

## Works Cited

### Primary Sources:

Afprelaxnews. "How Barbie is shaping up to be a source of emotional support for grown-ups."

*Forbes India*, 14 Oct. 2023,

[www.forbesindia.com/article/lifes/how-barbie-is-shaping-up-to-be-a-source-of-emotional-support-for-grownups/88975/1](http://www.forbesindia.com/article/lifes/how-barbie-is-shaping-up-to-be-a-source-of-emotional-support-for-grownups/88975/1). Accessed 10 Jan. 2024.

This source has quotes and a photo that I used in my website. I used this source to find the emotional connection that adults have to their childhood toys. Adults wish they had the inclusivity of modern Barbies when they were teens.

Annenberg Foundation, Funder/Sponsor, photographer by Von Unwerth, Ellen. The Real Barbie.

Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <[www.loc.gov/item/2021642982/](http://www.loc.gov/item/2021642982/)>.

This source is a photo of a girl who looks similar to Barbie. I used it to see what she would look like as a human with her unnatural proportions.

"Basic Barbie Doll Fashion Model Set." *Barbie & Ken*, 1961,

[www.wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article/CS2720](http://www.wisconsinhistory.org/Records/Article/CS2720). Accessed 23 Oct. 2023.

This source has photos of the first Barbie doll with the accessories that she came with and that were sold separately. I used this source to see the original doll and why Barbies were so popular.

Beuthien, Reinhard Beuthien. "Bild Lilli." *German Tabloid* [Germany], 1963. *German Tabloid*,

[www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fmanhwa.pgctts.edu.pk%2Fbild-lilli-comic-english-translation.html&psig=AOvVaw2dQYD\\_zdJ-joW4P1ZBJd8q&ust=1698167757615000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CBEQjhxqFwoTCMj\\_oITWjIIDFQAAAAdAAAAABAI](http://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fmanhwa.pgctts.edu.pk%2Fbild-lilli-comic-english-translation.html&psig=AOvVaw2dQYD_zdJ-joW4P1ZBJd8q&ust=1698167757615000&source=images&cd=vfe&ved=0CBEQjhxqFwoTCMj_oITWjIIDFQAAAAdAAAAABAI). Accessed 23 Oct. 2023. Cartoon.

This source shows the German Tabloid and Bild Lilli original comic strips. The type of content in these illustrations shows that the target audience was not children and was people over 18. This is especially relevant because, in the 1960s, people were less comfortable revealing sexual innuendos to minors.

Cuerden, Adam. Photo of Ruth Handler. 7 May 1961. *Ucla Digital Library*, digital.library.ucla.edu/catalog/ark:/21198/zz0002qg0b. Accessed 10 Jan. 2024.

This source was used to find a primary source photo of Ruth Handler, the creator of Barbie. I used this to add a visual of Ruth.

*Evening star*. [volume] (Washington, D.C.), 21 Dec. 1961. *Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers*. Lib. of Congress.

<<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83045462/1961-12-21/ed-1/seq-13/>>

This source was a newspaper showing a catalog of different toys advertised for children. This was important because it showed what kind of dolls were on the market alongside Barbie.

Ferorelli, Enrico Ferorelli. *Barbie Turns 21*. 1979. *Roy Rosenzweig Center for History and New Media*, chnm.gmu.edu/cyh/files/download/411/fullsize. Accessed 24 Oct. 2023.

This source depicted a photo of different variations of the original doll. It shows the different kind of outfits and accessories that were made for the doll.

"Is Barbie Bad for Body Image?" *The Conversation*, Conversation US, theconversation.com/is-barbie-bad-for-body-image-33725. Accessed 2023.

This source provided a photo of the dolls in swimsuits, showing how small their waists were and how unrealistic their body shape was overall. I used this to show the unrealistic proportions.

Leffler, Warren K. *Women's Strike Day, 1970*. 26 Aug. 1970. *Britannica*, 26 Aug. 1970, [www.britannica.com/event/womens-movement](http://www.britannica.com/event/womens-movement). Accessed 29 Nov. 2023.

This source had valuable photos of the protests in the 70s. I used these photos to connect Barbie to the feminism movement of that time period and further show why there was so much controversy.

*Mattel*. MATTEL, [mattel.com](http://mattel.com). Accessed 10 Jan. 2024.

I used this website to find photos of what modern day Barbies look like. This helped me compare them to the original Barbie dolls.

National Womens' History Museum. "Sunday Replicas Paper Doll Series." 1810. *Womens History*, 20 Nov. 2016,

[www.womenshistory.org/articles/history-paper-dolls-and-popular-culture](http://www.womenshistory.org/articles/history-paper-dolls-and-popular-culture). Accessed 30 Nov. 2023.

This source had photos of paper dolls and helped me visualize what was popular for girls in the time period of when Barbie was first created.

"1959 First EVER Barbie Commercial High Quality HQ!" *YouTube*, uploaded by BarbieCollectors, Google, 29 Oct. 2008,

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=9hhjjhYGQtY&t=15s](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9hhjjhYGQtY&t=15s). Accessed 12 Oct. 2023.

This source is a video of the first Barbie commercial. I used this to find the original price of the doll.

*Picketers from the National Women's Liberation Movement at the 1968 Miss America Pageant*. 1969. *Timeline*, 8 June 2018,

[miro.medium.com/v2/resize:fit:1400/format:webp/1\\*QEK3XrZ8ZLTzcVmHcHy0sA.jpeg](https://miro.medium.com/v2/resize:fit:1400/format:webp/1*QEK3XrZ8ZLTzcVmHcHy0sA.jpeg). Accessed 28 Nov. 2023.

This source is a photo of protestors at a pageant in 1968. I used this to prove that while Barbie was first coming out, people already had outrage towards stereotypes of women.

Rand, Erica. "Barbie." *Encyclopedia of Clothing and Fashion*, edited by Valerie Steele, vol. 1, Charles Scribner's Sons, 2005, pp. 121-23. *Gale in Context: U.S. History*, [link.gale.com/apps/doc/CX3427500055/UHIC?u=gle3256&sid=bookmark-UHIC&xid=960444c0](https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/CX3427500055/UHIC?u=gle3256&sid=bookmark-UHIC&xid=960444c0). Accessed 30 Nov. 2023.

This source shows a photo of Barbie. I used it to see the fashion of Barbie and how it may have influenced children to buy it.

Schneider, Susan Weidman. "Barbie's Mom Speaks—An Interview with Ruth Handler." *Lillith*, 3 Mar. 1994. *Lillith*, [lilith.org/articles/barbies-mom-speaks-an-interviews-with-ruth-handler/](https://lilith.org/articles/barbies-mom-speaks-an-interviews-with-ruth-handler/). Accessed 23 Oct. 2023.

This source is quotes from Ruth Handler. I used these to see Ruth's mindset and how she felt about what she created.

"A Seventeenth-century Engraving of an Algonquian Priest and His Family; The Daughter Is Carrying An..." *American Eras*, vol. 1, Gale, 1997. *Gale in Context: U.S. History*, [link.gale.com/apps/doc/PC2536687020/UHIC?u=gle3256&sid=bookmark-UHIC&xid=6ecaab1b](https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/PC2536687020/UHIC?u=gle3256&sid=bookmark-UHIC&xid=6ecaab1b). Accessed 30 Nov. 2023.

This source is a photo of an engraving of a girl carrying a doll. I used this to show how long dolls have been around and used as toy for children.

*The Sun*. Sun UK, 31 Mar. 2023, [www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.thesun.co.uk%2Fnews%2F21902099%2Fcreepy-barbie-lookalike-reveals-new-face-plastic-surgery-frenzy%2F&psig=A](https://www.google.com/url?sa=i&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.thesun.co.uk%2Fnews%2F21902099%2Fcreepy-barbie-lookalike-reveals-new-face-plastic-surgery-frenzy%2F&psig=A)

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&opi=89978449&ved=0CBEQjRxqFwoTCKjpuJfjx4MDFQAAAAAdAAAAABAH.

Accessed 5 Jan. 2024.

This source is a photo of a girl who got plastic surgery to look like Barbie. I used this to see the longterm effects that being exposed to unhealthy beauty standards can have on your mental health.

Tuck, Raphael. Paper Doll Toy That Was Drawn and Made in Mid 1800s. 1850. *Cassandra Considers*, [cassandraconsiders.blogspot.com/2010/10/paper-doll-memories.html](https://cassandraconsiders.blogspot.com/2010/10/paper-doll-memories.html).

Accessed 24 Oct. 2023.

This source is a photo of paper dolls from the 1800s. I used this to see how long dolls have been around.

Unknown. Many paper dolls from 1800s-1960s. 1850-1960. *Trib Star*, Tribune Star, [www.tribstar.com/features/valley\\_life/historical-treasure-paper-dolls-have-a-fashionable-history/article\\_e59134b9-7235-5470-8bc2-939a53c81bb1.html](https://www.tribstar.com/features/valley_life/historical-treasure-paper-dolls-have-a-fashionable-history/article_e59134b9-7235-5470-8bc2-939a53c81bb1.html). Accessed 24 Oct. 2023.

This source is a photo of different types of paper dolls. I used this to see the variety and why paper dolls may have appealed to kids.

*Vogue*. 2021. *Vogue*, [www.vogue.co.uk](https://www.vogue.co.uk). Accessed 5 Jan. 2024.

This source was used to find a photo of a magazine cover with a stereotypical girl. I used this to see how even in 2021, these same beauty standards in Barbie are still around today.

Zeitung, Bild. "Clippings of the Bild Lilli cartoon from the German tabloid." *German Tabloid*.

*The Sydney Morning Herald*,

www.smh.com.au/world/north-america/sassy-with-a-sidelong-glance-meet-lilli-barbie-s-german-inspiration-20230719-p5dpo0.html. Accessed 12 Oct. 2023.

This source is photos of the German Tabloid Newspaper. I used this to see the original Biuld Lilli comics and compare that to Barbie now.

### **Secondary Sources:**

Anschutz, Doeschka J, and Rutger C M E Engels. "The Effects of Playing with Thin Dolls on Body Image and Food Intake in Young Girls." *Sex roles* vol. 63,9-10 (2010): 621-630. doi:10.1007/s11199-010-9871-6

This source is a study done on children to see the effects of playing with different size dolls. I used this to see the psychological impact Barbie dolls or thin dolls in general have on developing minds.

*Chapman EDU.*

[www.chapman.edu/students/health-and-safety/psychological-counseling/\\_files/eating-disorder-files/13-barbie-facts.pdf](http://www.chapman.edu/students/health-and-safety/psychological-counseling/_files/eating-disorder-files/13-barbie-facts.pdf).

This source has facts about Barbie. I used this to learn important information about why Barbie is not an accurate representation of the female body.

Fagan, Abigail. "Barbies May Do Damage That Realistic Dolls Can't Undo." *Psychology Today*, Sussex Publishers, 23 Mar. 2021, www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/beauty-sick/202103/barbies-may-do-damage-realistic-dolls-cant-undo. Accessed 11 Oct. 2023.

This source is an article about a study that proves girls act differently after playing with thin dolls. I used this to learn about the effects of playing with Barbies and how it may have long term effects on the psyche of girls who play with them.

Faludi, Susan. *Backlash: The Undeclared War against American Women*. E-book ed., New York City, Crown, 1991. p. 2, [susanfaludi.com/americanelectra.pdf](http://susanfaludi.com/americanelectra.pdf). Accessed 28 Nov. 2023.

This is a book about modern day feminism. I read it to see how feminism has evolved over the years.

Holland. "Ruth Marianna Handler (Nov-04-1916 – Apr-27-2002)." *Word Press*, 3 May 2007, [barbielisholland.wordpress.com/tag/barbara-handlers-birthday/](http://barbielisholland.wordpress.com/tag/barbara-handlers-birthday/). Accessed 14 Dec. 2023.

This source is an article about Ruth Handler. I used it to learn about the origin of Mattel and why it was created.

Holland, Brynn. "Barbie Through the Ages." *HISTORY*, A&E Television Networks, 26 Jan. 2016, [www.history.com/news/barbie-through-the-ages](http://www.history.com/news/barbie-through-the-ages). Accessed 12 Oct. 2023.

This is an article about the evolution of barbie. I used it to see how Barbie became more inclusive throughout the years.

"In a Barbie World: The Rise of Single Women Homeowners in America." *Trulia*,

[www.trulia.com/research/single-women-homeowners/](http://www.trulia.com/research/single-women-homeowners/).

This is an article about how more women are becoming independent, like Barbie. I used to this to see if there was any connection to Barbie's independence and real women becoming more self sufficient.

Mimi. "Barbie - Bild Lilli." *Mimi's Crochet Corner*, Mimi,

[barbielisholland.wordpress.com/2020/05/19/barbie-bild-lilli/](http://barbielisholland.wordpress.com/2020/05/19/barbie-bild-lilli/). Accessed 15 Nov. 2023.

This is an article about Bild Lilli, the doll Barbie is supposedly based after. This article had a lot of the details of why Barbie looks and is the way she is.