Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

The Banana Massacre. Diario La Economia,

diariolaeconomia.com/editoriales/item/4085-la-masacre-en-las-bananeras.html. Accessed 30 Nov. 2019. This is a picture of a newspaper on the massacre and the Columbian government.

Bananas: United Fruit Co. New York Times,

www.nytimes.com/2008/03/02/books/review/Kurtz-Phelan-t.html. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. The purpose of this illustration was to correlate the United Fruit Company with violence. The gun along with the slogan clearly shows that the United Fruit Company has unjust intentions, because it would not make any sense a fruit company has something to do with weaponry.

A blank portrait of five labor leaders in the 1928 strike in Colombia. The numbers and the word "out" appear within the frame. (Courtesy of Kevin Coleman). NACLA,

nacla.org/news/2018/12/18/photos-we-don%E2%80%99t-get-see-photo-essay. This is one of the very few photograph showing who the strikers were, and these 5 shown, led them, one of them killed, and another jailed.

Boston Fruit Company. Wikiwand, www.wikiwand.com/en/Boston_Fruit_Company. Accessed 17 Nov. 2019. This is a article about the Boston Fruit Company, the company prior to the United Fruit Company. This image shows the origins of the company.

Carlos Cortes Vargas. Revista Semana,

www.semana.com/nacion/articulo/masacre-de-las-bananeras-90-anos-de-la-tragedia-que-
marco-a-colombia/592107. Accessed 30 Nov. 2019. This image is to purely portray the militant in charge that open fired at a innocent crowd.

*Central America, the West Indies South America and Portions of the United States and Mexico.*

*Loc,* www.loc.gov/resource/g3301p.ct000852/?r=-0.331,-0.067,1.794,1.14,0. This is a map of the steamship routes of the United Fruit Company. It shows all the cargo routes from the Banana Republics and America.

*Chiquita bananas.* *Chiquita,* www.chiquita.com/our-fruits/our-bananas/organic-bananas. Accessed 1 Dec. 2019. This is a eye catching picture of the Chiquita bananas today. It shows how the company evolved over the years and how good its gotten at covering up the bad deeds it does.

"Chiquita Banana the Original Commercial." *Youtube,*

www.youtube.com/watch?v=RFDOI24RRAE. Accessed 30 Sept. 2019. This commercial from 1987, the Chiquita Banana jingle, was important in proving my claim that the United Fruit Company, later renamed into the Chiquita Banana, is making it seem like its a harmless company on the exterior, but hiding all the sweat and grime of the banana workers in the background, who are facing unfair wages, and brutal work.

*Cortes Vargas.* *Wikimedia,* en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carlos_Cort%C3%A9s_Vargas. Accessed 2 Dec. 2019. This is a execllent illustration for my website and would be perfect for my short term impact page.

*The Federal Octopus.* *Medium,*

medium.com/lit-up/united-fruit-a-company-gone-bananas-part-ii-bf734f97cdcd4. This is a
illustration showing the power of the UFC and how it spread its tentacles all around the Banana Republics.

"Frases de Jorge Eliécer Gaitán." Frases de Jorge Eliécer Gaitán, citas.in/autores/jorge-eliecer-gaitan/. Accessed 1 Dec. 2019. These are quotes by Jorge Eliécer Gaitán, and they give you an idea about what kind of things he has planned for the country.

Jefferson Caffery. Louisiana Cemeteries,
www.la-cemeteries.com/Notables/Politicos/Caffery,Jefferson/Caffery,%20Jefferson.shtml. Accessed 30 Nov. 2019. This is a photo of Bogata Ambassador, Jefferson Caffery, who reports back to the U.S.A about what the situation is, in Colomibia, mainly the safety of Americans.

Jorge Eliécer Gaitán. NewsBeezer,
newsbeezer.com/columbiaeng/consequences-of-the-assassination-of-liberal-jorge-eliecer-gaitan-on-april-9-1948-political-parties-politics/. This is a picture of Jorge Eliécer Gaitán standing for his people as a liberalist leader in Colomibia which was not common. This is a short term effect.

Jorge Eliécer Gaitán. TeleMundo 62,
www.telemundo62.com/fotos/Los-magnicidios-de-nuestra-historia--272107001.html. Accessed 1 Dec. 2019. This is photograph of Jorge Eliécer Gaitán, and this source is useful because it gives a idea of who he is.
Massacre at Santa Marta Newspaper Headline. *Columbian Reports*,
coliabiareports.com/massacres-defined-colombias-armed-conflict/. This is a newspaper in Spanish headlining the massacre at Santa Marta, which a very major primary source.

"The 1928 Massacre of Banana Workers." *Kevincoleman.org*,
kevincoleman.org/the-1928-massacre-of-banana-workers/. Accessed 29 Sept. 2019. These documents were important to my claim because they are the most official records of what actually occurred during the banana massacre. They were letters sent from the Bogota Embassy to the U.S. Secretary of State.

"100 MUERTOS Y 238 HERIDOS EN EL CONFLITO DE LA REGION BANANERA" ["100 DEAD AND 238 WOUNDED in THE CONFLICT of THE BANANA REGION"]. *La Prensa* [Barranquilla], 14 Dec. 1928. *Columbia Reports*,
coliabiareports.com/massacres-defined-colombias-armed-conflict/. Accessed 29 Sept. 2019. This local Columbian newspaper is a very first-hand primary source, because this was published on December 14th in the city, less than a week after the Strike and the Massacre. This informs us of what the public were informed of the attack, and how much the numbers were exaggerated, if they were.

1000 Colombian Pesos banknote. *Leftover Currency* ,
"Report Prepared by the National Security Council Planning Board." *Office of the Historian*, history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1952-54v04/d45. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. These records from the United States national archive of foreign relations shows the history of the United Fruit Company, and it's journey throughout the decades. It also takes about relations with Central and South (Latin) America, or more specifically, those countries who were in the Banana Republic.

Telegram from Bogata Embassy to Secretary of State December 8th. *Kevin Coleman*, kevincoleman.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/cotie6dec1928.jpg. One the few important documents that are one of the only few documents found on the Massacre at Santa Marta.


*Telegram from Bogata Embassy to Secretary of State December 7. Kevin Coleman*, kevincoleman.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/caffery7dec1928.jpg. Accessed 29 Nov. 2019. One the few important documents that are one of the only few documents found on the Massacre at Santa Marta.

*Telegram from Bogata Embassy to Secretary of State December 11. Kevin Coleman*, kevincoleman.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/cotie11dec1928a.jpg. One the few important documents that are one of the only few documents found on the Massacre at Santa Marta.
Telegram from Bogata Embassy to Secretary of State December 29. Kevin Coleman, kevincoleman.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/caffery29dec1928a.jpg. Accessed 29 Nov. 2019. One the few important documents that are one of the only few documents found on the Massacre at Santa Marta.

Telegram from Bogata Embassy to Secretary of State February 8-29. Kevin Coleman, kevincoleman.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/caffery16jan1929.jpg. Accessed 29 Nov. 2019. One the few important documents that are one of the only few documents found on the Massacre at Santa Marta.

Telegram from Bogata Embassy to Secretary of State June 20. Kevin Coleman, kevincoleman.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/caffery8june1929a.jpg. Accessed 29 Nov. 2019. One the few important documents that are one of the only few documents found on the Massacre at Santa Marta.

"The United Fruit Company." Genius Lyrics, genius.com/Pablo-neruda-the-united-fruit-company-annotated. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. This poem by Pablo Neruda, went along with my claim, that the United Fruit Company had done unjust to the overworked Banana Workers in the Banana Republic countries, and the struggles of the Banana workers.

United Fruit Company Steamship Line. Caribbean and Latin America Daily News, www.newsamericasnow.com/caribbean-american-heritage-month-factoid-13/. This is a source showing the stemline that the UFC maintained to earn extra profit, andd transport goods as well.
Workers working at banana crops. *modern farmer*,
Sept. 2019. This photograph portrays a image of the banana workers' plantations and
what kind of environment they work in on a daily basis.

**Secondary Sources**

Accessed 28 Nov. 2019. This is yet another website contributing to a source of
information about the banana massacre incident.

28 Sept. 2019. I chose this article for one of my secondary sources, because it portrays
the timeline of the event similar (not exact) I would have, especially in my historical
context, and also it focuses in on one of the founders, Minor Cooper Keith, who plays a
major role in the UFC and their success, because he owned numerous railway systems in
the South, especially Columbia.

"The Banana Massacre." Vimeo, vimeo.com/81230547. Accessed 24 Nov. 2019. This is a video
outline the events that occured and led up to the Banana Massacre, and the main
guideline I followed in my website.

*The Banana Massacre*. Vimeo, vimeo.com/81230547. Accessed 1 Dec. 2019. This image is a
very crucial bit of the video that I am already using. It contains a sort of depiction of the
strikers and their demands on clear signs.
"BANANA MASSACRE 6 DECEMBER 1928." History Channel, foxtel, www.historychannel.com.au/this-day-in-history/banana-massacre/. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. This is a must-go-to source, because History.com is the home base of secondary sources, because they have a little bit of everything from all the other secondary sources, and then some. It didn't take a lot of digging to reach this source, and is a major contributor to my information in my research.

"Big Fruit." NY Times [New York]. NY Times, www.nytimes.com/2008/03/02/books/review/Kurtz-Phelan-t.html. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. There were many reasons for using this news article. The first and foremost, is the amount quotes it has, especially by the famous Spanish author, Gabriel Gracia Marquez, who wrote the ground-breaking piece, among other credible people. Another reason is that it represents a new different insight from a very credible, the New York Times itself, and to end it off, there is a illustration to go with the article, that could be useful to put in the website.

, Brian. "What is the Significance of the United Fruit Company?" WorldAtlas, Aug. 1, 2017, worldatlas.com/articles/what-is-the-significance-of-the-united-fruit-company.html. This secondary source article surrounds the United Fruit Company and their role in history, specifically between the United States and Columbia, among other Latin countries that were part of the Banana Republic. This sources sort of gives information on the bad guy, and their bad deeds throughout history.

book to be exact, that could potentially help me with my website, by providing quotes, etc.

"Colombia, Great Banana Strike." *Encyclopedia*,


"Colombia: no guns, no drugs, no atrocities, no rape, no murder. Just bananas…." *The Guardian*,


hbr.org/podcast/2019/07/the-controversial-history-of-united-fruit. This source is a radio interview of a historian who studies the evolution, impact and responsibility of global business, and has done extensive research on the United Fruit Company. He is a very credible source judging that he spend a immense amount of time on the company's history.

"The Creation of a Banana Empire: An Investigation into Chiquita Brand." *Harvard Politics Review*,

harvardpolitics.com/world/the-creation-of-a-banana-empire-an-investigation-into-chiquita-brand/. Accessed 28 Nov. 2019. This source provided the website with yet another source of argument against the UFC with some quotes that can be used in the website.
García Márquez, Gabriel, and Gregory Rabassa. *One Hundred Years of Solitude*. New York, Harper Perennial Modern Classics, 2006. This book is the most prized and worthy resource I have. It sold 30 million copies in 37 languages, and the author had one a Nobel Peace Award for Literature. It is a historical-fictional story about a fake Columbian family, living and their experience of the Massacre.


"Jorge Eliécer Gaitán." *Encyclopedia Britannica*,

www.britannica.com/biography/Jorge-Eliecer-Gaitan. This is a encyclopedia description of liberalist politican in favor of the banana strike, when nobody else was.

"Jorge Eliécer Gaitán." *United Fruit Company*, www.unitedfruit.org/gaitan.htm. Accessed 1 Dec. 2019. Jorge Eliécer Gaitán is a liberalist politician who gave a lot of speeches and one of the major leaders that stood with the banana strikers and fought for better wage for them. This webpage us mini-bio on him and his actions.

"LA MASACRE DE LAS BANANERAS" ["THE BANANA MASSACRE"]. *Revista Credential*,

www.revistacredencial.com/credencial/historia/temas/la-masacre-de-las-bananeras. Accessed 2 Dec. 2019. This is a article from a latino perspective. It is important to accomodate other ethnic point of views.

"The Nation." *Banana Kings*, www.thenation.com/article/banana-kings/. This is another article about the UFC with reveals their dominance in the Latin American countries.
"One Hundred Years of Remembrance." *Harvard Political Review*,


"One of Colombia's worst massacres in history a communist myth: Opposition senator."

*Colombian Reports*,

colombiareports.com/one-colombias-worst-massacres-history-communist-myth-opposition-senator/. Accessed 28 Nov. 2019. This is a article that gives more info about the massacre itself, and address the political aspect of the situation, where the strikers were falsely mistaken to be communist.

"The Tentacles of 'El Plupo'" ['"The Tentacles of 'The Octopus"'] *Dspace*,

file:///C:/Users/new/Downloads/thetentaclesofelpulpo.pdf. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. This is a pdf article the whole thing, the United Fruit Company, the Banana Republic and Massacre, the pre and post events relating to the Massacre and UFC's rise. It's a perfect source because it is done by a student who had done research just like I am, so most of the information on there is already simplified, it is one of my reliable sources.

"United Fruit Company." *World History: The Modern Era*, ABC-CLIO, 2019,

worldhistory-abc-clio-xaaa.orc.scoolaid.net/Search/Display/312209. Accessed 28 Sept. 2019. A database source can never do any harm, because it is the most reliable out of all my other sources. Although there wasn't much, considering it is a relatively small topic, I was lucky enough to find this source alone, on the United Fruit Company, which may come in handy.
"United Fruit Company." *Encyclopedia*,

www.encyclopedia.com/history/news-wires-white-papers-and-books/united-fruit-company. Accessed 11 Nov. 2019. Although I have many resources on the United Fruit Company, most of them are against the company, as I am. But, this source is neutral, which makes its special because it's good to view the company and its history from a different source, a different perspective as one would say.

"United Fruit Company in Columbia." *UFC in Columbia*,

ufcincolumbia.weebly.com/ufc-who-are-they.html. Accessed 29 Sept. 2019. There are two reasons I picked this source. The first is that it also is a website constructed by research, most likely a student, so it is a good reference. Another reason is that, a lot of these sources cover the United Fruit Company as a whole, but its history in Columbia specifically.

The United Fruit Company Radio Stations. *WBF - a Typical Ute*,

www.pateplumaradio.com/genbroad/utes/wbf.htm. This webpage gives insight on what was happening with the radio networks and what the UFC did with them.

"Welcome to the United Fruit Historical Website." *United Fruit Historical Society*,

www.unitedfruit.org/chron.htm. Accessed 28 Nov. 2019. This source is an online database, started by historians Marcelo Bucheli and Ian Read at a time when, their were not many sources on the United Fruit Company. It contains, a timeline, biographies, etc.