

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

Barm`e, Geremie, and Linda Jaivan. *New Ghosts, Old Dreams: Chinese Rebel Voices*. Times Books, 1992.

This book had dozens of stories told by the protesters.

Cunningham, Philip J. *Tiananmen Moon*. Rowman & Littlefield, 2014.

This book described the protesters' experience and their perspectives.

"How China Has Changed Since Tiananmen Square". *FRONTLINE*, 2021, <https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/tiananmen-square-tank-man-china/>. Accessed 2 Nov 2021.

This website had an interview and it told us that the protests angered the CPC and closed the door to any chance at democracy in the near future.

"Interview At Tiananmen Square With Chai Ling | Asia For Educators | Columbia University". *Afe.Easia.Columbia.Edu*, 2021,

[http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/special/china\\_1950\\_chailing.htm](http://afe.easia.columbia.edu/special/china_1950_chailing.htm). Accessed 5 Nov 2021.

This was a letter from Chai Ling describing the situation as a protest leader. This helped us a lot because it told us how a protester felt during the peak of the protests before the massacre.

Li, Richie. Interview. By Luke Gilliland, Jack Hausladen, and Hayden Rue. 30 November 2021

This interview gave us a 1st person perspective on how censorship increased. It was also helpful in proving our point.

Thomas, Gordon. *Chaos Under Heaven: The Shocking Story Behind China's Search For Democracy*. Birch Lane Press, 2014.

This book gave us information from someone who witnessed the event firsthand.

### Secondary Sources

Barron, Laignee. "How the Tiananmen Square Massacre Changed China Forever." *Time*, Time, 30 Apr. 2021, <https://time.com/5600363/china-tiananmen-30-years-later/>.

We used this article to see how the Tiananmen Square Massacre affects China today. We found out how China has attempted to hide what happened on that fateful day in 1989.

Bingham, Jane. *Tiananmen Square: June 4, 1989*. Raintree, 2004.

We used this book to get some information about the massacre itself. We also found a good quote from China's leader, Deng Xiaoping.

Blakemore, Erin. "How a Peaceful Protest at Tiananmen Square Turned into a Massacre."

*History*, National Geographic, 4 May 2021,

<https://www.nationalgeographic.com/history/article/how-protest-tiananmen-square-turned-into-massacre>.

This was a helpful website that talked about how the massacre at Tiananmen Square has affected the government of China. That was useful to know because knowing the difference it made worldwide.

Burgan, Michael. *Tank Man: How a Photograph Defined China's Protest Movement*. Compass Point Books, 2014.

This informational book gave us some very interesting quotes of the protesters. These quotes were some from some of the protesters.

"China: Account For Tiananmen Massacre". *Human Rights Watch*, 2021, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/06/03/china-account-tiananmen-massacre#>. Accessed 29 Oct 2021.

This website talked about how other countries wanted to stop Chinese officials from being too harsh on the protesters. That information helped us understand that other countries saw that humans have rights.

"Did The Tiananmen Square Protests Lead To More Democracy In China?". *Martens Centre*, 2021, <https://www.martenscentre.eu/blog/did-the-tiananmen-square-protests-lead-to-more-democracy-in-china/>. Accessed 2 Nov 2021.

This website told us that the protests did not really help democracy, it made the government more communist actually.

Feng, Chongyi. "Thirty Years On, China Is Still Trying To Whitewash The Tiananmen Crackdown From Its History". *The Conversation*, 2021, <https://theconversation.com/thirty-years-on-china-is-still-trying-to-whitewash-the-tiananmen-crackdown-from-its-history-118178>.

This website told us about what the Chinese government tried to say about the Tiananmen Square massacre.

History.com Editors. "Tiananmen Square Protests." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 31 May 2019, <https://www.history.com/topics/china/tiananmen-square>.

This is a website describing the dates and the major events that occurred during the Tiananmen Square protests. We found this helpful because we now know the timeline of events that happened, so we somewhat know the cause and effect of the events.

"Hong Kong University Orders Removal Of Tiananmen Square Massacre Statue". *The Guardian*, 2021,

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/oct/09/hong-kong-university-orders-removal-of-tiananmen-square-massacre-statue>. Accessed 29 Oct 2021.

This website told us about the removal of the statue, Pillar of Shame, that honored those who were killed in the massacre.

James Griffiths, CNN. "World Marks 30 Years Since Tiananmen Massacre As China Censors All Mention". *CNN*, 2021, <https://www.cnn.com/2019/06/03/asia/tiananmen-june-4-china-censorship-intl/index.html>. Accessed 1 Nov 2021.

This website gave us the reason that the CCP ordered the army to open fire on the protesters. It basically told us the CCP's point of view.

Mara, Wil. *The Tiananmen Square Massacre*. Children's Press, an Imprint of Scholastic Inc., 2014.

This book just gave the basic and overall facts of the massacre and protests. That helped us because we have more knowledge about why the protesters started.

"Milestones: 1989–1992 - Office Of The Historian". *History.State.Gov*, 2021, <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1989-1992/tiananmen-square>. Accessed 1 Nov 2021.

This was an informal website that told us what the Chinese government thought about the protests and demonstrations. This was helpful because now we know the protesters' and government's points of view.

"1989 Tiananmen Square Protests." *Amnesty International UK*, 31 May 2019, 03:16pm, <https://www.amnesty.org.uk/china-1989-tiananmen-square-protests-demonstration-massacre>

This was a very in depth website talking about the events leading up to, during, and after the Tiananmen Square protests. This helped us understand what started the protests in the first place.

"On The 32nd Anniversary Of Tiananmen Square - United States Department Of State". *United States Department Of State*, 2021, <https://www.state.gov/on-the-32nd-anniversary-of-tiananmen-square/>. Accessed 27 Oct 2021.

This website gave us another reason why people protested, and that the U.S. honors their sacrifices while protesting for democracy.

"Tiananmen Square Incident | Summary, Details, & Facts ". *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 2021, <https://www.britannica.com/event/Tiananmen-Square-incident>. Accessed 28 Oct 2021.

This website told us details such as about the lead up to the Tiananmen Square massacre and protests.

"Tiananmen Square Protests Of 1989 Facts For Kids". *Kids.Kiddle.Co*, 2021, [https://kids.kiddle.co/Tiananmen\\_Square\\_protests\\_of\\_1989](https://kids.kiddle.co/Tiananmen_Square_protests_of_1989). Accessed 1 Nov 2021.

This article stated what the government called the massacre. This helps us because the CCP attempted to hide what the massacre really was. China also says that the death toll was much smaller than it actually was.

"Tiananmen Square: What Happened In The Protests Of 1989?". *BBC News*, 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-48445934>. Accessed 27 Oct 2021.

This was an informational website that told us about what triggered the protests, from how the CCP was so corrupt, to how Hu Yaobang died and was making anti-corruption changes to the Chinese government.

Wang, Yuhua. "Analysis | How Has Tiananmen Changed China?" *The Washington Post*, WP Company, 3 June 2019, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2019/06/03/how-has-tiananmen-changed-china/>.

This article told us about the Chinese government attempting to hide the massacre by censoring any internet searches having to do with the massacre, and also showed how different regions trust the government more or less based on government-led killings in each region.

"Who Was The Tiananmen Square Tank Man And How Is He Being Remembered Today?". *The Independent*, 2020, <https://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/tiananmen-square-massacre-anniversary-beijing-tank-man-china-protests-facts-death-toll-a8382111.html>. Accessed 28 Oct 2021. This website described who the Tank Man was and what happened to him after the moment when he stood in front of a moving tank. We found this helpful because this told us how the government reacted to the Tank Man and the other protests.

"Worrying Over Future, Hong Kong Defies Ban To Mark Tiananmen". *AP NEWS*, 2021, <https://apnews.com/article/ap-top-news-tiananmen-square-international-news-crime-virus-outbreak-a4f7ee3b20e2091a4f0ea507a95ed4c2>. Accessed 27 Oct 2021. This website compared Hong Kong and Beijing. It also told us that Beijing defied the proposal that you can't commemorate and mourn the massacre.

### **Images For Illustration**

Buckley, Chris. "30 Years after Tiananmen, a Chinese Military Insider Warns: Never Forget." *The New York Times*, The New York Times, 28 May 2019, <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/28/world/asia/china-tiananmen-square-massacre.htm>  
This is an image of fire blazing at the massacre.

Christopher K. Colley for The Diplomat. "How Politically Influential Is China's Military?" – *The Diplomat*, For The Diplomat, 27 Apr. 2019, <https://thediplomat.com/2019/04/how-politically-influential-is-chinas-military/>  
This is an image of a People's Liberation Army officer standing on duty.

Cook, Sarah. "China's Internet Freedom Hit A New Low In 2019, And The World Could Follow". *The Diplomat.Com*, 2021, <https://thediplomat.com/2019/11/chinas-internet-freedom-hit-a-new-low-in-2019-and-the-world-could-follow/>.  
This is a graph about internet freedom in China.

"Deng Xiaoping". *Chinese Revolution*, 2019,  
<https://alphahistory.com/chineserevolution/deng-xiaoping/>. Accessed 14 Jan 2022.  
This image show Deng Xiaoping, in 1980, clapping

"Here's How An American Photographer Got The Famous 'Tank Man' Image During China's Tiananmen Protests, And Why He Says China Should 'Just Come Clean On What Happened'". *Business Insider*, 2021,  
<https://www.businessinsider.com/tank-man-photographer-urges-china-to-open-up-on-tiananmen-2019-6>.  
This was an Image of "Tank Man."

"How the Tiananmen Square Protests Shaped Modern China." *Bloomberg.com*, Bloomberg,  
<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-05-29/how-the-tiananmen-square-protest-s-shaped-modern-china-quicktake>.  
This is an image of protesters and soldiers sitting in close capacity.

Jacques, Langevin. "The Protest Movement of Students That Started Seven Weeks Ago in..."  
*Getty Images*,  
<https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/the-protest-movement-of-students-that-started-seven-weeks-news-photo/866218218?adppopup=true>.  
This is an image of an injured protester being carted away to safety.

Jenne, Jeremiah, and Jeremiah Jenne. "The Death Of Hu Yaobang: Reform Icon And Symbol Of Hope For China's Youth — Jeremiah Jenne". *Jeremiah Jenne*, 2019,  
<https://www.jeremiahjenne.com/the-archives/2019/4/28/the-death-of-hu-yaobang-reform-icon-and-symbol-of-hope-for-chinas-youth>.  
This is an image of Hu Yaobang.

"Pillar Of Shame: Hong Kong's Tiananmen Square Statue Removed". *BBC News*, 2022,  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-59764029>. Accessed 20 Jan 2022.  
This is an image of the Tiananmen Square massacre remembrance statue.

"Q. And A.: Sha Yexin On 'The Conscience Of Hu Yaobang' (Published 2015)". *Nytimes.Com*, 2015,  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/20/world/asia/china-hu-yaobang-sha-yexin.html>.  
This is an image of Hu Yaobang and Deng Xiaoping standing together.

"Students With "Hello Mr. Democracy" Banner During The Tiananmen Square Protests In Beijing, Apr-Jun 1989 [635X358]". *Imgur*, 2016,  
<https://imgur.com/r/historyPorn/N8QgTo7>.  
This is an image of students holding a sign about "Mr. Democracy".

Taylor, Alan. "Tiananmen Square, Then and Now." *The Atlantic*, Atlantic Media Company, 4 June 2012,  
<https://www.theatlantic.com/photo/2012/06/tiananmen-square-then-and-now/100311/>.  
This is an image of student protesters starting a hunger strike.

"The Legacy Of The Tiananmen Square Massacre In China". *Time*, 2021,  
<https://time.com/5601995/tiananmen-square-china-legacy/>.  
This is an image of a tank stationed in Tiananmen Square.

"The Story behind the Iconic 'Tank Man' Photo." *CNN*, Cable News Network,  
<https://www.cnn.com/interactive/2019/05/world/tiananmen-square-tank-man-cnnphotos>.  
This is an image of a lady being shoved in Tiananmen square.

"The Story Behind The Iconic 'Tank Man' Photo". *Cnn.Com*, 2021,  
<https://www.cnn.com/interactive/2019/05/world/tiananmen-square-tank-man-cnnphotos/>.  
This is an image of the Tank Man standing in front of the tanks.

"The Underground Railroad That Rescued Hundreds Of Chinese Dissidents". *Medium*, 2021,  
<https://historyofyesterday.com/the-underground-railroad-that-rescued-hundreds-of-chinese-dissidents-81935a49b2a9>.  
This is an image of citizens biking away from the square.

"Tiananmen Massacre A Myth|From Overseas Press|Chinadaily.Com.Cn". *Chinadaily.Com.Cn*,  
2022, [http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/opinion/2011-07/14/content\\_12898720.htm](http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/opinion/2011-07/14/content_12898720.htm).  
Accessed 14 Jan 2022.  
This is an image of China Daily stating the Tiananmen Square massacre is a myth.

"Tiananmen's Goddess Of Democracy: Remembering A Pillar Of Defiance". *Frieze.Com*, 2021,  
<https://www.frieze.com/article/tiananmens-goddess-democracy-remembering-pillar-defiance>.  
This is an image of protesters surrounding the "Goddess of Democracy" statue.

"Tiananmen Square: What Happened in the Protests of 1989?" *BBC News*, BBC, 3 June 2019,  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-48445934>.  
This is an image of the protests at their maximum.

"Tiananmen: The People Versus The Party". *KPBS Public Media*, 2019,  
<https://www.kpbs.org/news/arts-culture/2019/06/24/tiananmen-people-versus-party>.  
Protesters holding a sign stating to give them liberty, or to give them death.

Turnley, David. "People Transport a Wounded Man during the Military Crackdown in..." *Getty Images*,  
<https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/people-transport-a-wounded-man-during-the-military-news-photo/640492299?adppopup=true>.  
This is an image of an injured protester being helped.

"Zhao Ziyang: Purged Chinese Communist Reformer Is Buried". *BBC News*, 2021,  
<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-50097221>.  
This is an image of Zhao Ziyang warning protesters to stop.

## Videos

YouTube. (June 4th, 2019). *How Nbc Covered Tiananmen Square In 1989 | Nbc News Now*. *YouTube*. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1XJ6gHFME0w>.