

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

Chan, Sewell. "Police Records Document Start of Stonewall Uprising." *The New York Times*, 22 June 2009, archive.nytimes.com/cityroom.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/06/22/police-records-document-the-stonewall-uprising/. Accessed 03 Nov. 2023.

This article explained how the police treated the rioters badly. This had many more primary sources from the police records of who got arrested and how many people were arrested during the riots. We used this information to talk about the car that was stomped in the riots.

Siodmak, Erin. "*Homosexuals Are Revolting*": *Stonewall, 1969*. City College New York. 2018. CUNY Academic Works. https://academicworks.cuny.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1735&context=cc_pubs.

This article has important quotes that we used on our website from people who were in the Stonewall Riots. To add on, it gives us more pictures. Another thing is this article told us about the gay teenagers who went there to hang out with people like them.

Stein, Marc. *The Stonewall Riots*. New York, New York University Press. 2019.

This book gave us primary sources, which were people telling their stories about the before, during, and after the Stonewall Riots. We used this book for quotes.

Secondary sources

Basum, Ann. *Stonewall: Breaking Out in the Fight for Gay Rights*. Penguin Group. 2015.

This book gave us lots of quotes and information about the Christopher Street Parade.

Davis, Kate, and David Heilbroner, directors. *Stonewall Uprising*. PBS, Public Broadcasting Service, 9 June 2020, <https://www.pbs.org/video/american-experience-stonewall-uprising/>. Accessed 26 Oct. 2023.

This movie gave us information about the key leaders of the riots, like Sylvia Rivera, and had people talking about their stories. It also showed us lots of great pictures that we used for our website. In addition, we heard this song they sang well marching down the street against the wave of police.

Doberman, Martin. *Stonewall*. New York, Penguin Group. 1993.

This book gives Martin Doberman's point of view of what he had witnessed in the Stonewall and how Stonewall was run. We found out that they served water and alcohol. We used this in our website to describe how the Stonewall was run.

"Gay Rights Movement." *Britannica School*, Encyclopædia Britannica, 31 May. 2023. school-eb-com.content.elibrarymn.org/levels/middle/article/gay-rights-movement/324384. Accessed 1 Nov. 2023.

This article gave us some information that showed us the big steps after. It also helped us find info to help us prove our point that Stonewall motivated people to stand up for their rights.

"Harvard Scholars Reflect on the History and Legacy of the Stonewall Riots." *Harvard Gazette*, 9 Nov. 2023, news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2019/06/harvard-scholars-reflect-on-the-history-and-legacy-of-the-stonewall-riots/. Accessed 11 Nov. 2023.

This article gives us information that the people had to pay to get into the Stonewall Inn as well as needing to bring their drinks. Furthermore, we found out that the police destroyed everything they could before they left the Stonewall Inn.

"Inaugural Address by President Barack Obama." *National Archives and Records Administration*, obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2013/01/21/inaugural-address-president-barack-obama. Accessed 03 Jan. 2024.

This speech by Obama gave us information about how we did not forget about the riots and how they were a turning point in history. We used this in our website to quote Barack Obama.

Matzner, Andrew. "Stonewall Riots" glbtqarchive.com/ssh/stonewall_riots_S.pdf. Accessed 03 Nov. 2023.

This article gives us a bit of information about gay groups that were founded in 1969. Furthermore, this article informs us about how little safety there was at the bar.

Motel, Seth. "On Stonewall Anniversary, a Reminder of How Much Public Opinion Has Changed." *Pew Research Center*, 26 June 2013, www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2013/06/26/on-stonewall-anniversary-a-reminder-of-how-much-public-opinion-has-changed/. Accessed 13 Dec. 2023.

This website helped us with finding America's opinion of the Homosexual community. We used this for long and short-term effects.

"Research Guides: LGBTQIA+ Studies: A Resource Guide: 1969: The Stonewall Uprising." 1969: *The Stonewall Uprising - LGBTQIA+ Studies: A Resource Guide - Research Guides at Library of Congress*, guides.loc.gov/lgbtq-studies/stonewall-era#s-lib-ctab-24103782-1. Accessed 06 Nov. 2023.

This article told us about how the police tried to shut down the rioters by arresting, shoving, and hitting them. We used this to describe the riots on our website.

Siodmak, Erin. "Homosexuals Are Revolting: Stonewall, 1969." New York, City College of New York. 2018.

This website gives us the exact times when things happened during the Stonewall riots. It had great information about the riled-up crowd before they attacked.

"The Snake Pit." *NYC LGBT Historic Sites Project*, www.nyclgbtsites.org/site/the-snake-pit/. Accessed 12 Dec. 2023.

This website helped us find information about how police still raided bars after the Stonewall riots and still harassed them. We used this for short-term effects

"1969 Stonewall Riots - Origins, Timeline & Leaders." *History.Com*, A&E Television Networks, www.history.com/topics/gay-rights/the-stonewall-riots. Accessed 06 Nov. 2023.

This article gave us information about the timeline on which the events occurred. It also gave us leaders who helped so much in the aftermath of fighting for gay rights. We used this on our website to show what happened there.

"Stormé DeLarvarie." *Gale In Context Online Collection*, Gale, 2021. *Gale In Context: Middle School*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/HGHODX182600042/MSIC?u=mnsminitex&sid=bookmark-M SIC&xid=d2ca6077. Accessed 9 Nov. 2023.

This article told us about an activist named Storm'e DeLarvarie. She was a lesbian, rights activist who participated in the riots and she was one of the major leaders in the aftermath. She was also at Stonewall Inn when the police raided.

Truscott IV, Lucian K. "The Night They Busted Stonewall." *Salon*, Salon.Com, 29 June 2017, www.salon.com/2017/06/28/the-night-they-busted-stonewall/. Accessed 31 Oct. 2023.

This website gave us information on Mr. Truscott IV's experience and how homosexuals reacted when being shoved into a police wagon. Furthermore, the text states that some drag queens being pushed into the police wagon blew kisses at the forming crowd.

Images For Illustration

Blakemore, Erin. "Inside the First Pride Parade-a Raucous Protest for Gay Liberation." *History*, National Geographic, 24 May 2023, www.nationalgeographic.com/history/article/inside-the-first-pride-parade-a-raucous-protest-for-gay-liberation-lgbtq. Accessed 08 Jan. 2024.

We used pictures from this website to show the first pride parade after Stoneall in 1970.

"How the Stonewall Riots Sparked a Movement - Riots." *History.Com*, A&E Television Networks, www.history.com/topics/gay-rights/how-the-stonewall-riots-sparked-a-movement-riots-video. Accessed 05 Jan. 2024.

This website gave us some pictures of the riots to show the viewer what the riots looked like.

"Meet a Man Who Took Part in the Stonewall Riots." *Meet a Man Who Took Part in the Stonewall Riots*, ny1.com/nyc/all-boroughs/news/2019/06/25/stonewall-participant-recalls-riots-that-transformed-the-gay-rights-movement. Accessed 05 Jan. 2024.

We used this website for pictures to show the rioters being held back by police officers during the riots.

"The Riot That Changed America's Gay Rights Movement Forever." *The Guardian*, Guardian News and Media, 19 June 2019, www.theguardian.com/lifeandstyle/2019/jun/19/stonewall-50th-anniversary-night-that-unleashed-gay-liberation. Accessed 08 Jan. 2024.

This website showed us photos of people who participated in the Stonewall Riots.

"What Happened at the Stonewall Riots? A Timeline of the 1969 Uprising." *History.Com*, A&E Television Networks, www.history.com/news/stonewall-riots-timeline. Accessed 08 Jan. 2024.

This website gave us some pictures of the Stonewall Inn which helped us show the viewer what the Inn looked like.

www.researchgate.net/figure/Police-raided-the-Stonewall-Inn-in-the-early-morning-hours-of-June-28-1969_fig1_331421441. Accessed 08 Jan. 2024.

This photograph is a picture of a newspaper from the riots. This helped us prove that the press was biased against gays.

www.wtsp.com/article/entertainment/television/brightside/stonewall-riots-fight-for-equality-continues/67-d8fe2052-252e-4d92-8de3-a6478744a161. Accessed 08 Jan. 2024.

This photograph from a news story showed us how the police would have hit the rioters with their batons.

"Stonewall Riots, 1969, 1989 " Whose Streets Our Streets." *Whose Streets Our Streets*, whosestreetsourstreets.org/stone/. Accessed 19 Jan. 2024.

This website gave us a photo of the riots and what some people did during them.

"Virtual Fence Exhibit." *National Parks Service*, U.S. Department of the Interior, www.nps.gov/ston/learn/photosmultimedia/virtual-fence-exhibit.htm. Accessed 19 Jan. 2024.

This website showed some of the damage that occurred during the riots.