Annotated Bibliography

By: Natalia Gertzenstein and Rachel Shalit

Primary Sources

Articles:

The Sentencing and Execution of Nazi War Criminals, 1946. The sentencing and execution of Nazi War Criminals, 1946. (n.d.). Retrieved January 31, 2022, from http://www.eyewitnesstohistory.com/nuremberg.htm

This was one of the first primary sources we fell across on. We started writing our Background Information partly based on this.

The Nazi War Criminals- Joachim von Ribbentrop. The Nuremberg Trials - Joachim von Ribbentrop. (n.d.). Retrieved January 31, 2022, from http://eyewitnesstohistory.com/nurembergribbentrop.htm

This piece of text showed us one of the few people who was tried in the trials. While we did not mention him he still gave us some understanding on the charges.

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington, DC. (2020, September 25). *Ben Ferencz and the fight for international justice*. United States holocaust memorial museum. Retrieved January 31, 2022, from

https://encyclopedia.ushmm.org/content/en/article/ben-ferencz-and-the-fight-for-internatio nal-justice

We mentioned Benjamin Ferencz in our Historical significance and this article showed us how the Nuremberg trials helped inspire international criminal law. Linder, D. O. (1995). *The Nuremberg Trials: The Doctors Trial*. Famous Trials. Retrieved January 31, 2022, from https://famous-trials.com/nuremberg/1903-doctortrial

This article helped us understand more about the doctor's trial and how it helped impact medical research.

The Sentencing and Execution of Nazi War Criminals, 1946 - continued -. The sentencing and execution of Nazi War Criminals, 1946. (2004). Retrieved February 1, 2022, from http://www.eyewitnesstohistory.com/nurembergcont.htm

This article explained how the Nuremberg Trials were run and helped us know what certain people got charged.

Photographs:

The defendants being tried before the International Military Tribunal in Nuremberg are seated in the prisoners' dock during a session of the trial. (n.d.). photograph, Nuremberg.

This photograph shows the defendants seated in the prisoners' dock during a trial. You can see this photo on the homepage of our website.

During the Doctors Trial, American medical expert Dr. Leo Alexander points to scars on the leg of Jadwiga Dzido. The scars were the result of medical experiments on Dzido when she was imprisoned at the Ravensbrueck concentration camp. (1946). photograph, Nuremberg, Germany.

This photograph was a big help to us to show how they conducted the Doctors trial and how some of the Nazi doctors experiments turned out.

Secondary Sources

Articles:

History.com Editors. "Nuremberg Trials." History.com, A&E Television Networks, 29 Jan. 2010, <u>https://www.history.com/topics/world-war-ii/nuremberg-trials</u>.

This article helped us get a basic understanding on the Nuremberg Trials and how the process was leading to the trials.

<u>https://fullfact.org/health/nuremberg-code-covid/</u> "Why is the Nuremberg Code being used to oppose covid 19 vaccines?"

The article talked about how the Nuremberg code impacted Covid-19 vaccines. It helped us get a better understanding of the code itself.

"The Nuremberg Trial and Its Legacy: The National WWII Museum: New Orleans." *The National WWII Museum* | *New Orleans*, https://www.nationalww2museum.org/war/articles/the-nuremberg-trial-and-its-legacy.

This article showed greater detail on how the trials were run and the Nazis who were convicted.

"The Nuremberg Trials: The National WWII Museum: New Orleans." *The National WWII Museum* | *New Orleans*, <u>https://www.nationalww2museum.org/war/topics/nuremberg-trials</u>.

This article helped us understand a basic overview of the Nuremberg Trials.

Kibler, T. (2021, September 14). *The Nuremberg Trials and their profound impact on international lawT*. HeinOnline Blog. Retrieved December 9, 2021, from https://home.heinonline.org/blog/2019/10/the-nuremberg-trials-and-their-profound-impact-on-int ernational-law/.

This article helped us without Historical significance and how it changed the world today.

Shuster, Evelyne, et al. "Fifty Years Later: The Significance of the Nuremberg Code: Nejm." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 2 Apr. 1998, https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/nejm199711133372006.

This article helped us understand and write about the Nuremberg Code. It also shows the significance of the code.

Encyclopedia Britannica, T. E. of the. (n.d.). *Nürnberg Trials*. Encyclopædia Britannica. Retrieved February 1, 2022, from https://www.britannica.com/event/Nurnberg-trials

This article helped us understand the Nuremberg Trials and how they were run.

Gray-Detmold, E. (n.d.). *Nazi trials: The case of auschwitz guard Reinhold Hanning*. Time. Retrieved February 1, 2022, from https://time.com/nazi-trials/

This article was a really big help on one of our evidences and showed how there are still trials today.

Lee, D. (2020, June 16). *Why history needs world war II stories of 'ordinary Nazis'*. Time. Retrieved February 1, 2022, from https://time.com/5854001/nazi-memories/

This article showed that they are still searching for missing Nazis and helped us know that there are thousands of Nazis that were never found.

Museen. (n.d.). Memorium Nuremberg Trials. Retrieved February 1, 2022, from https://museums.nuernberg.de/memorium-nuremberg-trials/

This article helped us understand where the Nuremberg Trials were run and how big the location actually was.

Congress >> Researchers, T. L. of. (2014, June 4). Nuremberg Trials. Retrieved February 1, 2022, from https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military_Law/Nuremberg_trials.html

This piece of text showed the names of certain times of the trials.

Bosen, R. (2020, November 20). *Nuremberg Trials: A warning to war criminals and dictators: DW: 20.11.2020*. DW.COM. Retrieved February 1, 2022, from https://www.dw.com/en/nuremberg-trials-a-warning-to-war-criminals-and-dictators/a-55634256

This article shows that they are still out searching for Nazi war criminals and helped us understand how different nations all were put together to produce these trials.