

Samantha Garza

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary Sources

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national women's law center

The National Women's Law Center is a Washington-based nonprofit organization that has worked for 35 years to expand opportunities and eliminate barriers for women and their families, with a major emphasis on women's education and employment opportunities, health, and family economic security.

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5. Accessed 14 Dec. 2019. show a picture of president Bill CLinton signing memorandum strengthening TTitle IX enforcement and other pictures of title ix civil rights acts

Hopkinson, Deborah. *What Is the Women's Rights Movement?* New York, Penguin Workshop, an imprint of Penguin Random House, 2018. this book has 5 pages about title ix describing how title IX changed women's life in america and what title IX is and what it is about

"Makers: Women Who Make America Title IX ." *Makers: Women Who Make America*, season 1, PBS, 26 Feb. 2013. this video talks about the backstory of Title IX

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*Title IX : 37 Words That Changed Everything.* Directed by Richard Nixon Foundation, Richard Nixon Foundation, 2016. this video describes Title IX within 37 words and has quotes from famous people stating how Title IX changed their lives

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New York, Anthm Books for young readers , 2005. girls should feel free to do whatever they put their dreams to

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is explaining all the history of Title IX

it states very important dates and years starting from June 23, 1972 to JUNE 23, 2012

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[www.ncaa.org/about/resources/inclusion/ncaa-inclusion-title-ix-40th-anniversary-resources](http://www.ncaa.org/about/resources/inclusion/ncaa-inclusion-title-ix-40th-anniversary-resources).

Accessed 25 Nov. 2019. 2012 marked the 40th anniversary of the groundbreaking

federal law that prohibits gender discrimination—Title IX. It is anticipated that there will

be an increased focus on the Title IX anniversary by media, government officials, sports

organizations, constituent groups, and individuals in higher education. The NCAA

Inclusion group also plans to place additional emphasis on Title IX this year to recognize

the importance of the law, its significance for women, and the value of the law for

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[titleixwomensrights.weebly.com/primary-sources.html](http://titleixwomensrights.weebly.com/primary-sources.html). Accessed Jan. 2020. this source

has a picture of of girls/young women playing basketball or some sport with a ball involved. but it looks like basketball because there is a basketball hoop.

it also looks like in the picture that they are playing in a classroom because there's a chalkboard in the room. it also looks like there is some math equation that they were trying to figure out.

"students look to federal courts challenge title ix proceedings." *students look to federal courts challenge title ix proceedings,*

[www.insidehighered.com/news/2019/10/03/students-look-federal-courts-challenge-title-ix-proceedings](http://www.insidehighered.com/news/2019/10/03/students-look-federal-courts-challenge-title-ix-proceedings). Accessed 14 Dec. 2019.

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[muhlenbergweekly.com/news/this-week-in-muhlenberg-history-godmother-of-title-ix-visits-campus/](http://muhlenbergweekly.com/news/this-week-in-muhlenberg-history-godmother-of-title-ix-visits-campus/). Accessed 6 Jan. 2020. this website shows a picture of a newspaper or a piece that was in the newspaper. about sex discrimination. it was probably about how they would not let women play because they would think they would be better in a house cleaning, or doing other things.

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[www.womenssportsfoundation.org/education/title-ix-and-the-rise-of-female-athletes-in-america/](http://www.womenssportsfoundation.org/education/title-ix-and-the-rise-of-female-athletes-in-america/). Accessed 12 Dec. 2019. - "No person in the united States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to

discrimination under and educational program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance."

- title ix was established in 1972 to provide everyone with equal access to any program or activity

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"Title IX-END RAPE on Campus ." *Title IX- End Rape on Campus* , [endrapeoncampus.org/title-ix](http://endrapeoncampus.org/title-ix). Accessed 6 Dec. 2019. title ix has rights when a student has experienced a hostile environment such sexual assault or severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive sexual harassment, schools must stop the discrimination, prevent its recurrence, and address its effects. This includes retaliation from other students, school administrators, or faculty. schools must prevent and respond to claims sexual harassment, sexual violence, and other forms of gender based violence

"Title IX explained ." *Title IX explained* , [www.rochester.edu/sexualmisconduct/title-IX-explained.html](http://www.rochester.edu/sexualmisconduct/title-IX-explained.html). Accessed 14 Dec. 2019. is explaining almost everything about Title IX.

"Title IX In High School." *Title IX in High School* , [www.knowyourix.org/high-school-resource/title-ix/](http://www.knowyourix.org/high-school-resource/title-ix/). Accessed Nov. 2019. - following

you around, always wanting to know where you are and who you are with, or stalking you

- pressuring you to perform sexual acts
- touching you sexually against your will
- interfering with your birth control
- verbally abusing you using anti-gay or sex-based insults
- hitting, punching, kicking, slapping, or choking you
- verbally or physically threatening you
- attempting or forcing you to have oral, vaginal, or anal sex
- sending you repeated and unwanted texts, online messages, and/or phone calls, including (but not limited to) sexual comments
- making repeated sexual comments about you to other classmates, including through Facebook groups, Yik Yak, or on Instagram
- sharing naked photos of you with classmates without your permission

"Title IX I NUSD." *Title IX I NUSD*, 2019, [nUSD.org/departments/human-resources-2/title-ix/](https://nUSD.org/departments/human-resources-2/title-ix/).

Accessed 14 Dec. 2019. describes what title ix was like and how girls lives were like

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"Title IX- The Internet's Primary Clearinghouse for All Things Title IX." *Title IX- The Internet's Primary Clearinghouse for All Things Title IX*, [www.titleix.com/](http://www.titleix.com/). Accessed 14 Dec. 2019. Is a website that has all different things about what involves Title IX

*What Is Title IX? Title IX Office.* Harvard University, [titleix.harvard.edu/what-title-ix](http://titleix.harvard.edu/what-title-ix). Accessed

25 Nov. 2019. - Title IX is a federal civil rights law passed as part of the Education Amendments of 1972.

- Title IX states that "No person in the United States shall, on the basis of sex, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving Federal financial assistance."

- Title IX is at Harvard

- Harvard also complies with Massachusetts laws that protect individuals from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, as well as on the basis of gender identity.

- Consistent with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, Harvard University does not discriminate against students, faculty or staff based on sex in any of its programs or activities, including but not limited to educational programs, employment, and admission.

- Sexual harassment, including sexual violence, is a kind of sex discrimination and is prohibited by Title IX and by the University