

Annotated Bibliography

Primary:

“I. Address of Little Turtle, [4 January 1802],” *Founders Online*, National Archives, <https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Jefferson/01-36-02-0168-0002>. [Original source: *The Papers of Thomas Jefferson*, vol. 36, 1 December 1801–3 March 1802, ed. Barbara B. Oberg. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2009, pp. 280–286.]

This is a primary source. It was used in the Influence and Importance pages to be a source for Little Turtle’s requests of farming equipment from the Americans.

Little Turtle. “Four Versions of a Little Turtle Speech at Greenville, 1795.” *Aacimotaatiiyankwi*, 13 Apr. 2021, <https://aacimotaatiiyankwi.org/2021/04/13/four-versions-of-a-little-turtle-speech-at-green-ville-1795/>.

This was a primary source of Little Turtle speech. It was used in the influence page and gave information about what Little Turtle said at the Treaty of Greenville.

“Little Turtle Portrait .” *Ohiomemory*, 1780, <https://ohiomemory.org/digital/collection/p267401coll7/id/967/>.

This was a primary source used in the Thesis webpage. It serves as a picture of Little Turtle

Turtle, Little. *Founders Online: To Thomas Jefferson from Little Turtle, 12 December 1808*.

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Jefferson/99-01-02-9298>. Accessed 6 Oct. 2025.

This primary source can be found in the Importance page0. It was used to show how Little Turtle had to give up his land.

Secondary:

Britannica Editors. "Little Turtle." *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 20 Jul. 1998,
<https://www.britannica.com/biography/Little-Turtle>.

This is a secondary source showing a recreation of the original primary picture of Little Turtle and it could be found in the NHD webpage.

Calloway, Paul. *A Narrative of Harmer's Defeat: October 22nd, 1790*.

<https://fortwaynehistory.com/2021/12/a-narrative-of-harmars-defeat-october-22nd-1790/>.

Accessed 16 Dec. 2025.

This is a secondary source that gives information of what happened during Harmer's Defeat. It can be found in NHD Theme webpage

Chief Little Turtle Historical Marker. <https://www.hmdb.org/m.asp?m=21066>. Accessed 5 Jan. 2026.

This is a secondary image that shows a picture of Little Turtle's marker and is on the Influence page.

Fallen Timbers, Battle of. "Battle of Fallen Timbers." *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 20 Jul. 1998, <https://www.britannica.com/event/Battle-of-Fallen-Timbers>.

This is a secondary source that was used as a picture of the Battle of Fallen Timbers used in the Home webpage.

Floyd, Mike. *The Eel River Tribe of Indiana: A Wabash Confederacy*. Pagefree Pub Incorporated, 2007.

This is a secondary source that is used in the Timeline webpage and it speaks of a speech Little Turtle Said

Ironstrack, George. "Mihšihkinaahkwa – A Brief Biography of 'Little Turtle.'" *Aacimotaatiiyankwi*, 20 Jan. 2020, <https://aacimotaatiiyankwi.org/2020/01/20/biography-of-little-turtle/>.

This is a secondary source used to give the time of when Little Turtle was chief and it can be found in the Thesis page.

"Little Turtle Memorial Statue" Hartman, Rachael. "June 19 - Churubusco Memorializes Life and Impact of Miami Chief in New Statue Display." *Fort Wayne Business Weekly*, 19 Jun.

2023,

https://www.fwbusiness.com/fwbusiness/article_625d1542-5ce6-5b26-bd47-5f17809c3e19.html.

This is a secondary source that shows a statue of chief Little Turtle and can be found on the Impact webpage

“Little Turtle’s War and Native America’s Greatest Victory over American Forces.”

Potawatomi.Org, 15 Jul. 2019,

<https://www.potawatomi.org/blog/2019/07/15/little-turtles-war-and-native-americas-greatest-victory-over-american-forces/>.

This serves as a picture of a treaty that Little Turtle is in. It is a secondary source used in the Introduction webpage.

Rafert, Stewart. *The Miami Indians of Indiana: A Persistent People, 1654-1994*. Indiana Historical Society, 2016.

This is a secondary source that is used in the Thesis and Introduction webpages. It helps to show that Little Turtle’s army were good fighters because of him and it shows how Little turtle was a smart and strong leader.

Ray, Michael. "Treaty of Greenville." *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 1 Aug. 2016,
<https://www.britannica.com/event/Treaty-of-Greenville>.

This source was a secondary source that was in all pages except Timeline. This source gave information on what happened before the Treaty of Greenville, what was agreed on, and what happened afterwards.

"Sagamore of the Miami." *American Battlefield Trust*,
<https://www.battlefields.org/learn/biographies/little-turtle>. Accessed 7 Jan. 2026.

This secondary source gives information of Little Turtle's timeline and is found on the Timeline page