also used it as an image.

### Secondary

Bartoletti, S. C. (2003).

*The journal of Finn Reardon: A newsie*. New York, New York: Scholastic.

This book tells more about the harsh living conditions, getting kicked out of their home, and just all around the harshness of their life. (Goes more into detail about the strike towards the end)

Calling Extra [Interview by 1135378056 855578176 K. Romero]. (2020).

This is an interview that we got from Kristina. She gave us information about the strike and her thoughts on it.

Congress, L. (2020). Newsies: Topics in Chronicling America: Introduction. Retrieved December 23, 2020, from <https://guides.loc.gov/chronicling-america-newsies>

This article gave us information on the time frame and how it took place. There also is a timeline.

Gerber, A. (2012). Addie's Portfolio. Retrieved December 03, 2020, from

<https://hawksites.newpaltz.edu/addiegerbereng170/major-project>

This article revealed facts about the real strike and compared it to the movie. It also gave information on the news girl.

Morisako, K. (2020). Background Story. Retrieved December 23, 2020, from

<https://newsboysstrike1899.weebly.com/background-story.htm>

This website gave information about the background and history of the Strike. It also gave good information on just the strike in general.

Newsboysof1899, L. (2019, February 11). Blog. Retrieved December 03, 2020, from

<https://newsboys-of-1899.home.blog/category/bl>

This

website talked about the policies and more about kid blink and how he betrayed the newsies. Also includes a real newspaper article about the strike ending.

New York Historical Society [Interview by 1135383001 855581420 A. Stevenson]. (2020).

This is an interview we received. We used this to get background information and more information about the strike.

Park, C. (2020, August 17). July 20, 1899: "Newsboys Start A Strike." Retrieved December 22, 2020, from

<https://cityhallpark1899.com/newspaper-articles/brooklyn-eagle/july-20-1899/>

This Website gave us information about two boys who were arrested for striking and also 10 more you escaped from arrest.

Romero, K. (2012, March 24). Category: The History. Retrieved November 24, 2020, from

<https://callingextra.com/category/the-history/>

This website helps tell the history of the Strike. It also gives good information about what happened

Santullo, K. (2017, November 07). Newsies strike. Retrieved February 09, 2021, from

<https://blogs.shu.edu/nyc-history/2017/11/07/>

This website gave some information on the treatment of the newsies and how it affected their lives. We used this in The Mistreatment of the Newsies.

Stern, Liz, et al. *Blast From the Past: Newsboy Strike of 1899*. 15 July 2015,

[historydetectives.nyhistory.org/2012/07/blast-from-the-past-newsboy-strike-of-1899/](http://historydetectives.nyhistory.org/2012/07/blast-from-the-past-newsboy-strike-of-1899/).

This website gave information about Hearst and Pulitzer. It also talks about the conditions that the newsies were living in.

Weebly, W. (2006). Resolution and Effect. Retrieved December 14, 2020, from

<https://newsiesstrike1899.weebly.com/resolution-and-effect.html>

This website gave us information on the long term effects. It also talked about what they did to solve the problem and compromised.

Wilson, B. (Ed.). (2018). PDF. Retrieved 2020, from

<http://jea.org/wp/wp-content/uploads/2019/05/CJET-Sp07-31-34.pdf>

This website gave us information on the strike and how it affected the world. It also talked about how it impacted people.

### **Images for Illustration**

<https://www.loc.gov/resource/nclc.03664>

This is a picture of the Newsies and how they looked at the time

<http://historydetectives.nyhistory.org/2012/07/blast-from-the-past-newsboy-strike-of-189>

This picture shows where people could stay if they were able to pay rent. (cost-25 cents)

[https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.history-preserved.com%2F2019%2F07%2Fnewsboys-strike-of-1899-120th.html&psig=A0vVaw1tP82G7yy4CXMju\\_1aFFBo&ust=1607458345703000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxxqFwoTCOiyoJfXvO0CFQAAAAAdAAAAABAD](https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.history-preserved.com%2F2019%2F07%2Fnewsboys-strike-of-1899-120th.html&psig=A0vVaw1tP82G7yy4CXMju_1aFFBo&ust=1607458345703000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxxqFwoTCOiyoJfXvO0CFQAAAAAdAAAAABAD)

This picture shows the newsboys smoking pipes.

[https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fnewsies.fandom.com%2Fwiki%2FKid\\_Blink&psig=A0vVaw1hxDcl2g6FafOGgkzctVW&ust=1607458627938000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxxqFwoTCOjv2ZbYvO0CFQAAAAAdAAAAABAD](https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fnewsies.fandom.com%2Fwiki%2FKid_Blink&psig=A0vVaw1hxDcl2g6FafOGgkzctVW&ust=1607458627938000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxxqFwoTCOjv2ZbYvO0CFQAAAAAdAAAAABAD)

This picture shows kid blink sitting on the newspapers in the road by what looks like a train.

<https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fbabesofwonderland.wordpress.com%2F2017%2F10%2F04%2Fthe-true-story-of-the-newsie-strike-of-1899%2F&psig=A0vVaw3tloFwMprJH-9IaTsXpJDB&ust=1607458881006000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxxqFwoTCKjO-ZPZvO0CFQAAAAAdAAAAABAL>

This shows kids that were selling papers and this is an example of child labor. Has 4 images.

[https://www.google.com/search?q=newsies+strike&rlz=1CAEOEW\\_enUS918US918&source=lms&tbn=isch&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjs8eXs8HtAhVNjp4KHW4pDA4O\\_AUoAnoECBIQBA&safe=active&ssui=on#imgrc=M3EITXNvUWc1NM](https://www.google.com/search?q=newsies+strike&rlz=1CAEOEW_enUS918US918&source=lms&tbn=isch&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwjs8eXs8HtAhVNjp4KHW4pDA4O_AUoAnoECBIQBA&safe=active&ssui=on#imgrc=M3EITXNvUWc1NM)

This shows boys and a girl selling papers on the sidewalk.

<https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.rosetheater.org%2F2018%2F05%2F15%2Fliving-as-a-newsie-in-1899%2F&psig=A0vVaw0pvcJnghCi56LgyxrnMqJY>

<https://www.boweryboyshistory.com/2014/08/newsboys-strike-125-years-ago-but-it.html>  
&ust=1608827092635000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CAIQjRxqFwoTCPjQuI\_C5  
OOCFQAAAAAdAAAAABAD

This picture shows the newsies sleeping on the streets during the strike.

<https://www.boweryboyshistory.com/2014/08/newsboys-strike-125-years-ago-but-it.html>

This image shows newsboys trying to sell their papers to people on the train.

<https://cityhallpark1899.files.wordpress.com/2013/02/07301899-scab.jpg>

This picture shows two newsboys talking to each other holding newspapers.

<https://www.newenglandhistoricalsociety.com/the-working-mans-friend-who-busted-the-hartford-newsies-strike/>

This image shows newsies posing for a picture with bags for their paper.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?app=desktop&v=7TVHmuV9ScI>

This image shows the newsies selling papers and smoking pipes

<https://www.wellesley.edu/davismuseum/artwork/node/66016>

This image shows a boy selling papers in the strike.

[https://www.nj.com/news/local/2012/02/glimpse\\_of\\_history\\_when\\_newsbo.html](https://www.nj.com/news/local/2012/02/glimpse_of_history_when_newsbo.html)

This image shows the newsies in the alley way.

<https://ufcw324.org/extra-extra-read-all-about-the-real-newsies/>

This picture shows some newsies getting arrested by the police.

<https://www.coppernblue.com/2010/9/11/1669066/a-musing-on-writing-and-blogging>

This image shows Joseph Pulitzer, and William Randolph Hearst side by side.

<https://www.zinnedproject.org/news/tdih/newsboys-strike/>

This is an image of a newsie standing by a tree.

<https://newsboys-of-1899.home.blog/tag/kid-blink/>

This is a newspaper article from 1899 giving a description of Kid Blink.

<http://www.quotehd.com/quotes/blink-182-quote-make-way-for-the-hurt-kid-and-bring-me-their-wallet>

This is a quote that we used on our website.

<https://www.boweryboyshistory.com/2008/04/extra-newsies-strike-mobs-on-brooklyn.html>

This is an image of a newsgirl.

[https://www.google.com/search?q=newsies+protesting&rlz=1CAEOEW\\_enUS918US918&source=Inms&tbm=isch&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiq6NDbx93uAhXUqZ4KHbVQDYAQ\\_AUoAXoECBQQAw&biw=1366&bih=617&safe=active&ssui=on#imgrc=QPJXb-DHiYZ\\_3M](https://www.google.com/search?q=newsies+protesting&rlz=1CAEOEW_enUS918US918&source=Inms&tbm=isch&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiq6NDbx93uAhXUqZ4KHbVQDYAQ_AUoAXoECBQQAw&biw=1366&bih=617&safe=active&ssui=on#imgrc=QPJXb-DHiYZ_3M)

This is an image of newsboys protesting for their rights.

<https://www.pinterest.com/pin/804244445937445007/>

Newsies in their ragged clothes.

<https://shoeleatherhistoryproject.com/2013/07/30/the-newsies-strike-back/>

Newsies Striking for their rights.

<https://www.pinterest.com/pin/363595369885966968/>

This shows the newsies sleeping on the steps.

<https://aroskywalker.wordpress.com/2014/10/24/raybolger-history-meme-410-moments-the/>

This is a quote we used.

<https://www.history.com/news/orphan-trains-childrens-aid-society>

This website provides more information about why there were so many orphan children.