

# Annotated Bibliography

## Primary Sources

Butler, John. "Tennessee Evolution Statutes." *Tennessee Anti-Evolution Statute - UMKC School of Law*,  
<http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/scopes/tennstat.htm>.

This website has information that will be used by the people involved with the Act. -AI

Mencken, H. L. "H.L. Mencken's Account 'THE MONKEY TRIAL': A Reporter's Account." *Scopes Trial - Mencken's Reports - UMKC School of Law*,  
<http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/scopes/menk.htm>.

This source will be used to view primary information from another point of view -BA

Press, De Capo. *The World's Most Famous Court Trial: Tennessee Evolution Case: A Complete Stenographic Report of the Famous Court Test of the Tennessee Anti-Evolution Act, at Dayton, July 10 to 21, 1925, Including Speeches and Arguments of Attorneys*. National Book Company, 1925.

This is a transcript of the entire court trial of the Scopes Monkey Trial. It will be used to figure out answers to more elusive questions of the projects.-BA

Scopes, John Thomas. "Reflections--Forty Years After." *Reflections on the Scopes Trial by John Thomas Scopes*,  
<http://law2.umkc.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/scopes/scopesreflections.html>.

This will be used to find Scopes's point of view on his own trial. -BA

Scopes, John T. "John T. Scopes Discusses the 'Scopes Monkey Trial' of 1925." *The WFMT Studs*

*Terkel Radio Archive*, The Chicago History Museum,

<https://studsterkel.wfmt.com/programs/john-t-scopes-discusses-scopes-monkey-trial-1925>.

This website has a recording of John T. Scopes talking on a radio show about his experience during the trial. It was recorded on October 20th, 1960. -AI

## Secondary Sources

"ACLU History: The Scopes 'Monkey Trial.'" *American Civil Liberties Union*, 1 Sept. 2010,

<https://www.aclu.org/other/aclu-history-scopes-monkey-trial#:~:text=His%20strategy%20was%20quite%20simple,ACLU%20for%20the%20first%20time>.

This website showed when and why John Scopes was first arrested. It also gave certain details about the court case, like their winning strategies. This can be useful information to learn the basics about the case. -AI

"Clarence Darrow." Edited by The Editors of Encyclopædia Britannica, *Encyclopædia Britannica*,

Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Clarence-Darrow>.

This website shows Clarence Darrow's life as a lawyer. It contains many famous cases he has worked on, including the Scopes Monkey Trial. This can help show his role in the trial. -AI

Darwin, Charles. "A Quote from the Origin of Species." *Goodreads*, Goodreads,

<https://www.goodreads.com/quotes/453165-one-general-law-leading-to-the-advancement-of-all-organic>.

This website contains a quote from Charles Darwin in his book *The Origin of Species* that we use in the project. -AI

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. "Scopes Trial." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2022, <https://www.britannica.com/event/Scopes-Trial>.

This website was most useful for learning about the people at the trial and involved with it, like judge John Raulston who had clear political biases, as he was a candidate for the House of Representatives as a Republican. -BA

Foster, James C. "Scopes Monkey Trial." *Scopes Monkey Trial, The First Amendment Encyclopedia*, <https://www.mtsu.edu/first-amendment/article/1100/scopes-monkey-trial>.

This website will be used to find the place in the history of each event, to find the place in history in the context in history, and describe the ACLU's actions against the Butler Act. -BA

History.com Editors. "Scopes Trial." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 17 Nov. 2017, <https://www.history.com/topics/roaring-twenties/scopes-trial>.

This website gives us an insight into William Jennings Bryan and Clarence Darrow's past conflicts with each other. It can help make our project more descriptive of how their relationship affected the trial. -AI

History.com Editors. "William Jennings Bryan." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 15 Dec. 2009, <https://www.history.com/topics/us-politics/william-jennings-bryan>.

This website is about William Jennings Bryan and his life as a politician. It also says what he did during the trial. This can make our project more detailed by giving background information about Bryan. -AI

"John Scopes." *PBS*, Public Broadcasting Service, <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/monkeytrial-john-scopes/>.

This website explains the specifics of John Scopes and his role in the trial. That can be useful to describe what happened during the trial. -AI

Linder, Douglas O. "State v. John Scopes ('The Monkey Trial'): An Account." *Famous Trials*,

<https://famous-trials.com/scopesmonkey/2127-home>.

This website gives us a lot of excellent pictures of the trial and the people involved. We can get many useful images a simple Google search won't give us. -AI

Linder, Douglas O. "The Evolution-Creationism Controversy: Chronology." *Famous Trials*,

<https://famous-trials.com/scopesmonkey/2116-chronology>.

This is a timeline from the big bang all the way to 1999, containing relevant information, like important court dates and events that relate to evolution and creationism. The timeline also contains when famous Bible stories were thought to be written like Genesis. -AI

"The Scopes 'Monkey' Trial." *TeVA*,

<https://teva.contentdm.oclc.org/customizations/global/pages/collections/scopes/scopes.html>.

The website gave a lot of interesting facts about the trial. One of them is that John T. Scopes didn't even teach biology, he was a math and geology teacher. Another fact is that the summer heat was so hot that they had to move the courtroom outside to continue. -BA

Szalay, Jessie. "Scopes Monkey Trial: Science on the Stand." *LiveScience*, Purch, 1 Oct. 2016,

<https://www.livescience.com/56343-scopes-monkey-trial.html>.

This website's information will be used for learning about the different acts, primarily the Butler Act that started the whole trial. -BA

United States, Congress, *Tennessee Evolution Statutes*.

[Http://law2.umkc.edu/Faculty/Projects/Ftrials/Scopes/Tennstat.htm](http://law2.umkc.edu/Faculty/Projects/Ftrials/Scopes/Tennstat.htm) Congress.

This website will be used for the rules and technicalities of the Butler Act, when the Butler Act was passed, and who it was passed by. It was passed on March 13, 1925, by John Washington Butler. The goal of the act was to make it possible to teach the Christian view of the origin of humans. -BA

## **Images for Illustration**

"Austin Peay." Wikipedia, Wikimedia Foundation, 5 Dec. 2022,

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austin\\_Peay](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austin_Peay).

This is an image of Austin Peay, the former governor of Tennessee. It will be used in the Trigger events page. -AI

Bradley, Smith Galbreath. "Repeal of the Butler Act." Tennessee Virtual Archive (TeVA), State of Tennessee, <https://teva.contentdm.oclc.org/digital/collection/scopes/id/175/>.

This is a picture of the act that repealed the Butler Act. It will be used at the end of the project. -AI

"Clarence Darrow." Wikipedia, Wikimedia Foundation, 2 Dec. 2022,

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clarence\\_Darrow](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Clarence_Darrow). Accessed 19 Dec. 2022.

This is a picture of Clarence Darrow from 1913. This will be used when we are talking about him and William. -AI

Contributors to Wikimedia projects. "William Jennings Bryan." Wikiquote, Wikimedia Foundation, Inc., 16 Aug. 2019, [https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/William\\_Jennings\\_Bryan](https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/William_Jennings_Bryan).

This is a picture of William Jennings Bryan from 1910. This will be used when we talk about him and Darrow. -AI

"Darwin's finches." Wikipedia, Wikimedia Foundation, 8 Dec. 2022,

[en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Darwin%27s\\_finches](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Darwin%27s_finches). Accessed 12 Dec. 2022.

This is a picture of the finches in the Galapagos Islands that made him realize evolution. This will be used when we talk about that. -AI

Dean, Author. "John Washington Butler." Yesterday In Dayton, 24 Aug. 2022,

<https://yesterdayindayton.net/john-w-butler/>.

This is a picture of John Washington Butler, a Tennessee state legislator. This will be used in events proceeding the trial. -AI

"Digital Collections." Of Monkeys and Men: Public and Private Views from the Scopes Trial | Digital Collections, The University of Tennessee, Knoxville,

<https://digital.lib.utk.edu/collections/scopescollection>.

This is a picture of the packed courtroom. This will be used on the home page. -AI

GalapagosIslands.com. "Charles Darwin in the Galapagos." Who Is Charles Darwin and What His Theory Took from Galapagos?,

<https://www.galapagosislands.com/info/history/charles-darwin.html>.

This is a simple picture of Charles Darwin used in the section where we talked about him. -AI

"John Scopes." PBS, Public Broadcasting Service,

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/monkeytrial-john-scopes/>.

This is a picture of John Thomas Scopes. This will be used on the home page -AI

"William Jennings Bryan Death in 1925..." Timothy Hughes Rare & Early Newspapers - Historic Newspapers, <https://www.rarenewspapers.com/view/649594>.

This is a picture of a newspaper that is talking about William Jennings Bryan dying. This will be used when we mention his death in the effects of the trial. -AI

Yesterday's America Editorial Team. "Science vs. Religion: The Scopes Monkey Trial." Yesterday's America, 1 June 2020,

<https://yesterdaysamerica.com/science-vs-religion-the-scopes-monkey-trial/>.

The image is of scopes and the leaders in Dayton conversing. This will be used in trigger events. -AI

"44122\_001." Tennessee Virtual Archive (TeVA),

<https://teva.contentdm.oclc.org/digital/collection/scopes/id/168/rec/1>.

This is a picture of the actual Butler Act document. This will be used in the home page.