

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

The 'Poison Squad' That Shook America's Faith in Preservatives. 1905. *The Atlantic*,

www.theatlantic.com/science/archive/2018/08/the-poison-squad-that-shook-americas-faith-in-preservatives/568753/. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This source provided a primary source photograph of the “Poison Squad” circa 1905. This contributes to the historical context portion of our project.

Artmaster. "Dr. Harvey W. Wiley : Father of the Pure Food and Drug Acts." *JSTOR*,

jstor.org/stable/community.21321880. Accessed 2 Dec. 2023.

This source provided information about Harvey W. Wiley, the “Father” of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906. This information is exhibited on the Poison Squad page.

Beef Trust. 1906. *WSJ*, Dow Jones,

www.wsj.com/articles/the-poison-squad-review-ever-wonder-whats-in-it-1538087162.
Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This website provided a 1906 cartoon image from Puck Magazine, referencing the current issue of chemical contamination within food. This picture was displayed on our “Poison Squad” website page.

Chicago Daily News. Men wearing bloody butcher coats and carrying animal carcasses gather in a street in front of Peter Britten and Sons while other men look on during the 1904 Stockyards Strike in Chicago, Illinois, August 8, 1904. 8 Aug. 1904. *NewsEla*, newsela.com/view/ck9noog24045s0iqjp6cgpm6s/?levelId=ck7ecvuv70lv314p76hhnkxf5. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

A photograph displayed on this website from 1904 assisted in supporting the claim of corruption with meat-packing warehouses. “Men (are seen) wearing bloody butcher coats and carrying animal carcasses...” Utilized on “The Jungle” webpage.

The Division of Biologics Standards. *Biologics Control Act*. 1 July 1902.

National Institutes of Health, [history.nih.gov/display/history/](https://history.nih.gov/display/history/Building+29+and+29A+Biologics+Exhibit+Home)

[Building+29+and+29A+Biologics+Exhibit+Home](https://history.nih.gov/display/history/Building+29+and+29A+Biologics+Exhibit+Home). Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This source provided an image of The 1902 Biologics Control Act or The Virus Toxin Act. This legislation influenced the passage of The Pure Food and Drug Act.

1848 Drug Importation Act. 1848. *US Pharmacopeia (USP)*, 7 Oct. 2010, [www.usp.org/sites/default/files/fda-exhibit/legislation/](https://www.usp.org/sites/default/files/fda-exhibit/legislation/1848.html#:~:text=The%20act%20required%20imported%20drugs,for%20future%20federal%20drug%20laws)

[1848.html#:~:text=The%20act%20required%20imported%20drugs,for%20future%20federal%20drug%20laws](https://www.usp.org/sites/default/files/fda-exhibit/legislation/1848.html#:~:text=The%20act%20required%20imported%20drugs,for%20future%20federal%20drug%20laws). Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This source provided an image of the 1848 Drug Importation Act. This legislation influenced the passage of The Pure Food and Drug Act.

Emshwiller Drug Co. "Pure Food and Drug Act." *The Evening Herald*, 31 Dec. 1906.

The Evening Herald, www.newspapers.com/image/38501985/

?clipping_id=26594845&fcfToken=eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCI6IkpXVCJ9.eyJmcmVILXZpZ

This primary source newspaper provided information about the Pure Food and Drug Act, specifically on the protection of consumers and the consequences manufacturers faced.

XctaWQiOjM4NTAxOTg1LCJpYXQiOjE3MTE2NjI2MjcsImV4cCI6MTcxMTc0OTAyN30.LGPrZ-FtjpBLzo

HMuoq08GtHdadWaBiG5zT_AItVwYY. Accessed 28 Mar. 2024.

This primary source newspaper provided information about the Pure Food and Drug Act, specifically on the protection of consumers and the consequences manufacturers faced.

FDA. "80 Years of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act." *U.S FDA*,

www.fda.gov/about-fda/fda-history-exhibits/

80-years-federal-food-drug-and-cosmetic-act. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This source provided many images of adulterated foods, alongside information explaining their fatality.

"The Food and Drug Administration: The Continued History of Drug Advertising."

Weill Cornell Medicine, library.weill.cornell.edu/about-us/

[snake%20oil%20social%20media-drug-advertising-your-health/food-and-drug-administration-continued](#). Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This primary source was used to clearly demonstrate The Sherley Amendment and The FDA Modernization Act of 1997 in action. This was added onto the Following Legislative Acts because it provided an example of an action that occurred after the Food and Drug Act of 1906.

The Food Inspection Laboratory. *The Food Inspection Laboratory. U.S. Food and Drug Administration*,

www.fda.gov/files/about%20fda/published/How-Chemists-Pushed-for-Consumer-Protection--The-Food-and-Drugs-Act-of-1906.pdf. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This website provided us with an image utilized on the “conclusion” page. It showed The Food Inspection Laboratory investigating food products which helped demonstrate the effect of the Act.

Frederick Burr Opper. "Look before You Eat..." *U.S. Capitol Visitor Center*, 12 Mar. 1884, www.visitthecapitol.gov/artifact/look-you-eat-chromolithograph-frederick-burr-opper-puck-march-12-1884. Accessed 2 Dec. 2023. Cartoon.

This provided a cartoon that showcases the adulteration and unsanitary conditions in the food industry. This source also gave a quote that demonstrates how foods were extremely unsafe to consume before The Pure Food and Drug Act was issued.

President Barack Obama, surrounded by members of Congress, and others, signs the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act in 2009. Counter Tools, countertools.org/blog/author/maria/. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This primary source provided us with a photograph used in the Following Legislative Acts page. It shows President Obama signing for the Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act.

Harris & Ewing Studio. *Theodore Roosevelt and his Cabinet, National Portrait*

Gallery. 1906. *Smithsonian Primary Sources in U.S. History*, www.si.edu/

object/

theodore-roosevelt-and-his-cabinet%3Anpg_S_NPG.84.308?destination=collection/

search%3Fpage%3D142%26edan_q%3D%252A%253A%252A%26edan_fq%255B0%255D%3

Dtopic%253A%

2522Dress%2520accessories%2522. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This website provided images and information regarding The Pure Food and Drug Act, including historical context and effects of the event.

Harvey Wiley & Poison Squad (FDA012 & FDA004). Flickr,

www.flickr.com/photos/fdaphotos/7030346087. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This primary source provided a photograph of Harvey Wiley and his Poison Squad eating together, and the squad's slogan adjacent to them. Utilized on the Poison Squad webpage.

History of The Public Health Service. *Pure Food and Drugs*. 1910. *National Library of*

Medicine, www.nlm.nih.gov/exhibition/phs_history/foodanddrugs.html. Accessed 13

Feb. 2024.

This website provided us with an image utilized on the “conclusion” page. It helped us demonstrate the implementation of The Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906 in our website by showing an inspector observing the food product to make sure protocols were followed.

"H.R.3204 - Drug Quality and Security Act." *Congress.Gov*, www.congress.gov/bill/113th-congress/house-bill/3204. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This is a primary source that provided titles of the Drug Quality and Security Act. It explained what this act did for consumers in the U.S. for the Following Legislative Acts page.

Idaho State, Legislature, House of Representatives. S. 88, a Bill for Preventing the Manufacture, Sale, or Transportation of . . . Deleterious Foods, Drugs, Medicines, and Liquors. *U.S. Capitol Visitor Center*, 14 Dec. 1905, www.visitthecapitol.gov/artifact/s-88-bill-preventing-manufacture-sale-or-transportation-deleterious-foods-drugs-medicines. Accessed 28 Nov. 2023. 1906 Legislature, House Bill 384, section 88.

This primary source provided a draft of the Pure Food and Drug Act. The reactions of the public to the Draft helped gain support to pass the Act. This contributed to our main page.

Illinois State, General Assembly, House of Representatives. S. 88, a Bill for Preventing the Manufacture, Sale, or Transportation of . . . Deleterious Foods, Drugs, Ledicines, and Liquors. 21 June 1906, govtrackus.s3.amazonaws.com/legislink/pdf/stat/34/STATUTE-34-Pg768.pdf. Accessed 27 Jan. 2024. House Document 88.

This primary source provided excerpts of the Pure Food and Drug Act. It contributed to our main page.

Ilyse D. Barkan, JD. "Industry Invites Regulation: The Passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906." *Industry Invites Regulation: The Passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906.*, Jan. 1985, pp. 18-26. *American Journal of Public Health*, www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1646146/. Accessed 28 Mar. 2024.

This journal provided a primary quote by Harvey V. Wiley on the difficulties of getting legislation passed on adulterated foods.

Letters, Photography, etc. *DocsTeach*,

www.docsteach.org/activities/printactivity/progressive-era-food-regulation. Accessed 8 Dec. 2023.

This source provided many primary sources of photographs and documents that were involved in the making of the Act. These sources were used throughout our website to help explain how the Act was enacted and to provide examples of how dangerous the conditions of the factories were.

Macleod, David I. "Food Prices, Politics, and Policy in the Progressive Era." *The Journal of the Gilded Age and Progressive Era*, vol. 8, no. 3, 2009, pp. 365-406. *JSTOR*, www.jstor.org/stable/40542838. Accessed 11 Feb. 2024.

This primary source was used for our short impact page. It states how prices increased right after the issuing of The Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906 which is a short term impact.

"The Man Who Is Leading The Fight For Pure Food." *The Washington Times*, 20 Nov. 1904. *Weebly*, 42265766.weebly.com/uploads/2/4/7/5/24750720/doc3.loc.gov.pdf. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This is a primary source newspaper discussing Harvey Wiley and his role in progressive food and drug reforms. This image was utilized on our website.

Millicent Garrett Fawcett speaking in Hyde Park on 23 July 1913 at the rally for the pilgrimage.
Mylearning, mylearning.org/resources/millicent-garrett-fawcett-1913. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This primary source provided us with a women's suffrage protest picture that helps depict the time period. This was used in our historical context page.

"New Drug Law!" *Hempshopper*, hempshopper.com/hemp-history/1906-the-pure-food-and-drug-act-makes-cannabis-legally-available/. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This primary source was used to show the different perspectives of the Act being imposed. It helped us understand how businesses reacted to the new Act.

The New York Times. "SLEEP RECORD ON APPEAL: Court Holds Disk Comes Under Pure Food and Drug Act." *The New York Times*, 8 Nov. 1951. *ProQuest Multiple Databases*, www.proquest.com/docview/112120469/D7F500C03B724B29PQ/1?accountid=699. Accessed 29 Nov. 2023.

The court used the Food and Drug Act of 1906 for misleading and false labeling on sleeping disks that were ineffective.

"1900s Manufacturing factory Industry Labor Stock b-roll." *Youtube*, Buyout Footage Historic Film Archive, 1978, youtu.be/KY1eWvF5Pfg?si=i8KyVooJiwI_6pM4. Accessed 1 Mar. 2024.
Machinery in factories

This video displays labor within a factory during the 1900s. We utilized/displayed this source on our website to support our claims.

"1938, Food, Drug, Cosmetic Act." *U.S. Food & Drug Administration*, 27 Nov. 2018, www.fda.gov/about-fda/changes-science-law-and-regulatory-authorities/part-ii-1938-food-drug-cosmetic-act#:~:text=The%20new%20law%20brought%20cosmetics

,before%20it%20could%20be%20sold. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This source provided us with a picture relating to the Food, Drug, Cosmetic Act of 1938.

We used this for the Following Legislative Acts page.

"Progressive Era Food Regulation: Finding a Sequence." *DocsTeach*,

www.docsteach.org/activities/printactivity/progressive-era-food-regulation. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This website provided information on the Progressive Era, along with primary-source images which were utilized throughout the Historical Context page(s).

"Progressive Era Investigations." *International Association of Factory Inspectors*,

www.dol.gov/general/aboutdol/history/mono-regsafepart05. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This source provides quotes from factory inspectors that helped demonstrate the dangers of the factories before the Act. We used one of the quotes in our historical context to emphasize the unsafe machinery that was used by the factory workers.

The Progressive Movement Concerns over Monopolies. *Nebraska Public Media*,

netwagtaildev.unl.edu/nebstudies/en/1900-1924/progressing-into-the-20th-century/.

Accessed 25 Jan. 2024.

This primary source was used for historical context. We used this source to show events occurring in the Progressive Era.

"Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906: Topics in Chronicling America." *Library of Congress*,
guides.loc.gov/chronicling-america-pure-food-drug-act-1906. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This primary source provided a political cartoon displaying the unsafe beef being sold to consumers. This contributed to our understanding of the historical context that led to the Act.

" Pure Food and Drug Act (1906) and Meat Inspection Act (1906)." *Britannica Encyclopedia*,
www.britannica.com/topic/Meat-Inspection-Act. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024. Cartoon.

Political Cartoon of U.S. Pres. Theodore Roosevelt cleaning up the meat scandal.

This primary source provided a political cartoon. We used it to demonstrate how The Pure Food and Drug helped shut down the corrupted meat industry.

Records of the Bureau of Animal Industry. *A Meat Inspectors Photo of Workers Branding Smoked Hams, 1910*. 1910. *The National Archives Foundation*,

www.archives.gov/exhibits/whats-cooking/preview/factory.html. Accessed 8 Dec. 2023.

This source provided several primary source images. These images included labels advertising purity, FDA inspections, and ketchup that was unsafe for consumption. These images contributed to the main page.

Secretary of Agriculture. *Adulteration of Tomato Catsup*. 1912. *National Archives Pieces of History*,

prologue.blogs.archives.gov/2011/06/08/whats-cooking-wednesday-exploding-ketchup/#:~:text=However%2C%20the%20Pure%20Food%20and,ketchup%20from%20%E2%80%9CDecomposed%20Material.%E2%80%9D. Accessed 27 Jan. 2024.

This source provided two primary source images. One of the images is the Catsup ketchup that contained poor ingredients. The second image is a written document of the adulterated ketchup case that imposed the Pure Food and Drug Act. These sources contributed to the main page.

The Sherley Amendment. *Code of Federal Regulations*. JSTOR, www.jstor.org/stable/4573181. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This primary source provided us with the court decision about the Sherley Amendment. We used it in our Following Acts Page.

Sinclair, Upton. *The Jungle*. 1906.

This primary source was a book that Upton Sinclair, a popular muckraker during the time composed. Crude conditions within meat-packing factories were mentioned, including references to rats, disease, and “faux advertising” (formaldehyde in milk, etc.)

Sinclair, Upton. Letter to Teddy Roosevelt. Typescript.

Letters from Upton Sinclair to Teddy Roosevelt discussing food/food factory conditions in the early 1900's. Contributed to the creation of the 1906 Pure Food and Drug Act.

Splitting Backbones and Final Inspection - Hogs Ready for Cooler, Swift and Co., Chicago. 24

Feb. 1906. *Library of Congress*, [loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3b03613/](https://www.loc.gov/pictures/resource/cph.3b03613/). Accessed 13

Feb. 2024.

This source provided a primary source image of hogs being butchered for a final inspection.

This source contributed to the main page.

"Strengthening and Modernizing the FDA." *National Archives*,

[clintonwhitehouse5.archives.gov/WH/Work/112197.html](https://www.clintonwhitehouse5.archives.gov/WH/Work/112197.html). Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This primary source was used for a quote said by President Clinton when signing the FDA Modernization Act of 1997. This demonstrates the significance the Modernization Act had on the FDA.

TEDDY ROOSEVELT HAD WINSTON CHURCHILL TO DINNER. International Churchill

Society, [winstonchurchill.org/publications/finest-hour-extras/](https://www.winstonchurchill.org/publications/finest-hour-extras/)

[teddy-roosevelt-has-churchill-to-dinner/](https://www.winstonchurchill.org/publications/finest-hour-extras/teddy-roosevelt-has-churchill-to-dinner/). Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This photograph displays Roosevelt and several other members at a dinner. Utilized on the Roosevelt page.

"UNCLE SAM'S WOMAN CHEMISTS AND THE WORK THEY DO: THEY ARE SCIENTIFIC DETECTIVES, AND THEIR WORK HAS WON THE GOVERNMENT'S CASE in SOME NOTABLE PROSECUTIONS under THE PURE FOOD AND DRUGS ACT --- SOME of THEM MERE GIRLS --- MUCH of THEIR WORK DONE in THE FIELD." *New York Times (1857-1922)*, 1913, p. 1. *ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The New York Times*,
drive.google.com/file/d/12mBv0pUvyCTknmIXDEhCLpjOiy3cvj1R/view?usp=sharing.
Accessed 2 Dec. 2023.

This primary source newspaper discussed the major contribution that female chemists had in supporting the Pure Food and Drug Act. Their work of detecting violations of the Act assisted in government cases. This source contributed to our main page.

Undated clipping of Harvey Washington Wiley, Prints & Photographs Division. *Library of Congress Blogs*,
blogs.loc.gov/manuscripts/2022/10/made-at-the-library-harvey-washington-wiley-controrsial-crusader-for-the-pure-foods-movement/. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This picture is an image of Harvey W. Wiley, a big contributor to the formation of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906. Displayed on the Poison Squad webpage.

United States, Congress[END_NAMES2], Senate. The Pure Food and Drug Act (1906). 30 June 1906, medicalmarijuana.procon.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/37/pure-food-and-drug-act-1906.pdf. Accessed 8 Dec. 2023. 59th Congress, I session, Senate Bill CHAP. 3915.

This primary source contains sections of the actual Pure Food and Drug Act. We used these sections as examples of the new protocols imposed by the Act.

United States, Congress, House. *Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act of 1997 — The Provisions*. *EveryCRSReport.com*, www.everycrsreport.com/files/19980313_98-263_5db50e9f089bbab4d3ae6b4daf7fa3e1200ef1ba.pdf. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This primary source was used to show the different sections of the Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act. This was used in the Following legislative Acts page.

United States, Congress, Senate. Federal Meat Inspection Act. *U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Safety and Inspection Service*, 30 June 1906, www.fsis.usda.gov/policy/food-safety-acts/federal-meat-inspection-act. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024. 59th Congress, Senate Bill 2994 (enacted).

This source is the website of the official FDA, specifically various sections of The Federal Meat Inspection Act. The Federal Meat Inspection Act was enforced during the same time period as the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906, and has similar statements regarding “contaminated food.”

---, ---. United States v. Johnson. *United States Statutes at Large*, vol. 221, May 1911, pp. 1-20. *Library Of Congress*, Holmes, Oliver Wendell, www.loc.gov/item/usrep221488/. Accessed 28 Mar. 2024.

This primary source provided us with the actual document explaining the terms for the U.S. v. Johnson Act. We highlighted key points to make it more clear for the readers.

"United States v. Johnson, 221 U.S. 488 (1911)." *JUSTIA*, 29 May 1911, supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/221/488/. Accessed 28 Mar. 2024.

1911 U.S. v. Johnson Act

This primary source was used for a quote which was added to the Following Legislative Acts page. It explained what actions the U.S. v. Johnson Act carried out.

U.S. Marshal destroying worm-infested currants and raisins seized in possession of Washington, D.C. bakeries. 20 Nov. 1909. *Library of Congress*, www.loc.gov/resource/cph.3b15825/?st=image. Accessed 11 Feb. 2024.

This primary source provides a photograph to help show the Act being in effect. We used this for our short term impact.

Secondary Sources

"About the NC Department of Health and Human Services." *YouTube*, uploaded by North Carolina Department of Health and Human Services, 2 May 2019, youtu.be/SEzaXx77_IM?si=w8leUeCrjDQJyvuf. Accessed 11 Feb. 2024.

This source provided information about the Department of Health and Human Services. It contributed to the long term impact page.

Bone, Eugenia. "'The Poison Squad' Review: Ever Wonder What's In It?" *The Wall Street Journal*. *WSJ*, www.wsj.com/articles/the-poison-squad-review-ever-wonder-whats-in-it-1538087162. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024. Excerpt originally published in *The Wall Street Journal*.

This secondary resource displayed further information on Harvey Wiley, the Poison Squad, and their significance to food regulation- and overall society.

C.C. Regier. "The Struggle for Federal Food and Drugs Legislation." *Duke Law Scholarship Repository*, 1933, scholarship.law.duke.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1686&context=lcp. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This source provided information about the challenges faced to pass the Pure Food and Drug Act.

"Chamber of Horrors." *YouTube*, uploaded by U.S. Food and Drug Administration, 14 Aug. 2018, youtu.be/jFwhoT1hr0Q?si=BQb1Zu5sISCruUtl. Accessed 1 Mar. 2024.

This resource exhibited crucial images, containing information about adulterated foods during the early 1900's (and prior). This video was placed on our Historical Context page.

Constitutional rights foundation. "BRIA 24 1 B Upton Sinclair's the Jungle: Muckraking the Meat-Packing Industry." *Teach Democracy*, edited by Constitutional rights foundation, 2008, www.crf-usa.org/bill-of-rights-in-action/bria-24-1-b-upton-sinclairs-the-jungle-muckraking-the-meat-packing-industry.html#:~:text=The%20uproar%20over%20The%20Jungle,signed%20the%20Meat%20Inspection%20Act. Accessed 21 Nov. 2023.

This source displayed information regarding Upton Sinclair and his composition *The Jungle*, a book which exposed the horrid truth of meat-packing factories. Information seen on *The Jungle* webpage.

"Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act." *Federal Trade Commission*, www.ftc.gov/legal-library/browse/statutes/family-smoking-prevention-tobacco-control-act. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This secondary source was used to explain the importance of Family Smoking Prevention and Tobacco Control Act of 2009. This was used for the Following Legislative Acts page.

---. "The Long Struggle for the Law." *FDA. FDA*, www.fda.gov/about-fda/changes-science-law-and-regulatory-authorities/long-struggle-law. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This was an article by the FDA discussing the struggle for pure food and drugs in the United States.

"FDA Approves New Covid-19 Booster Shot as Cases Are on the Rise." YouTube, uploaded by NBC News, 11 Sept. 2023, youtu.be/NEB_D5jHbyM?si=5M7731siOOg88c5f. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This secondary source provided information about FDA approved covid booster shots. This contributed to the long term impact page because the FDA is still being utilized today.

Food and Drug Administration. "Milestones of Drug Regulation in the United States." *Food and Drug Administration*, 30 June 2023, www.fda.gov/media/109482/download#:~:text=1912%20Congress%20enacts%20the%20Sherley,a%20standard%20difficult%20to%20prove. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024

This source provided a list of legislation passed that helped influence the passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act.

"The Food and Drug Administration: The Continued History of Drug Advertising."

Weill Cornell Medicine, library.weill.cornell.edu/about-us/

snake%C2%A0oil%C2%A0-social%C2%A0media-drug-advertising-your-health/

food-and-drug-administration-continued. Accessed 29 Mar. 2024.

This secondary source was used for quotes to explain the acts that were issued consequent to The Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906. It provided many examples of what the Pure Food and Drug Act really accomplished in the future and how it still is relevant to today.

Food Safety and Inspection Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

www.fsis.usda.gov/about-fsis/history. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This secondary source contributed a definition of the Pure Food and Drug Act that supported our main page.

"Food Standards and the 1906 Act." FDA, www.fda.gov/about-fda/

histories-product-regulation/food-standards-and-1906-act. Accessed 29 Mar.

2024.

This was an article by the FDA discussing pure food and drugs in the United States.

"Harvey Washington Wiley." U.S. Food & Drug Administration, United States Government,

www.fda.gov/about-fda/fda-leadership-1907-today/harvey-wiley. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This source provided information on Harvey Washington Wiley, from the official FDA site.

Utilized on the "Poison Squad" page.

Herring, E. Pendleton. "The Balance of Social Forces in the Administration of the Pure Food and Drug Act." *Social Forces*, vol. 13, no. 3, 1935, pp. 358-66. *JSTOR*, <https://doi.org/10.2307/2570398>. Accessed 2 Dec. 2023.

This secondary source discusses the Pure Food and Drug Act, our main topic or focus within our project. Information seen on the “Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906” webpage.

"How 'The Jungle' Changed American Food | The Poison Squad | American Experience | PBS." *Youtube*, uploaded by PBS©, www.youtube.com/watch?v=OuukM9OY-is&ab_channel=AmericanExperience%7CPBS. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This secondary source discussed *The Jungle* and Upton Sinclair, how this corresponded to the 1906 Food and Drug Act, etc. Utilized on *The Jungle* webpage.

"Hparkins." "Bring Your Big Stick to 'The Jungle.'" *National Archives*, 20 Sept. 2010, prologue.blogs.archives.gov/2010/09/20/bring-your-big-stick-to-the-jungle/. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This secondary source discussed *The Jungle* and Upton Sinclair, how this corresponded to the 1906 Food and Drug Act, etc. Utilized on *The Jungle* webpage.

HParkins. "What's Cooking Wednesday–Exploding Ketchup!" *National Archives Pieces of History*, 8 June 2011, prologue.blogs.archives.gov/2011/06/08/whats-cooking-wednesday-exploding-ketchup/#:~:text=However%2C%20the%20Pure%20Food%20and,ketchup%20from%20%E2%80%9CDecomposed%20Material.%E2%80%9D. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This secondary source provided quotes about the adulterated Catsup Ketchup Case that utilized the Pure Food and Drug Act. This contributed to our main page.

Ilyse D. Barkan, JD. "Industry Invites Regulation: The Passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906." *Industry Invites Regulation: The Passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906.*, Jan. 1985, pp. 18-26. *American Journal of Public Health*, www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1646146/. Accessed 28 Mar. 2024.

This source provided information about the public writing to the president and Congress to get legislation passed on adulterated foods.

Kantor, Arlene Finger. "Upton Sinclair and the Pure Food and Drugs Act of 1906." *Public Health Then and Now*, Vol 66. No. 12 ed., 1976, ajph.aphapublications.org/doi/pdf/10.2105/AJPH.66.12.1202. Accessed 8 Dec. 2023.

This resource discussed Upton Sinclair and his correlation or inspiration of the 1906 Pure Food and Drug Act, prohibiting harmful chemicals (in food) and injurious “conditions” within facilities.

KANTOR, ARLENE FINGER, MPH. "Upton Sinclair and the Pure Food and Drugs Act of 1906." *AJPH. Alpha Publications*,
ajph.aphapublications.org/doi/pdf/10.2105/AJPH.66.12.1202. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.
Originally published in *Public Health, Then and Now*.

This source provided information on Upton Sinclair and/or *The Jungle* (book, 1906). More specifically, this source clarified the significance of Sinclair's actions and how they inspired The Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906.

Levy, Josh. "Made at the Library: Harvey Washington Wiley, Controversial Crusader for the Pure Foods Movement." *Library of Congress Blogs*, 25 Oct. 2022,
blogs.loc.gov/manuscripts/2022/10/made-at-the-library-harvey-washington-wiley-controversial-crusader-for-the-pure-foods-movement/. Accessed 13 Feb. 2024.

This secondary resource provided further information on Harvey Wiley, the Poison Squad, and their relation to food and drug regulation.

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QQMpEWg5rrUU82rqOSbAgEQgIIDDr-ggkNQu07GS12BMk8DkIx8DxfJs0VgP2376LQPYYvmhKfJqxeb3cEen6Cz
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V57THpD1kZfUfg-mYM23G-qUOR2wsA8BTGU450_uoyruNfSLT1OxiZSragCFXm6IWOEngFnk8RNHJEICcvuM
Qbc7qP3lLbeKmQVwLUE_3cc3sX3XV21BTz6-KwMrksqf3p0F3IrEN6g2-Wkp1IJLi1L2s4NiGifbUJfUf42gX6Sa6f
I9FOirVtoGqLPpAzjTNiB_5sP2Jgw5qRGC5v-GCAZXf9NnRWGILKxYaZRwmUqRSRwwQv6FsB-wmeNwKpIhA
G92Rxxx52eOsUyQfCOvi1sSD_rt9tHxf-UJK933sp1jGqnj0ophDB3k9FT_3UoUZ9uXpgDF3zYQfC4BYT_n5smstjJ
8bCgZgn7ZUBFw_N4mSceiXEJz6EOKUsGgrytuJuGgzlStiRHSOhYB_ssVe3qy1MbRj2RxGM0jydugKWuKZgPpR
quYUINj2Y43zPp_dsepkRiwMVepultuIlRlymskNXEGFKoYFIM7fCUY6Ctdc4TNC_kYOcQ8bUatAtA_J42rBP2Ssat
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