

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

A chart showing the percentage of Panama Canal laborers with malaria over time, 1916. Digital Public Library of America, <https://dp.la/primary-source-sets/the-panama-canal/sources/201>. Accessed 4 Jan. 2023.

This source provided me with a graph of malaria cases over time during the construction of the Panama Canal.

The Americans in Panama. Library of Congress. <https://www.loc.gov/resource/gdcmassbookdig.americansinpanam01scot/?sp=2&st=gallery>. Accessed 30 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with information about the Panama Canal. It analyzed America's involvement in the Panama Canal. It provided me with a chart of data related to disease.

Ancon Hospital Ward #9 (Spanish), Section C. DocsTeach, <https://www.docsteach.org/documents/document/ancon-hospital-ward>. Accessed 31, Dec. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of the Ancon Hospital Ward during the construction of the Panama Canal.

Application of Larvacide (Mosquito Oil) by Use of Knapsack Sprayer, Miraflores, C.Z. DocsTeach, <https://www.docsteach.org/documents/document/larvacide-application>. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of larvacide being applied near the Panama Canal.

Bunau-Varilla, Philippe. *Panama Canal.* Library of Congress, 1885, https://catalog.lindahall.org/discovery/delivery/01LINDAHALL_INST:LHL/1298434790005961. Accessed 22 Feb. 2023.

This source provided me with a quote from Bunau-Varilla about the importance of the lock system. This source provided me with a quote about Bunau-Varilla's concern over Gatun Lake. It provided Bunau-Varilla's perspective on the canal.

Carter, Jimmy. *Address to the Nation on the Panama Canal Treaties.* The American Presidency Project, 1978, <https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/address-the-nation-the-panama-canal-treaties>. Accessed 22, Feb. 2023.

This source provided me with quotes from Jimmy Carter giving the Panamanian perspective and describing the importance of the canal.

Design of the Locks. Panama Canal, <https://pancanal.com/en/design-of-the-locks/>. Accessed 31 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me with information about the engineering of the Panama Canal. It uses documents and images from the construction of the Panama Canal.

Hall, Alfred. *Panama and the Canal*. Library of Congress, 1910, <https://www.loc.gov/resource/gdcmassbookdig.panamacanal01hall/?sp=130&st=pdf&r=-0.297%2C-0.149%2C1.592%2C1.592%2C0&pdfPage=137>. Accessed 4 Jan. 2023.

This source provided me with information about the Panama Canal from the perspective of someone who was alive at the time of the construction. It also provided me with a quote about the French attempt at building the canal.

J.S. Pughe. *His Neighborly Suggestion*. Library of Congress. <https://www.loc.gov/item/2010652238/>. Accessed 29 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of a political cartoon. I used this to show different perspectives.

Miller, Greg. *How the Panama Canal traffic jam is affecting ocean shipping*. Freight Waves, 1 Dec. 2020, <https://www.freightwaves.com/news/how-the-panama-canal-traffic-jam-is-affecting-ocean-shipping>. Accessed 16 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of the Panama Canal. It also provided me with information showing how important the Panama Canal is to global trade. It describes what happened when the Panama Canal was jammed and how it impacted the economy.

Opening of the Panama Canal. Library of Congress, <https://www.loc.gov/item/2002697807/>. Accessed 21. Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of the S.S. Ancon which was the first ship to cross the Panama Canal.

Palmer, Elijah. *USS Nashville (PG 7) and the Building of the Panama Canal*. Hampton Roads Naval Museum, 21 Sep. 2015, <https://hamptonroadsnavalmuseum.blogspot.com/2015/09/uss-nashville-pg-7-and-building-of.html>. Accessed 16 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of a model of a U.S warship in Panama. This source discussed the actions the U.S took to support Panama in gaining independence. It also discussed why the U.S was so interested in the Panama Canal and specifically having the canal in Panama.

The Panama Canal: Riots, Treaties, Elections, and a little Military Madness, 1959-1973. National Archives, <https://www.archives.gov/research/foreign-policy/panama-canal>. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source discussed the political conflict over the Panama Canal. It discussed different perspectives which I use in my website. This provided me with a quote about the Panamanians perspective of the canal.

Placek, Martin. *Panama Canal: toll revenue 2014-2021*. Statista, <https://www.statista.com/statistics/710174/toll-revenue-panama-canal/>. Accessed 27 Feb. 2023.

This source provided me with information about the toll revenue from the Panama Canal. This source provided me with a graph which I included in my website.

Secondary Sources

Caen Hill Locks: Work Under Way to Repair Historic Locks. BBC, 15 January 2021, <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-england-wiltshire-55676547>. Accessed 21 Nov. 2022.

This source discussed the Caen Hill lock system. It discussed how the lock system works for this canal. It provided me with a picture of the Caen Hill Canal.

The California Gold Rush. Weebly. <https://goldrush49.weebly.com/around-cape-horn.html>. Accessed 16 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of a trade route that went around Cape Horn in South America. This was useful on my website because it helped show the extra distance ships needed to go to get to Western America.

Gatun Lake Panama Canal. Cruise Mapper, <https://www.cruisemapper.com/ports/gatun-lake-panama-canal-port-14851>. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of Gatun Lake. It discussed the size of Gatun Lake to show how much of an accomplishment it was.

History.com Editors. *Panama Canal*. History, 4 August, 2015, <https://www.history.com/topics/landmarks/panama-canal#teddy-roosevelt-and-the-panama-canal>. Accessed 8 January 2023.

This source provided me with information about the Panama Canal. It also provided me with a quote about the politics of the Panama Canal.

How the Panama Canal helped make the U.S. a world power. PBS, 15 August 2015, <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/panama-canal-helped-make-u-s-world-power>. Accessed 8 Jan. 2023.

This source provided me with information about the importance of the Panama Canal to the United States. It also provided me with a quote about the politics behind gaining the Panama Canal.

Lesh, Bruce. *The Common Core and Historical Investigations: Reading History and The Panama Canal*. Slide Player, 2015, <https://slideplayer.com/slide/7010319/>. Accessed 22 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of a political cartoon about the Panama Canal. This showed a perspective against the politics related to the Panama Canal. This helped me show a primary source of another perspective.

Lydia. *The Treatment of the Mentally Insane in the Canal Zone*. The Silver People Heritage Foundation, 16 May 2011, <https://thesilverpeopleheritage.wordpress.com/tag/ancon-hospital/>. Accessed 21 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of a hospital in the Canal Zone at the time of construction.

McCullough, David. *The Path between the Seas: The Creation of the Panama Canal, 1870-1914*. Paw Prints, 2011.

This source provided me with very detailed information about the Panama Canal. It discussed the entirety of the Panama Canal.

The Panama Canal. CDC, https://www.cdc.gov/malaria/about/history/panama_canal.html#:~:text=Malaria%20continued%20to%20be%20a,Malaria%20was%20not%20eliminated. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with information about the medical innovations of the Panama Canal. It discussed how Ronald Ross and William Gorgas worked to reduce the spread of malaria and eliminate yellow fever. It provided data to show how effective these processes were.

The Panama Canal. *How Does the Panama Canal Work?* YouTube, 2013, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hoQ7RHgYg-EA&ab_channel=ThePanamaCanal. Accessed 27 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a video of how the Panama Canal lock systems work. This gave me more details on how the lock system works. I used part of this video on my website.

The Panama Canal, the Great Transoceanic Bridge. BBVA, 13 Aug. 2018, <https://www.bbvaopenmind.com/en/technology/innovation/the-panama-canal-the-great-transoceanic-bridge/>. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source discussed the engineering innovations of the Panama Canal. It discussed why the engineering innovations of the Panama Canal were so important and what they accomplished. This source provided me with a quote about the Panama Canal.

Panama Canal Museum Collection. PCMC, <https://pcmc.domains.uflib.ufl.edu/collections/canal-zone-cemeteries/>. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of a cemetery of canal workers.

The Panama Canal. U.S. History. <https://www.ushistory.org/us/44g.asp>. Accessed 8 Jan. 2023.

This source provided me with information about the Panama Canal and provided me with a picture of the necessary elevation change of the canal.

Rogers, David. *The American Engineers that Built the Panama Canal*. Research Gate, Aug. 2014.

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/269204107_The_American_Engineers_that_Built_the_Panama_Canal. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with a picture of multiple engineers who worked on the Panama Canal.

Ronald Ross. Nobel Prize, <https://www.nobelprize.org/prizes/medicine/1902/ross/biographical/>. Accessed 28 Nov. 2022.

This source provided me with information about Ronald Ross. It discussed his experience in the medical field. It also discussed how he discovered that mosquitoes transmitted malaria. This source provided me with a picture of Ronald Ross.

Scientist Of The Day - Ferdinand Marie De Lesseps. Linda Hall Library, 19 Nov. 2020, <https://www.lindahall.org/about/news/scientist-of-the-day/ferdinand-marie-de-lesseps>. Accessed 16 Nov. 2022.

This source discussed Ferdinand de Lesseps's background. It discussed his success with the Suez Canal and why he failed in constructing the Panama Canal. It also discusses the differences between the Suez Canal and the Panama Canal. This source provided me with a picture of Ferdinand de Lesseps.

Swinther. *The Timeline of the Panama Canal*. Time Toast, <https://www.timetoast.com/timelines/the-timeline-of-the-panama-canal>. Accessed 1 Jan. 2023.

This source provided me with a timeline of the Panama Canal.