

ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

Primary Sources:

“A 1905 Political Cartoon about Congressional Debate over Funds to Build the Panama Canal.” <https://dp.la/primary-source-sets/the-panama-canal>

A 1905 Political Cartoon about Congressional Debate over Funds to Build the Panama Canal. | DPLA, dp.la/primary-source-sets/the-panama-canal/sources/198.

This political cartoon shows the resist between the US and Teddy Roosevelt in terms of funding for his Panama Canal project. This helps us understand some of the different perspectives of the construction of the Panama Canal.

“A Chart Showing the Percentage of Panama Canal Laborers with Malaria over Time, 1916.”

A Chart Showing the Percentage of Panama Canal Laborers with Malaria over Time, 1916. | DPLA, dp.la/primary-source-sets/the-panama-canal/sources/201. This is a digital version of a graph documenting the number of deaths per year to Malaria from and during the construction of the Panama Canal. We used this in our project to help prove the challenges that workers overcame.

Annual report - Panama Canal Company, Canal Zone Government. "Annual Report - Panama Canal Company, Canal Zone Government." <https://ufdc.ufl.edu>. *Panama and the Canal*, 2019. Web. 15 Nov. 2019. This is an annual report from the fiscal year of 1958. It records the income, number of ships, and other information pertinent to shareholders. We may use this information to compare and contrast the profitability of the Panama Canal throughout the years.

Avalon Project - Convention for the Construction of a Ship Canal (Hay-Bunau-Varilla

Treaty), November 18, 1903, avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/pan001.asp. This online archive has the articles of the deals made between the Republic of Panama and the USA. This is helpful because it gives us more background information on what exactly the deal was between the two countries and what Panama was willing to give away.

"Connecting The Atlantic And Pacific: Building The Panama Canal | Teaching With

Primary Sources | PBS Learningmedia." *PBS LearningMedia*. 2019. Web. 23 Oct.

2019,

<https://www.pbslearningmedia.org/resource/3281bb4b-5014-4506-afe5-a32c5e6dd6b2/connecting-the-atlantic-and-pacific-building-the-panama-canal/#.XafriJMzbOQ>.

This collection of images was very helpful for our understanding of what people at the time thought of this construction project. Since this is a collection of primary sources, including newspapers and photographs, it provides a closer perspective of people who experienced the event.

Dictionary of Tariff Information: United States Tariff Commission. Gov. Print. Off., 1924.

This digital archive of the Dictionary of Tariff Commission provides data on exports and imports from 1910-1923. This was useful because we could compare data before and after the Panama Canal, which we did so in the political barriers section of the website.

"Digital Collections - National Library of Medicine." *U.S. National Library of Medicine*, National Institutes of Health,

collections.nlm.nih.gov/bookviewer?PID=nlm:nlmuid-101177822-bk#page/10/mode/2up. This digital archive of a journal shows us different precautions that were taken to

avoid malaria and yellow fever. This was used as a primary source in the scientific

barriers section of the website to show scientific discovery was made through the Canal.

“Panama Canal Zone, 1916” *Florida Center for Instructional Technology*. Educational Technology Clearinghouse, etc.usf.edu/maps/pages/4400/4442/4442.htm.

This online archive features a map of the Isthmus of Panama after the construction of the Panama Canal, during 1916. This image was useful in our project because it helped compare the geography of the Isthmus of Panama before and after the Panama Canal.

Geographical Publishing Co. “Topographical Relief Map of the Panama Canal and Surrounding Territory Showing Lock Canal as Proposed by Latest Plans, Artificial Reservoirs, Dams, Spillways, and Other Important Features.” *The Portal to Texas History*, Geographical Publishing Company, 7 Sept. 2012

texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metapth251788/. This is an archived map of the Panama Canal featuring an index. This gives a visual representation of what the route of the Panama Canal is. This will be useful for our project because it can work in tandem with data to show how the Canal benefited America from a military perspective.

“How the Panama Canal Took a Huge Toll On the Contract Workers Who Built It.”

Smithsonian.com, Smithsonian Institution, 18 Apr. 2018, www.smithsonianmag.com/history/how-panama-canal-took-huge-toll-on-contract-workers-who-built-it-180968822/. This online article features images and statistics regarding the construction and labour of the Panama Canal. We used an image from this source to show the intensive labor that was required for the Panama Canal.

Huebner, G. G. “Economic Aspects of the Panama Canal.” *The American Economic Review*, vol. 5, no. 4, 1915, pp. 816–829. JSTOR, www.jstor.org/stable/180963. This online

archive of a journal article features data and analysis on the Panama Canal's economic impact. We used this source to help prove the monetary and trade benefit America received from the Panama Canal.

"January 8, 1906: Message Regarding Panama Canal | Miller Center." Miller Center. N. p., 2016. Web. 17 May

2020. <https://millercenter.org/the-presidency/presidential-speeches/january-8-1906-message-regarding-panama-canal> This source is the transcript of a speech given by Theodore Roosevelt. It contains information about the Panama Canal's construction process. We used it's information to gain insight about Theodore Roosevelt's perspective.

"Panama 1910." collections.lib.uwm.edu/digital/collection/agdm/id/1612/.

This is a digital archive of a map of the Isthmus of Panama in 1910, before the Canal was constructed. We used this in our project to compare the geographical changes overtime because of the Panama Canal, and therefore the geographical barriers that broke.

"Panama Canal | Docsteach." Docsteach.org. *The National Archives.*, 2019. Web. 23 Oct.

2019, <https://www.docsteach.org/documents?rt=QftpUfUhb7wZ>. We found these documents extremely helpful, it includes photographs of maps and plans for the Panama canal. This source is also helpful because of its vast collection of images from many times in the long build-up to the Canal's construction.

"Primary Sources: The 1910's: Panama Canal." [LibGuides](https://libguides.cnu.edu/the1910s/panamacanal).

[cnu.libguides.com/the1910s/panamacanal](https://libguides.cnu.edu/the1910s/panamacanal). This online collection of primary source documents features images of the construction and important papers like treaties between countries. This will be helpful with our thesis as the treaties can help prove the

political benefit of the Panama Canal.

"Search Results « Chronicling America « Library Of

Congress." <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn83030214/1904-05-15/ed-1/seq-27/#date1=1904&index=3&rows=20&words=CANAL+PANAMA&searchType=basic&sequence=0&state=&date2=1963&proxtext=panama+canal&y=17&x=18&dateFilterType=yearRange&page=1>. LoC 2019. Web. 15 Nov. 2019. This collection of primary sources includes photos of newspapers, comics, and photography. We will use this source's vast array images and documents to add visual elements to our website.

"The Panama Canal and The Conflict Surrounding It; Panama Blow-Up."

The New York Times, The New York Times, 12 Jan. 1964,
www.nytimes.com/1964/01/12/archives/the-panama-canal-and-the-conflict-surrounding-it-panama-blowup.html. This online newspaper article shows the conflicts after the Panama Canal was built. More specifically, the dissatisfaction that Panama felt with American control. This is helpful to us because it shows another perspective on the issue.

"The Panama Canal Record," *Govinfo.gov*, volume 24, July 29 1931,

<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GOVPUB-W79-600b6245f510d24d11725f23e650c476/pdf/GOVPUB-W79-600b6245f510d24d11725f23e650c476.pdf>, This is an online archive of a document. This source provides data on the shipping and logistics of the Panama Canal. This can help us prove America's military might due to the Canal from 1930-1931.

"The Panama Canal: Riots, Treaties, Elections, And A Little Military Madness, 1959-1973."

National Archives., 2016. Web. 1 Nov. 2019,
<https://www.archives.gov/research/foreign-policy/panama-canal>. This document

contains a vast array of political papers, newspapers, and photos. It helped us incorporate more information about the social impacts of this canal after its construction.

"TR Center - Imageviewer." Theodorerooseveltcenter.org. N. p., 2020. Web. 17 May 2020.

<https://www.theodorerooseveltcenter.org/Research/Digital-Library/Record/ImageViewer?libID=o266007&imageNo=1>. This source is a letter from Theodore Roosevelt to the United States' Congress. It discusses his intentions for an isthmian canal in panama. It was used in our website to provide a context about the United States' motivations.

"USS Denver Enters Panama Canal." *DocsTeach*,

www.docsteach.org/documents/document/denver-enters-panama.

This is a digital archive of a video that documents the USS Denver, and how it was used in conjunction with the Panama Canal. This is useful to us because its a primary source that proves that the Panama Canal was used during World War 2.

Secondary:

"Administrative Timeline Of The Department Of State - Department History - Office Of The Historian." History.state.gov. N. p., 2020. Web. 7 Feb. 2020.

<https://history.state.gov/departmentshistory/timeline/1950-1959>. This is a timeline of sorts. It documents the Department of State's administrative actions from 1950 to 1959 and was created by the Office of Historians. We could use this source in order to gain a broader perspective of The United States foreign involvements.

"After A Century, The Panama Canal Still Symbolizes Executive Power - National

Constitution Center." National Constitution Center – constitutioncenter.org, 2019.

Web. 4 Dec. 2019. This online article, published by the National Constitution Center, discusses how Theodore Roosevelt dealt with the bureaucracy that was involved in the Panama Canal's creation. We will use this to inform our view of what the Panama Canal cost, not only monetarily but also in terms of lives lost during construction.

Alfaro, Luis D. "Panama Canal." World Book Student, *World Book*, 2019,

www.worldbookonline.com/student-new/#/article/home/ar412440. Accessed 15 Oct.

2019. This article has an in-depth summary of the Panama Canal, and its importance.

It lists on about the details of the event, while also giving an account to the grand scheme of things. This article was released this year, yielding great currency and authority considering it is published by World Book Online, a reputable encyclopedia.

This source was used to gain a more advanced understanding of the event in order to provide context while examining more specific texts.

"American History: Teddy Roosevelt Exercises US Power Around The World." *VOA*. 2010.

Web. 3 Nov. 2019.

<https://learningenglish.voanews.com/a/roosevelt-us-power-around-the-world-101485414/115911.html>. This is an online article. It features a discussion that covers how

Teddy Roosevelt projected American power around the world. Its contents let us answer parts of our compelling question regarding political power.

"Background of the Panama Canal." *PRISM Background of the Panama Canal Comments*, 30

Nov. 2018, www.montclair.edu/prism/2018/11/30/background-of-the-panama-canal/.

This online webpage source touches concisely on the key major events leading up to, and during, the creation of the Panama Canal. Not only this, but it also includes some

important physical features of the Canal as well as a wide range of interesting facts about it. All of these combined give us a better understanding of what happened and helps us with gaining a better thought on the major points we will include in our presentation.

Cheyenne Macdonald, *Daily Mail Online*, Associated Newspapers, 1 Dec. 2015,

www.dailymail.co.uk/sciencetech/article-3339902/What-travel-looked-like-100-years-ago-Map-shows-DAYS-took-travel-abroad-1900s.html. This digital article features a detailed map that gives information on how long it took for countries in Europe, especially the U.K., to trade with countries in proximity. This image helps us contextualise and prove how other countries had a huge edge in regards to trade in Europe and Asia compared to America.

Panama, International Monetary Fund, IMF Country Report No. 19/11, January 2019.

This PDF contains information about the economic situation of Panama in 2018. The graphs about the Panama Canal's recent profits were the most pertinent to us as we used one to support our conclusions on the canal's long term effects on Panama.

"Panama Canal Revenues Grow 8.5% In 2018." Panamatoday.com. N. p., 2020. Web. 17 May 2020. <https://www.panamatoday.com/economy/panama-canal-revenues-grow-85-2018-9176>. This article from the Panama Today publication presents figures about the Panama Canal's profit in 2018. We used the facts to draw conclusions in our long term effects and to determine whether or not the canal was beneficial to Panama.

"Panama Canal." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 4 Aug. 2015,

www.history.com/topics/landmarks/panama-canal.

This online article recalls the Panama Canal's story comprehensively- a general overview of its main events, the reason as to why America pursued the project, and its

impacts. This source initially helped us gain a greater foundation of knowledge, and allowed us to corroborate information from other sources.

Huebner, G. G. "Economic Aspects of the Panama Canal." *The American Economic Review*, vol. 5, no. 4, 1915, pp. 816–829. JSTOR, www.jstor.org/stable/1809632. This volume of *The American Economic Review* uses figures from the first 10 and a half months of the Panama Canal's operation to make a statement about its efficiency. The facts found within this source are extremely useful to putting the usage of this canal into perspective and exhibiting the economic impact that it had.

Maurer, Noel, and Carlos Yu. "What T. R. Took: The Economic Impact of the Panama Canal, 1903–1937." *The Journal of Economic History*, vol. 68, no. 3, 2008, pp. 686–721., doi:10.1017/s0022050708000612.

<https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/40056435.pdf?refreqid=excelsior%3A1bd7bc4b10ed158b0d7757af412c5852>. This online version of a journal article contains many perspectives regarding the economic impact of the Panama Canal. These impacts will help us prove our thesis as they can serve as evidence to prove the economic benefit of the Panama Canal.

Mouynes, Rene. *Panama Canal History - End of the Construction*, www.pancanal.com/eng/history/history/end.html. This online webpage describes many interesting facts about Panama including costs and effects. This is helpful because it can help us with creating the presentation more interesting.

"US-China Trade Tensions Hit Panama Canal Revenues." *The Financial Express*, The Financial Express, 14 July 2019, www.financialexpress.com/economy/trump-china-trade-tensions-hit-panama-canal-revenues/1643509/. This digital article reveals trade-tensions regarding the Panama Canal

in recent times. This was used in our project to gain an understanding of the long-term consequences.

“Panama Canal Inauguration: a Strategic Route for World Trade and CMA CGM Group's Vessels.” AJOT.COM, 24 June 2016,

<https://www.ajot.com/news/panama-canal-inauguration-a-strategic-route-for-world-trade-and-cma-cgm-gro>. This online webpage contains an image of a trade route before and after the Panama Canal. We use this in our website to showcase the drastically increased distance of a non-Panama Canal based trade route.

“Panama Canal Timeline.” Museum, Panama Canal. *Timeline of Events*,

cms.uflib.ufl.edu/pcm/timeline.aspx

This online webpage features a large timeline depicting the many eras that it took to fully fabricate the Panama Canal. This timeline helps us comprehend the event as a whole, and therefore have the ability to pinpoint the main barrier that has been broken.

Parker, Matthew. “Building the Panama Canal.” *History Today*, 8 August 2014,

www.historytoday.com/archive/building-panama-canal. This online publication showed us the in-depth history of the Panama Canal, both during the construction phase and the many years of political bargaining that took place beforehand. This was helpful in providing a deeper understanding of the issues that occurred while building the canal.

Rodrigue, Jean-Paul. “Fig. 4. Main Trade Routes Using the Panama Canal, 2015. .”

ResearchGate, 1 Aug. 2018,

www.researchgate.net/figure/Main-trade-routes-using-the-Panama-Canal-2015_fig4_310737900. This digital map shows which countries trade through the Panama Canal, and to what extent. We used this to prove that Asia traded frequently using the Panama Canal.

Salter, Lamar. "Watch This Amazing Time-Lapse Showing How Ships Get through the Panama Canal." *Business Insider*, 23 Oct. 2017, www.businessinsider.in/transportation/watch-this-amazing-time-lapse-showing-how-ships-get-through-the-panama-canal/articleshow/61188272.cms. This digital article discusses the functionality of the Panama Canal. We used a video from this article in our website to show how the Canal works.

"The World's Shortcut: How the Panama Canal Works" *YouTube*, YouTube. www.youtube.com/watch?v=KgsxapE27NU. This video gives a very brief history of the Panama Canal but more importantly, says what the Panama Canal is used for. For many of the sources, they're about the causes of the Panama Canal and everything leading up to it, but this source starts to describe some of the effects the Canal has had on the globe. This helps us further our knowledge about the actual uses of the Panama Canal and its effects on society.

"Theodore Roosevelt: Leading The Charge To Build The Panama Canal." Theodore Roosevelt: Leading the Charge to Build the Panama Canal. 2019. Web. 8 Nov. 2019. <https://chargetobuildpanamacanal.weebly.com/obstacles-in-building-the-canal.html> Malaria and other obstacles to construction are discussed on this web page. Our group found this information useful when discussing how the building of the Canal may have been impeded.

The Panama Canal Press Mount Hope. Panama Canal Record Volume 2. r Balboa Heights; Canal Zone. August 22, 1917 To August 17 1918 <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/GOVPUB-W79-930c03418a3ef1dfbcb609a4267c82a6/pdf/GOVPUB-W79-930c03418a3ef1dfbcb609a4267c82a6.pdf>. This is a

detailed report from when the Panama Canal was relatively new. It is published as a report and is the second volume of this report. It details the use accounting, civic duties, and a great deal of other information on the Canal's business in 1918.

"Toll Revenue Panama Canal 2019." *Statista*, 25 Nov. 2019,

www.statista.com/statistics/710174/toll-revenue-panama-canal/ This online article is about the Panama Canal's revenue across a couple of years. This is very helpful because we can use this to help us understand how much of an economic impact it's had on the US.

Wagtendonk, Anya van. "How the Panama Canal Helped Make the U.S. a World Power."

PBS, Public Broadcasting Service, 15 Aug. 2014,

www.pbs.org/newshour/world/panama-canal-helped-make-u-s-world-power. This online article features several authoritative experts discussing a variety of talking points regarding the Panama Canal. In general, it had information on why it was beneficial for the U.S., but also contained controversies and initial reactions surrounding the Canal. This source helps us understand why the U.S. wanted to build the Panama Canal, which helped us in making our thesis.

"What Is The Purpose Of The Panama Canal?." Traveltips.usatoday.com *USA Today*, 2019.

Web. 8 Nov. 2019. This article gives an overview of the military, commercial, and cultural impacts that Panama had. Theodore Roosevelt's desire to build a canal through South America is also shown, this was especially helpful to our group in answering support questions about the military applications of this canal.

Worthington, William E., et al. "Panama Canal." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 21 Nov. 2019, www.britannica.com/topic/Panama-Canal#ref40002.

This digital article comprehensively discusses many aspects of the Canal. Specifically,

we used the technological accomplishments or facts about the Panama Canal from this article in our physical barriers section

Additional Images and Videos

"Amazing Engineering And 'Bittersweet' Politics Built The Panama Canal." PBS NewsHour.

N. p., 2014. Web. 11 Dec. 2019.

<https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/amazing-engineering-bittersweet-politics-built-panama-canal>

"US-China Trade Tensions Hit Panama Canal Revenues." The Financial Express, The

Financial Express, 14 July 2019,

"Panama Map Stock Photos." *Panama Map Stock Photos - Download 561 Royalty Free*

Photos, www.dreamstime.com/photos-images/panama-map.html.

Mallonee, Laura. "Epic Photos of the New Panama Canal Will Make You Feel Teeny."

Wired, Conde Nast, 3 June 2017, www.wired.com/2016/06/tom-fowlks-panama-canal/.

"Who Built the Panama Canal?" YouTube, YouTube, 4 Jan. 2018,

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WR_hCMR2Xvc.