

Annotated Bibliography

NHD - Theodora Youmans

Number of Sources: 18

Primary Sources

UWGB Archives - "Wisconsin Federation of Women's Clubs Records"

Box 2 - M2002- 168

This primary source helped us piece together records of Wisconsin's Women's clubs, used images, and records before, during and after Youmans' roles in Women's clubs. This also helped us get a better understanding of what women did in Women's clubs, and what they advocated for.

UWGB Archives - "Wisconsin Federation of Women's Clubs Records"

Series A, Box 1 - Wis Mss TU

We used this Primary source to look back on past meetings in Wisconsin's Women's clubs and what they did during them, who was a part of them, and where they were held. This was helpful because it gave us detailed information on what suffrage meant to women of Wisconsin, and what they were doing to achieve it.

UWGB Archives - "Wisconsin Woman Suffrage Association Records"

Box 27 - Wis Mss HV

This source was useful for our website because it gave us records, and lists of women who were a part of the women's suffrage movement in Wisconsin who helped Theodora and many others achieve Wisconsin women's suffrage.

UWGB Archives - "Wisconsin Woman Suffrage Association Records"

Reel 1 - Micro 870

This Source was super helpful for our website because it had thousands of snippets on women's suffrage surrounding the passage of the 19th Amendment in many different newspapers. This was crucial for our project because it helped show both sides of the Suffrage movement in either opposition or advocacy and get a better understanding of the beliefs of the time. It also was used for many of our photos and quotes on the website.

Wisconsin Historical Society. Wisconsin Local History & Biography Articles; "Wisconsin State Journal"; "Madison", "Wisconsin"; "1924-02-10"; <https://www.wisconsinhistory.org>

We used this article to get more background information on the League of Women Voters and their purpose.

Secondary Sources

Carroll University - Celebrating 100 Years of Women's Suffrage

<https://www.carrollu.edu/articles/news/2020/08/womens-suffrage>

Carroll University writes about Theodora Youman's life as a young adult and her accomplishments. This was a helpful source for us because it gave us a brief summary of her life and her significance to Wisconsin women's suffrage.

History.com Editors - Seneca Falls Convention

https://www.google.com/search?q=what+did+the+seneca+falls+convention+do&rlz=1CATAVM_enUS1021&oq=what+did+the+seneca+f&gs_lcrp=EgZjaHJvbWUqBwgAEAAygAQyBwgAEAAygAQyBggBEEUYOTIHCAIQABiABDIHCAMQABiABDIHCAQQABiABDIHCAUQABiABDIHCAYQABiABDIHCAcQABiABDIHCAgQABiABDIHCAkQABiABKgCALACAA&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8&safe=active&ssui=on

The History.com Editors write about the Seneca Falls convention, what it was and what happened there. It explains who was involved with the convention and what they contributed to it. This source helped us understand one of the first very significant events in American history involving women's suffrage.

Jones, Meg - (These six Wisconsin women played key roles in the suffrage movement)

<https://www.jsonline.com/story/news/2019/05/09/six-wisconsin-women-helped-womens-suffrage-movement/1140352001/>

This source was used for a photo of Theodora Youmans. This helped us create a visual of Theodora for our website.

Linda Lowan - (What Is the 19th Amendment?)

<https://www.thoughtco.com/what-is-the-19th-amendment-3533634>

This source is a photo of the 19th Amendment. This was helpful to us because it shows what the 19th amendment has in it.

McBride, Genevieve - *"Theodora Winton Youmans and Women's Suffrage"*
<https://www.wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article/CS563>

McBride writes a historical essay on Theodora Winton Youmans' role on Women's suffrage in Wisconsin, she provides brief information on Youmans' background and what she did in order to get the level of influence she had at the time. This source was super helpful for further information on how Youmans' got into women's suffrage and what she did during her time as a leader and journalist.

National archives - "The 19th Amendment"

<https://www.archives.gov/exhibits/featured-documents/amendment-19>

The National Archives writes about the 19th amendment. They describe what it is and what rights it involves. They also write about all of the steps women had to take in order for the 19th amendment to be ratified in America. This source was very helpful for us because it helped us get a much better understanding of the 19th amendment and what Theodora Youmans was fighting for.

National Park Service - "*Wisconsin and the 19th Amendment*"

<https://www.nps.gov/articles/wisconsin-women-s-history.htm#:~:text=On%20June%2010%2C%201919%2C%20Wisconsin,amendment%2C%20recognizing%20women%27s%20suffrage%20rights>

The United States National Park Service writes about Wisconsin and the ratification of the 19th Amendment. It talks about the struggles and successes women of Wisconsin endured in order for women's suffrage and equal rights. Using this source helped us better develop our 19th Amendment knowledge and the actions people took for Wisconsin to be the first state to ratify Women's Suffrage.

University of Wisconsin-Madison - "Centennial of WI Ratification of the 19th Amendment"

<https://www.library.wisc.edu/gwslibrarian/bibliographies/womens-suffrage-in-wisconsin-a>

-centennial-resource-guide/centennial/#:~:text=On%20June%2010%2C%201919%2C%20Wisconsin,fought%20for%20over%2070%20years.

The University of Wisconsin-Madison writes about the 19th amendment in Wisconsin and how long women in Wisconsin had fought for it to be ratified. This source helped us because it showed what Theodora had to deal with when she was fighting for women's suffrage.

University of Wisconsin - "Timeline of Wisconsin Women's Suffrage"

<https://www.library.wisc.edu/gwslibrarian/bibliographies/womens-suffrage-in-wisconsin-a-centennial-resource-guide/timeline/>

In the "Timeline of Wisconsin Women's Suffrage" We used the source to have a timeline of events in the world of women's suffrage so we could have a general outline on what was going on before, after, and during Youmans' life.

Wisconsin Historical Society "League of Women Voters of Wisconsin"

<https://www.wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Image/IM100039>

We used this source as an image for our website.

Wisconsin Historical Society - Youmans, Theodora Winton, 1863 - 1932

<https://www.wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article/CS14693>

The Wisconsin Historical Society writes about Theodora Youman's life as an adult involving her social life and her job. They also explain how she got to be who she was. This source was helpful to us because it helped us see who she was aside from a woman's suffrage advocate.

Wisconsin Historical Society "Mrs. Henry Youmans 1887"

<https://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/WIReader/Images/WER0763.html>

We used this source for adding images into our website of Theodora Winton Youmans.

Woman's Club of Wisconsin - History

<https://www.wc-wi.org/index.cfm/about-us/history/>

Woman's Club of Wisconsin Wisconsin History helped us have a better understanding of the background of women's clubs, and how women were first able to get together and share ideas. We also used this site for pictures.