

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Resources

Lenin, V.I. Lenin: *Speech Delivered at an International Meeting in Berne, February 8, 1916*,
www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1916/feb/08.htm. Accessed 03 Mar. 2024.

This was a speech given by Vladimir Lenin at the International Meeting in Berne, on February 8, 1916, about the Great War and its relations with Russia and the coming revolution. We used quotes from this speech in our website to better illustrate Russia's thoughts on the war and the revolution's relationship with it.

Lenin, Vladimir. *How The Working People Can Be Saved From The Oppression Of The Landowners And Capitalists For Ever*,
www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1919/mar/x09.htm. Accessed 03 Mar. 2024.

This was a speech delivered by Vladimir Lenin about how the working class must prove themselves to be capable of surviving without the upper class to truly be saved. We used excerpts from this speech to help illustrate the relationship between the working class and the upper class.

Lenin, Vladimir. *Prophetic Words*,
www.marxists.org/archive/lenin/works/1918/jun/29b.htm. Accessed 03 Mar. 2024.

This speech analyzing the works of early communist leaders like Frederick Engels and Marx was given by Vladimir Lenin on June 29th, 1918 and published in the Pravda on July 2nd of the same year. We used quotes from this speech in our website to help describe and better the understanding of the revolution as a whole for the reader.

Steinberg, Mark. Interview. Conducted by Alexander Bahe. 20 November 2023.

This was an interview we conducted with Emeritus Professor of Russian History, Mark Steinberg. We used the information and quotes received in this interview to show, describe, and explain the aftermath of the revolution.

Secondary Resources

Alphahis. "The Red Army." *Russian Revolution, 2019*,
alphahistory.com/russianrevolution/red-army/. Accessed 12 Nov. 2023.

This website gave us information about the Red Army, the Bolshevik's army in the Civil War. We will use this information in our project to describe how Trotsky put together the Army, raised the army's morale, and eventually won the war.

Augustyn, Adam. "Russian Revolution Timeline." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, *Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.*, www.britannica.com/list/russian-revolution-timeline. Accessed 17 Oct. 2023.

This website provided our group with a basic timeline of events like Bloody Sunday, the February and October Revolution, and the Civil War along with helping us put together the overall order of events. The timeline covers from the beginning of the early February Revolution up to the end of the October Revolution.

"Bloody Sunday Massacre in Russia." *History.Com, A&E Television Networks*, www.history.com/this-day-in-history/bloody-sunday-massacre-in-russia. Accessed 03 Nov. 2023.

This website told us about Bloody Sunday and how it affected the build up of the October Revolution. The website itself details the build up to, event, and aftermath of "Bloody Sunday" a huge event in the early 1905 revolutions where Russian troops opened fire on a group of peaceful protesters.

"Bolsheviks Revolt in Russia." *History.Com, A&E Television Networks*, www.history.com/this-day-in-history/bolsheviks-revolt-in-russia. Accessed 26 Oct. 2023.

This website helped us understand the October Revolution better. It contained a summary and they explained each part of the events leading up to, during, and after the Revolution in more detail.

"Cold War: Summary, Combatants, Start & End." *History.Com, A&E Television Networks*, www.history.com/topics/cold-war/cold-war-history. Accessed 06 Apr. 2024.

This website contained an in depth description of the Cold War, it's events, and how Communism and the Soviet Union influenced it. We will use this source to add details to our long term impact.

Engdahl, Sylvia. *6 Perspectives on Modern World History: The Bolshevik Revolution*. Gale Cengage Learning, 2014.

This book helped our group get a better understanding of the multiple revolutions and the public's involvement in them. This book covers the major October Revolution, the issues surrounding the new Bolshevik government and how it affected the country, and its aftermath.

"History - Historic Figures: Leon Trotsky (1879 - 1940)." BBC, www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/trotsky_leon.shtml. Accessed 06 Nov. 2023.

This website gave us info about Leon Trotsky's life, and will help us with the part of our project that focuses on how the revolution was won. The website is a timeline of Leon Trotsky's life that details at first Trotsky didn't agree with Lenin but decided to set aside their differences to focus on overthrowing the Russian Provisional Government.

Hyun, Chang-Dae. "The Russian Revolution." *ScholarWorks@GVSU*, scholarworks.gvsu.edu/gvjh/vol7/iss1/1/#:~:text=Abstract,unable%20to%20resolve%20these%20problems. Accessed 07 Dec. 2023.

This website went in depth about how World War One was a major influence on the Russian Revolution and the reasons why. We will use this information to help with the build-up section of our project.

"International Responses to the Russian Civil War (Russian Empire)." *New Articles RSS*, encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/article/international_responses_to_the_russian_civil_war_russian_empire. Accessed 14 Jan. 2024.

This website gave us information on how countries around the world reacted to the civil war in Russia. It gave us great examples of what the major powers felt about and did about the new Soviet Union.

Lumen Learning. "The Russian Civil War | History of Western Civilization II." *Lumenlearning.com*, 2019, courses.lumenlearning.com/suny-hccc-worldhistory2/chapter/the-russian-civil-war/.

This website gave us detailed information on the Civil War and how it affected and supported of the Bolsheviks, informing us on the reasons why they went to war. The website details the causes, main events, and aftermath of the war, along with a concise summary of both opposing sides.

“The Library Modern Records Centre.” *Famine in Russia, 1921-1922*,
warwick.ac.uk/services/library/mrc/archives_online/digital/russia/famine/.
Accessed 14 Jan. 2024.

This website helped us learn more about the famine in Russia in the early years of the communist rule. It gave us detailed information on its causes and what it was like to live during it.

“Reasons for the Victory of the Reds in the Civil War - Revision 4 - Higher History - BBC Bitesize.” *BBC Bitesize*, 2019,
www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/guides/zgdthyc/revision/4.

This website gave us information on why the White Army, which were the opponents of the Red Army, lost the war. We will use this information in our project by describing how exactly the White Army lost to the Red Army.

“Russia Civil War.” 1918-1920,
web.archive.org/web/20051221100007/www.onwar.com/aced/data/romeo/russia1918.htm. Accessed 03 Nov. 2023.

This website gave us valuable information on the Russian Civil War and how the October Revolution directly caused it. The website describes how the takeover of the Bolsheviks caused the Civil War, the main events of the war, and how the war affected the rest of Russian history.

“Russian Civil War and Its Aftermath.” *USM Open Source History Text: The World at War: World History 1914-1945*,
scalar.usc.edu/works/usm-open-source-history-text-the-world-at-war-world-history-1914-1945/russian-civil-war-and-its-aftermath. Accessed 12 Nov. 2023.

This website helped us understand more about the flaws of the Bolshevik party. We will use this in our project by discussing the pros and cons of the Bolshevik party.

"Russian Revolution." *The Columbia Electronic Encyclopedia™*, Columbia UP, 2023.

Gale In Context: Middle School,

link.gale.com/apps/doc/A69225540/MSIC?u=mnsminitex&sid=bookmark-MSIC&xid=fca13545. Accessed 3 Nov. 2023.

This website informed us about detailed information about the February Revolution, a precursor to the October Revolution, and its aftermath. The website covers the history of the Russian Revolution, starting from the 1905 revolution and finishing with the end of the Civil War and establishment of the new government.

Streissguth, Thomas. *The Rise of the Soviet Union: Turning Points in World History Series*. Greenhaven Press, 2002.

This book helped us understand the major events that took place during and after the Russian revolution. The book is separated into multiple parts, which each cover a different time period or event. The book mainly details the overall Russian Revolution and life in Russia under the new soviet rule after the revolution.

"Vladimir Lenin: Quotes, Death & Body." *History.Com, A&E Television Networks*, www.history.com/topics/european-history/vladimir-lenin. Accessed 26 Oct. 2023.

This website helped our group know more about one of the leading figures in the entire Russian Revolution, Vladimir Lenin, who led the Bolsheviks and the October Revolution. The website details Lenin's life and role in the Revolution and the formation of the Soviet Union and its ideals.

"Vladimir Lenin." *UXL Biographies, UXL, 2011. Gale In Context: Middle School*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/EJ2108101368/MSIC?u=mnsminitex&sid=bookmark-MSIC&xid=2b68eb57. Accessed 5 Nov. 2023.

This website gave us much more detailed information on the life and death of the lead player in the February and October Revolutions, Vladimir Lenin. This website details Lenin's early life and family, how he led the revolution, and his short time as leader of the Soviet Union ending with his death.

"Vladimir Lenin." *New World Encyclopedia*, www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Vladimir_Lenin#Early_life. Accessed 11 Dec. 2023.

This website helped us understand Lenin's past. It told us about his childhood, schooling, and how they affected the Revolution and his take on the world.

Weinberg, Robert, and Laurie Bernstein. *Revolutionary Russia: A History in Documents*. Oxford University Press, 2011.

This book helped our group get a better and more detailed understanding of what life was like in Russia before the revolution, and why they revolted. This book details the early history of the Soviet Union beginning with the October Revolution and ending with life under the new rule of Stalin in the 1930's.

Images for Illustration

Alphahis. "Russian Society." *Russian Revolution*, 1 July 2018, alphahistory.com/russianrevolution/russian-society/. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Image of Russian peasants having a meeting.

"World War I." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., www.britannica.com/place/Russian-Empire/World-War-I. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Russian troops fighting in a WWI trench, image used on Build Up Page.

"Nicholas II of Russia." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 2024, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nicholas_II_of_Russia. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Picture of Nicholas II, last Tsar of Russia, image used on Build Up Page.

"Leninism." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 12 Nov. 2023, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Leninism. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Picture of Vladimir Lenin, image used on Build Up Page.

"The Women's Protest That Sparked the Russian Revolution." *The Guardian*, Guardian News and Media, 8 Mar. 2017, www.theguardian.com/world/2017/mar/08/womens-protest-sparked-russian-revolution-international-womens-day. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Women protesting in the February Revolution, Image used on Main Event Page.

News Center, and Sandra Knispel. "Russia's October Revolution Not What Marx Had in Mind." *News Center*, 8 Nov. 2017, www.rochester.edu/newscenter/opinion-russias-october-revolution-not-marx-mind-279962/. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024

Armed revolutionaries in the streets, we used this image on the Main Event Page.

"Opposition to World War I." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 2024, en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Opposition_to_World_War_I. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

A speech by Lenin and Trotsky promising peace, land, and bread. We used this image on the Main Event Page.

MilitaryHistoryNow.com. "Technicolor Revolutionaries – The Red, White, Blue and Green Armies of the Russian Civil War." *MilitaryHistoryNow.Com*, 1 Feb. 2015, militaryhistorynow.com/2013/12/11/technicolor-revolutionaries-the-red-white-blue-and-green-armies-of-the-russian-civil-war/. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Image of soldiers fighting in the war between the red and white armies, we used this image on the Short Term Impact Page.

"How Starving Russians Became CANNIBALS and Sold Human Body Parts as Meat in World Cup City Where England Clash with Sweden." *The Sun*, 6 July 2018, www.thesun.co.uk/world-cup-2018/6711038/how-starving-russians-became-cannibals-1921-famine/. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Image of a family holding their child who died in the famine, we used this image on the Short Term Impact Page.

Halepli, Nihat. "German November 1918 Revolution: When the Soviets 'Touched' Europe." *Internationalist Standpoint*, 9 Nov. 2023,

www.internationaliststandpoint.org/german-november-1918-revolution-when-the-soviets-touched-europe/. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Image of German Communist Revolutionaries marching, we used this image on the Short Term Impact Page.

“331st Rifle Division.” *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 21 July 2023, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/331st_Rifle_Division. Accessed 15 Jan. 2024.

Image of an anniversary parade of the soviet union, we used this image on the Long Term Impact Page.

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:1949_taiyuan_battle_finished.jpg. Accessed 06 Apr. 2024.

Image of a march during the Chinese communist revolution, we used this image on the Long Term Impact Page.