## **Bibliography**

## **Primary Sources:**

- "A History of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act." Individuals with Disabilities
   Education Act, 11 Jan. 2023, <a href="https://sites.ed.gov/idea/IDEA-History">https://sites.ed.gov/idea/IDEA-History</a>. Accessed 22 Jan. 2023.
   We got information about the Education for All Handicapped Children Act, also known as the EHA.
- Ayed, Nahlah. "Unsound: The Legacy of Alexander Graham Bell [ASL]." CBCnews, CBC/Radio Canada, 10 May 2021, Accessed 17 Apr. 2023.

  http://www.cbc.ca/player/play/1894072899880. We saw a video on Katie Booth explaining how in the beginning she didn't think oralism was important until her grandma went into the hospital and there was no interpreter because of discrimination. She wasn't able to communicate with the doctors because she only knew ASL. Later on she realized how important oralism was.
- Behm, Jeanne. "Interview with Jeanne Behm from Rochester Institute of Technology." 11
   Apr. 2023. We interviewed Professor Jeanne Behm, an ASL professor at Rochester Institute of Technology.
- Berkowitz, Marla C., and Judith A. Jonas. Deaf and Hearing Siblings in Conversation.
   McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers, 2014. 4 Jan. 2023. The two authors interviewed
   22 deaf and hearing siblings to examine their relationship. It showed how the relationship was affected by the communication choices the parents made for their children and family.

- Borsotti, Darlene. "Interview of Administrator of American School for the Deaf." 6 Feb.
   2023. We went to the American School for the Deaf and interviewed a deaf
   administrator. She talked about her experience growing up deaf with family & friends,
   in school and in college.
- Buechner, Jenny. "Jenny Buechner from the National Association for the Deaf." 7 Apr. 2023.
   We interviewed Jenny Buechner from the National Association for the Deaf, an organization that supports the needs of deaf individuals and their families.
- DesGeorges, Janet. "Mother of Deaf Child and Member of Organization." 18 Apr. 2023. We
  interviewed a mother of a deaf child who is also the co-founder of an organization
  called Hands and Voices that helps parents of deaf children.

DiMarco, Nyle. "Why We Need to Make Education More Accessible to the Deaf." Nyle

- DiMarco: Why We Need to Make Education More Accessible to the Deaf | TED Talk,

  Accessed 29 Mar. 2023

  <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks/nyle\_dimarco\_why\_we\_need\_to\_make\_education\_more\_accessible\_to\_the\_deaf?language=en">https://www.ted.com/talks/nyle\_dimarco\_why\_we\_need\_to\_make\_education\_more\_accessible\_to\_the\_deaf?language=en</a>. Nyle DiMarco talks about the importance of making things more accessible for the deaf. He also talks about his experience growing up when he wasn't able to play basketball because his coach didn't believe he could make it on the team because he was deaf.
- Dowling, Cheri. "Cheri Dowling from the American Society for Deaf Children." 8 Apr.
   2023. We interviewed Cheri Dowling from the American Society for Deaf Children
   (ASDC). The organization's purpose is to prevent language deprivation among the deaf.
- Eckert, Albany Jacobson. "Lipreading vs. Sign Language." The Deaf Dream, 14 June 2014, Accessed 15 Apr. 2023.

https://thedeafdream.wordpress.com/2014/06/14/lipreading-vs-sign-language/#:~:text=Lip% 2Dreading%20is%20optimized%20by,not%2C%20they%20can%20always%20ask. A compare and contrast on ASL vs. Lip-reading with their advantages and disadvantages. Albany Eckert was born with a genetic hearing loss. He explains why he decided to learn sign language.

- Elfouly, Abdelrahman. "Interview of Deaf Boeing Systems Engineer." 28 Jan. 2023. We
   interviewed Abdelrahman Elfouly, a deaf engineer, and asked him about his experience
   growing up deaf.
- Gannon, Jack. Deaf Heritage: A Narrative History of Deaf America. Vol. 7, Washington:

  Gallaudet University Press, 2012. Accessed 14. May. 2023. Chapter 15 of this book talks

  about the introduction of "The Total Approach" introduced by Dorothy Shifflett to

  teach deaf kids signing with the oral approach because she was not happy with her deaf

  daughter's progress only using the oral approach. Later, Roy Holcomb in 1968 named

  this approach "Total Communication." We copied the definition of total communication

  mentioned.
- Gordon, Claudia. "Claudia Gordon: Disability Rights in Black 2020." YouTube, YouTube, 14
   Feb. 2020, Accessed 27 Mar. 2023.

   <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kXAuBagUY3k&ab\_channel=NationalDisabilityRights">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kXAuBagUY3k&ab\_channel=NationalDisabilityRights</a>

   <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kXAuBagUY3k&ab\_channel=NationalDisabilityRights">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kXAuBagUY3k&ab\_channel=Nati
- Humphries, Tom. "Humphries\_audism\_1975.PDF." Google Drive, 1975, Accessed 14. May.
   2023. <a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1WnTrZfRe6Kkf0UB8Ctzph5I6Irk1PWJb/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1WnTrZfRe6Kkf0UB8Ctzph5I6Irk1PWJb/view</a>. This is a pdf about deaf Tom Humphries talking about how he grew up thinking he was

- superior to other deaf people because he could speak. He later introduced the term audism and the meaning of it.
- "Introduction to the Americans with Disabilities Act." ADA.gov,
  <a href="https://www.ada.gov/topics/intro-to-ada/">https://www.ada.gov/topics/intro-to-ada/</a>. Accessed 22 Jan. 2023. We got information about
  The Americans with Disabilities Act, also known as ADA.
- Kim, Christine Sun. "The Enchanting Music of Sign Language." Christine Sun Kim: The Enchanting Music of Sign Language | TED Talk, Accessed 1 Apr. 2023
   <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks/christine\_sun\_kim\_the\_enchanting\_music\_of\_sign\_language">https://www.ted.com/talks/christine\_sun\_kim\_the\_enchanting\_music\_of\_sign\_language</a>.
   Christine Sun Kim talks about how it feels living in a world of sound as a deaf person.
- Knill, Rebecca. "How Technology Has Changed What It's like to Be Deaf." Rebecca Knill:

  How Technology Has Changed What It's like to Be Deaf | TED Talk, Accessed 29 Mar. 2023

  <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks/rebecca\_knill\_how\_technology\_has\_changed\_what\_it\_s\_like\_to\_be\_deaf?language=en">https://www.ted.com/talks/rebecca\_knill\_how\_technology\_has\_changed\_what\_it\_s\_like\_to\_be\_deaf?language=en</a>. Rebecca Knill, a deaf person who got a cochlear implant, talks about what her life was like as a kid.
- Kurz, Kim. "Professor Kim Kurz." 18 Apr. 2023. We interviewed a professor of deaf education who is deaf and teaches hearing students.
- Samantha. Braidwood Academy: The First School for the Deaf in Britain, 6 Nov. 2022, <a href="https://www.icphs2019.org/braidwood-academy-the-first-school-for-the-deaf-in-britain">https://www.icphs2019.org/braidwood-academy-the-first-school-for-the-deaf-in-britain</a>. This contains the name of the first school for the deaf in Britain that Hopkins initially aimed to visit to learn from their teaching methodologies. We used it to show why Gallaudet chose to go to Europe to learn about deaf teaching methods.
- Stokoe, William C. "A Dictionary of American Sign Language on Linguistic Principles (1965 Edition)." *Open Library*, Gallaudet Press, 1 Jan. 1965, Accessed 12 Dec. 2022.

https://openlibrary.org/books/OL5954795M/A\_dictionary\_of\_American\_sign\_language\_on\_l inguistic\_principles. This is the first ASL dictionary published by William Stokoe and published by Gallaudet University's press in 1965. We referred to it in our paper.

"The Decision That Sparked Deaf President Now - Awareness, Access and Change."

Gallaudet University, 24 Aug. 2022,

<a href="https://gallaudet.edu/museum/exhibits/history-through-deaf-eyes/awareness-access-and-change/the-decision-that-sparked-deaf-president-now/">https://gallaudet.edu/museum/exhibits/history-through-deaf-eyes/awareness-access-and-change/the-decision-that-sparked-deaf-president-now/</a>. Deaf President Now, DPN, is a major event for Gallaudet University where they had to protest to be able to hire their first deaf president.

## **Secondary Sources:**

- '74, Geoffrey Poor. "American Sign Language: Roots and History." American Sign Language Vassar, the Alumnae/i Quarterly, Accessed 14 May 2023
  www.vassar.edu/vq/issues/2003/02/features/american-sign-language.html#:~:text=St. This
  website talks about the attitudes of St. Augustine and St. Paul to deafness.
- Abugah, Daniel. "Meet the African American Missionary Who Pioneered Deaf Education in West Africa." Face2Face Africa, 12 Dec. 2017, Accessed 13 May. 2023
  <a href="https://face2faceafrica.com/article/meet-african-american-missionary-pioneered-deaf-education-west-africa">https://face2faceafrica.com/article/meet-african-american-missionary-pioneered-deaf-education-west-africa</a> This website gave us a lot of information about Andrew Foster, who made a huge worldwide impact on Deaf Education in West Africa. He founded 32 deaf schools in 13 different African Nations.
- Academic.oup.com, <a href="https://academic.oup.com/jdsde/article/10/1/3/361306">https://academic.oup.com/jdsde/article/10/1/3/361306</a>. Accessed 9 Dec.
   2022. Abstract of Stokoe's book and reasons for its importance.
- "American Sign Language." National Institute of Deafness and Other Communication
   Disorders, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services,
   <a href="https://www.nided.nih.gov/health/american-sign-language#3">https://www.nided.nih.gov/health/american-sign-language#3</a>. Accessed 17 Nov. 2022. What is ASL, background information.
- ASL, Start. "Famous Deaf People over 200 and Counting!: Start ASL." Start ASL | Learn American Sign Language with Our Complete 3-Level Course!, Start ASL | Https://Www.startasl.com/Wp-Content/Uploads/StartASLlogoFinal-1.Png, 15 Feb. 2021, <a href="https://www.startasl.com/famous-deaf-people/">https://www.startasl.com/famous-deaf-people/</a>. From this website, we found 200 deaf people who achieved great things. This helped us choose our topic.

- Destroyed." Verywell Health, Verywell Health, 21 Jan. 2020,

  <a href="https://www.verywellhealth.com/deaf-history-milan-1880-1046547">https://www.verywellhealth.com/deaf-history-milan-1880-1046547</a> Accessed 23 Nov. 2022.

  Summary of *The Milan Conference* and its impact. It also contained two of the eight resolutions passed at the conference.
- "Bilingual Advantage: Life at Gallaudet University." Edited by Melissa Huber, Gallaudet
   University, 17 Feb. 2023, Accessed 27 Mar. 2023
   https://gallaudet.edu/life/bilingual-advantage/.
   We got a video with myths on ASL and people proving them false.
- Buttre, John. "Engraved Portrait of Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet." *Picryl*, 1880,
   <a href="https://picryl.com/media/thomas-hopkins-gallaudet-by-john-chester-buttre-8ff726">https://picryl.com/media/thomas-hopkins-gallaudet-by-john-chester-buttre-8ff726</a>. Accessed
   23 Feb. 2023. Picture of Thomas Gallaudet for the website.
- Friend, M. D. (2022, April 16). *Deaf History Milan Conference- The Fall Out* [Video]. YouTube. <a href="https://www.youtube.com/shorts/tDechjU96uM?feature=share">https://www.youtube.com/shorts/tDechjU96uM?feature=share</a> Accessed 21 Feb. 2023. Video summarizing some of the outcomes of the Milan Conference.
- "George W. Veditz: Visionary Leader July 2014 History." *Gallaudet University*, 9 Jan. 2023, Accessed 14 May. 2023

  <a href="https://gallaudet.edu/museum/history/george-w-veditz-visionary-leader-july-2014/">https://gallaudet.edu/museum/history/george-w-veditz-visionary-leader-july-2014/</a>. This is

  Gallaudet University's website that has a biography of George Veditz, who graduated from Gallaudet in 1884, and was a former president of National Association of the Deaf and was an advocate for the preservation of sign language, becoming one of the first people to film ASL.

- GoReact. "The History of Sign Language Video Assessment for Skill Development & Feedback." GoReact, 2 Aug. 2022 Accessed 11 Jan. 2023
   <a href="https://get.goreact.com/resources/the-history-of-sign-language/">https://get.goreact.com/resources/the-history-of-sign-language/</a>. From this website, we got some background research on ASL.
- Guido, James W., and Mark A. Gore. Learn American Sign Language: Everything You Need to Start Signing: Complete Beginner Guide, 800+ Signs. Wellfleet Press, 2015. Accessed 18 Dec. 2022. ASL examples, grammar, and structure.
- Historic American Buildings Survey, Creator. Gallaudet College, Chapel Hall, Seventh &
  Florida Avenue Northeast, Washington, District of Columbia, DC. Documentation Compiled
  After. Photograph. Retrieved from the Library of Congress, <<a href="www.loc.gov/item/dc0115/">www.loc.gov/item/dc0115/</a>>.
  Accessed 23 Feb. 2023. We got a picture of Gallaudet University from here.
- "History & Cogswell Heritage House." History & Cogswell Heritage House American
   School for the Deaf, <a href="https://www.asd-1817.org/about/history--cogswell-heritage-house">https://www.asd-1817.org/about/history--cogswell-heritage-house</a>.

   Accessed 23 Nov. 2022. We got information on the development of the first deaf school in America.
- Hochgesang, J. Quick Guide to Stokoe Notation, Revised September 2021. 2, figshare, 25
   Nov. 2018, doi:10.6084/m9.figshare.7379939.v2. Image of Stokoe Notation showing parts of a sign.
- Jastrow. Aristotle Bust, 11 Nov. 2006,
   <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aristotle#/media/File:Aristotle\_Altemps\_Inv8575.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aristotle#/media/File:Aristotle\_Altemps\_Inv8575.jpg</a>.
   Accessed 21 Feb. 2023. Image of Aristotle.
- Jay, Michelle. "History of American Sign Language: START ASL." Start ASL | Learn
   American Sign Language with Our Complete 3-Level Course!, Michelle Jay, 15 Feb. 2021,

- https://www.startasl.com/history-of-american-sign-language/. History of American Sign Language and school development.
- Marschark M., Bull R., Sapere P., Nordmann E., Skene W., Lukomski J., and Lumsden S. Do
  You See What I See? School Perspectives of Deaf Children, Hearing ...

  https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Emily-Nordmann/publication/236095251\_Do\_You\_See
  What I See\_School Perspectives of Deaf Children Hearing Children and Their Parent
  s/links/00b4951a5f0991efe5000000/Do-You-See-What-I-See-School-Perspectives-of-Deaf-C
  hildren-Hearing-Children-and-Their-Parents.pdf. This book shows different perspectives of
  deaf children's social wellness and education depending on whether their parents signed
  or not and whether they learned ASL or not. It also shows different deaf and hearing
  parents' views.
- Nagourney, Eric. "William Stokoe Jr., Sign Language Advocate, Dies at 80." The New York
   Times, The New York Times, 11 Apr. 2000,
   https://www.nytimes.com/2000/04/11/us/william-stokoe-jr-sign-language-advocate-dies-at-8

   O.html. About William Stokoe.
- Ogden, Paul. The Silent Garden: Raising Your Deaf Child. Gallaudet University Press, 1996.
   This book provided research done on using different methods of communication for the deaf. It analyzed which methods worked and which did not.
- Oralism, 2013, Accessed 17 Apr. 2023.
   <a href="https://www.deafwebsites.com/education/oralism.html">https://www.deafwebsites.com/education/oralism.html</a>. We got a counter-argument to ASL from this website.
- Psihedelisto. "'ASL' Spelled out in American Sign Language Fingerspelling." American Sign Language, 30 Nov. 2016, <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/American\_Sign\_Language">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/American\_Sign\_Language</a>. Accessed

- 19 Feb. 2023. This is an image showing the word "American Sign Language" in sign language.
- Richard. "5 Myths about Sign Language ." WCAG Audits, ADA Accessibility Audits & Section 508 Audits, Bureau of Internet Accessibility, 28 June 2022, Accessed 17 Apr .2023.
   <a href="https://www.boia.org/blog/5-myths-about-sign-language">https://www.boia.org/blog/5-myths-about-sign-language</a>. This is a website that lists famous myths on sign language and them being proved wrong.
- Romm, Cari. "The Life and Death of Martha's Vineyard Sign Language." The Atlantic,
   Atlantic Media Company, 25 Sept. 2015, Accessed 23 Dec. 2022.

   <a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407">https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407</a>

   <a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407">https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407</a>

   <a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407">https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407</a>

   <a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407">https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407</a>

   <a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407">https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2015/09/marthas-vineyard-sign-language-asl/407</a>
- Stokoe, William C. "Sign Language Structure." *Annual Review of Anthropology*, vol. 9, no. 1, 1980, pp. 365–390. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.an.09.100180.002053">https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.an.09.100180.002053</a>. Accessed 5
   Feb. 2023. William Stokoe's book.
- The Hearing Solution. "Benefits of Lip Reading with Hearing Loss: The Hearing Solution."

  \*\*RSS\*, The Hearing Solution, 12 Oct. 2022, Accessed 17 Apr. 2023.

  \*\*https://www.thehearingsolution.com/hearing-blog/benefits-of-lip-reading-with-hearing-loss#:

  \*\*\sigma:\text=\text=\text=\text=\text\frac{1}{20}\text{conversations} \text{of Lip Reading and why you should learn how to lip-read.}
- "Visionary Leaders: Fifteen Extraordinary Gallaudet Alumni Celebrating 150 Years!"
   Gallaudet University, 1 June 2022, Accessed 14. May. 2023
   <a href="https://gallaudet.edu/museum/celebrating-150-years/visionary-leaders-fifteen-extraordinary-gallaudet-alumni/">https://gallaudet.edu/museum/celebrating-150-years/visionary-leaders-fifteen-extraordinary-gallaudet-alumni/</a>. This website lists people that made an impact that graduated from

Gallaudet University. We got a few people like Andrew Foster, Olof Hanson, and George Veditz and got historical quotes and pictures.

• WordPress.com. Accessed 30 Jan. 2023.

https://lingdept.files.wordpress.com/2015/08/quickguidestokoenotation-pages.pdf.

Explanation of *Stokoe Notation* where each sign has 3 parts: location, handshape and movement