

Annotated Bibliography

Primary

We were unable to retrieve any primary sources because of the time period. We hope that you will understand.

Secondary

Britannica. The Bakuhan System. Retrieved December 22, 2020, from

<https://www.britannica.com/place/Japan/The-bakuhan-system>

This article gives great information on the Tokugawa bloodline and the edo period.

" Dictionary of American History. . Encyclopedia.com. 23 Dec. 2020 ." *Encyclopedia.com*, Encyclopedia.com, 6 Jan. 2021,

www.encyclopedia.com/history/dictionaries-thesauruses-pictures-and-press-releases/perry-expedition-japan

This site talks about the Perry expedition that opened Japan.

" *Encyclopedia of Western Colonialism since 1450*. . *Encyclopedia.com*. 19 Dec. 2020 . 3 Jan. 2021,

www.encyclopedia.com/history/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/japan-colonized

This article gives me lots of extra/background information on sakoku and why it started.

Service, N. P. (2017, February 2). Japanese Stone Lantern. Retrieved December 21, 2020, from

<https://www.nps.gov/subjects/cherryblossom/japanese-stone-lantern.htm>

This article gives helpful information on Commodore Perry and his great expedition.

Yasunori, A. (2020, May 30). Foreign Relations in Early Modern Japan: Exploding the Myth of National Seclusion. Retrieved November 16, 2020, from

<https://www.nippon.com/en/features/c00104/>

This article explains to me what few countries Japan traded with.

"Milestones: 1830–1860 - Office Of The Historian". *History.State.Gov*, 2020,

<https://history.state.gov/milestones/1830-1860/opening-to-japan>

This article gives me an overview of Sakoku and how foreign trade worked.

"Sakoku: 220 Years Of Self Isolation | InsideJapan Tours". *InsideJapan Blog*, 2020,

<https://www.insidejapantours.com/blog/2020/04/24/sakoku-220-years-of-self-isolation/>

Accessed 22 Dec 2020.

Sakoku: That time when Japan cut itself off from the world for over 200 years. (2021). Retrieved 3 January 2021, from <https://www.history101.com/sakoku-japan-cut-off-world>

The seclusion of Japan. Retrieved November 16, 2020, from http://users.wfu.edu/watts/w03_Japancl.html

This article tells about the exact edicts passed. This article also explains the edicts with strict detail.

Yasuka, Author. *The Sakoku Years of Japan: KCP Japanese Language School*. 1 Jan. 2020, www.kcpinternational.com/2014/10/the-sakoku-years-of-japan/

This article talks about the tokugawa shogunate along with the trading entities.

Kako, O. (2019, January 31). In Deep: The Isolation of Japan: The Slow Road Travel Blog. Retrieved November 16, 2020, from

<https://www.butterfield.com/blog/2015/08/05/in-deep-the-isolation-of-japan/>

This article tells order of importance in sakoku. It also tells me what each tells me what each level did.

Thompson, Scott. *What Caused Japan's Policy of Isolation?* 10 May 2019,

www.theclassroom.com/caused-japans-policy-isolation-21624.html

This article talks about why the Japanese made the isolation policy and also gives some information about Tokugawa shogunate.

“Tokugawa Iemitsu.” *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.,

www.britannica.com/biography/Tokugawa-Iemitsu

This article gives information on the tokugawa shogunate and why they felt the need to isolate Japan.

(PDF) *The Silence of the Sun: Tokugawa Isolationism as ...*

www.researchgate.net/publication/301306403_The_Silence_of_the_Sun_Tokugawa_Isolationism_as_Political_Consolidation

This site gives information about the edicts, tokugawa shogunate, and lots of background information on sakoku.

Yasuka, A. (2020, November 17). The Opening of Japan to Foreign Trade and Kitano-cho.

Retrieved November 17, 2020, from

<https://www.kcpinternational.com/2018/06/opening-japan-foreign-trade-kitano-cho/> This

article talks about foreign trade. It also talks about Matthew Perry.

Yasuka, Author. *The Sakoku Years of Japan: KCP Japanese Language School*. 1 Jan. 2020,

www.kcpinternational.com/2014/10/the-sakoku-years-of-japan/

This article talks about the tokugawa shogunate along with the trading entities.

Images for Illustration

<https://ascdfstso.weebly.com/christina--tokugawa-shogunate.html>

Edo period

<https://www.britannica.com/event/Tokugawa-period>

Statue of the tokugawa shogunate

<http://www.eastasianhistory.org/38/wu>

The sakoku edicts (not the exact ones).

<http://hd.housedivided.dickinson.edu/node/21464>

The entire fleet of ships from Mathew Perry's second attempt.

<https://www.kcpinternational.com/2014/10/the-sakoku-years-of-japan/>

Edo period image.

<https://www.lib.cua.edu/wordpress/newsevents/9304/>

Image of the edicts.

https://www.reddit.com/r/vexillology/comments/8mhaap/flag_of_shogunate_japan_anyone_else_think_they/

Image of Tokugawa symbol/flag.

<http://www.socialstudiesforkids.com/articles/worldhistory/matthewperry-japan.htm>

Image of a ship from Perry's expedition.

<http://verygoodlooking.blogspot.com/2009/11/sakoku.html>

Japanese drawing of the earth.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Matthew_C._Perry

Image of Mathew Perry.