

## Annotated Bibliography

Gardner, Robert. "Navajo Code Talkers." *American History*, ABC-CLIO, 2020, americanhistory.abc-clio.com/Search/Display/438054.

This website gave me information about how the code talkers were trained for combat and it also helped me understand how important they were in battle as they sent messages. I used it in the Background, Build Up, Heart of the Story, and the Long-term Impact parts of the notes of my project.

MacDonald, Peter. "White House Address on the Navajo Code Talkers." *American Rhetoric*, 27 Nov. 2017, www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/petermacdonaltnavajocodetalkerswhitehousespeech.htm. Accessed 19 Nov. 2020.

This video gave me information about the Navajo Code Talkers during WWII from their perspective, including how bloody some of the battles were, and also the details of their front-row seat of what the war was like and how hard they fought to survive. I used it in all of the sections of the notes of my project.

Miller, Albert R. "Battle of the Chosin Reservoir." *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, Encyclopedia Britannica, 2 Nov. 2016, www.britannica.com/event/Battle-of-the-Chosin-Reservoir. Accessed 11 Dec. 2020.

This Database helped give me images to show what life was like for the Navajo Code Talkers in the Korean War. It helped me understand how the Korean War looked just as bloody and hard and WWII. I used it as an image for the rough draft of my project.

"National Navaho Code Talkers Day, a Proclamation." *Kirtland Air Force Base*, Official United States Air Force Website, 9 Sept. 2008,  
[www.kirtland.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/390242/national-navaho-code-talkers-day-a-proclamation/](http://www.kirtland.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/390242/national-navaho-code-talkers-day-a-proclamation/). Accessed 12 Dec. 2020.

This website helped me understand what the Navajo Code Talkers looked like when August 14 was declared Navajo Code Talkers Day. It showed me what the code talkers looked like as well as gave me an image for the rough draft section of my project.

"Navajo Code Talkers." *Naval History and Heritage Command*, 16 Apr. 2020,  
[history.navy.mil/research/library/online-reading-room/title-list-alphabetically/n/code-talkers.html](http://history.navy.mil/research/library/online-reading-room/title-list-alphabetically/n/code-talkers.html). Accessed 1 Dec. 2020.

This website gave me information about the Navajo Code Talkers in combat including battles they served in, and how their code was too hard for the Japanese to crack. It also gave facts about preparations to serve in combat, including boot camp. I used it in Build-up, Heart of the Story, and Short Term Impact of my notes for the project.

"Navajo Code Talkers and the Unbreakable Code." *CIA*, Opengov, 6 Nov. 2008,

[www.cia.gov/news-information/featured-story-archive/2008-featured-story-archive/navajo-code-talkers/#:~:text=From%20then%20on%2C%20the%20Code,sent%20more%20than%20800%20messages](http://www.cia.gov/news-information/featured-story-archive/2008-featured-story-archive/navajo-code-talkers/#:~:text=From%20then%20on%2C%20the%20Code,sent%20more%20than%20800%20messages). Accessed 16 Nov. 2016.

This website helped me understand the Navajo Code Talkers' achievements in battle, as well as words from their code, it also gave info about how they were recruited and what inspired the Code Talkers to become a program. I used it in Background, Build-up, Heart of the Story, and Long-term Impact for the notes for my project.

*The Navajo Code Talkers of World War II: The Long Journey towards Recognition*. Santa Clara

University Undergraduate Journal of History, 2016,

[scholarcommons.scu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1143&context=historical-perspectives](http://scholarcommons.scu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1143&context=historical-perspectives). Accessed 2 Apr. 2021.

This website helped me to better understand the racism that the Navajo Code Talkers faced. It helped me to understand how they were mistreated and not given to respect that they deserved. I put it in the Build-up section of my NHD website.

"Navajo Code Talkers Play Instrumental Role in World War II." *Historic U.S. Events*, Gale, 2017.

*Gale in Context: Middle School*,

[link.gale.com/apps/doc/BT2359030532/MSIC?u=sacramentoctyds&sid=MSIC&xid=f6a6ceb](http://link.gale.com/apps/doc/BT2359030532/MSIC?u=sacramentoctyds&sid=MSIC&xid=f6a6ceb). Accessed 9 Dec. 2020.

This website helped me understand more about how the Navajo Code was designed and how it worked and it gave information on all of the Code Talkers awards and achievements after the war. I used it in all of the sections of the notes of my project.

*1942-1945 Navajo Code Talkers*. Retronaut,

[mashable.com/2017/11/28/navajo-code-talkers/#:~:text=Many%20of%20the%20code%20talkers,operation%20was%20declassified%20in%201968](https://mashable.com/2017/11/28/navajo-code-talkers/#:~:text=Many%20of%20the%20code%20talkers,operation%20was%20declassified%20in%201968). Accessed 2 Apr. 2021.

This website helped me find images for my website. It helped show me when the Code Talkers took their oath and when they were outside of combat. I put it in the Build-up and the Heart of the Story section of my NHD Website.

"Semper Fidelis, Code Talkers." *National Archives*, U.S. National Archives and Records

Administration,

[www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/2001/winter/navajo-code-talkers.html](http://www.archives.gov/publications/prologue/2001/winter/navajo-code-talkers.html).

Accessed 11 Jan. 2021.

This website has helped me gather an image for my project. It has helped me understand the day that the Navajo Code Talkers got their Congressional Gold Medals. I used it in the long-term impact section of my website for my project.

*Welcome to the Navajo Nation Government.* Navajo Nation's DIT,  
[www.navajo-nsn.gov/history.htm](http://www.navajo-nsn.gov/history.htm). Accessed 10 Dec. 2020.

This website helped me get an image of the Navajo Flag, it showed me and helped me better understand what the flag looked like. I used it as an image for the rough draft of my project.

"Where Is the Navajo Nation." *The Navajo Nation*, Division of Economic Development, Navajo Nation, 2004, [navajobusiness.com/fastFacts/LocationMap.htm](http://navajobusiness.com/fastFacts/LocationMap.htm). Accessed 10 Dec. 2020.

This website helped me understand where the Navajo native Americans live now and lived back in the 1940s. This website showed me the amount of land the Navajo have the right to and it provided an image for me on the rough draft of my project.