

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

Photos

Michael Mosley, April. "Coolidge's Moral View of Economy." *Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation*, 16 June 2014,
www.coolidgefoundation.org/blog/coolidges-moral-view-of-economy/.

This source from the Calvin Coolidge Foundation helped me understand the dynamic between Coolidge and Harding, and I used an image from this page on my Rise to Presidency page.

Jessica Wright, July. "Remembering the 1925 Inauguration of President Calvin Coolidge." *Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation*, 4 Mar. 2015,
www.coolidgefoundation.org/blog/remembering-the-1925-inauguration-of-president-calvin-coolidge/.

This source was used to help me understand the inauguration of Coolidge and I used a photo from this on my Radio Communication page.

Forbes. *Forbes Library*, Forbes, 25 Oct. 2014,

forbeslibrary.org/blog/2009/01/20/1925-inaugural-address/.

This source was used for the side profile of Coolidge speaking, and gave me information on the inauguration of Calvin Coolidge.

2017, Mark Bushnell Jan 15, et al. "Then Again: Hailing a New Chief by Lamplight." *VTDigger*, 15 Jan. 2017, vtdigger.org/2017/01/15/then-again-hailing-a-new-chief-by-lamplight/.

I used this source from VTDigger which contained a photo of Coolidge getting sworn in, which I used on my Presidency page. I also learned about where and when he was sworn in.

"A Biographical Sketch of Calvin Coolidge." *Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation ICal*, www.coolidgefoundation.org/presidency/a-biographical-sketch-of-calvin-coolidge/.

I used this source to help me understand the childhood of Coolidge, and I used a couple photos on my beginnings page, and I also used a photo of him speaking to a crowd on my Radio Communications page.

"Coolidge Campaign Memorabilia." *Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation ICal*, www.coolidgefoundation.org/coolidge-campaign-memorabilia/.

This sources with Coolidge campaign memorabilia was very useful for me to look at and see the items used to persuade voters, and I used the image of the "Keep Cool-idge" stamp on the Presidency page.

English, VOA Learning. "Calvin Coolidge: Silent." *VOA*, Calvin Coolidge: Silent, 29 Sept. 2017, learningenglish.voanews.com/a/americas-presidents-calvin-coolidge/4027250.html.

This source was used to the image of Coolidge raising his hat to the public, and it also helped me understand that Coolidge was a man who spent time with the public.

"John C. Hammond." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 13 Dec. 2020, en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_C._Hammond#/media/File:Coolidge_Hammond_&_Field.png

This image was used on my Rise to Presidency page with Coolidge and his lawyer friends.

Library, Cornell University. "Keep Cool and Keep Coolidge - Cornell University Library Digital Collections." *Keep Cool and Keep Coolidge - Cornell University Library Digital Collections: Political Americana*, Cornell University, digital.library.cornell.edu/catalog/ss:10638571.

This source was used on the page with the cover of Coolidge's Campaign song, which is

quite a catchy song to be honest.

Limited, Alamy. "Stock Photo - ELECT THESE MEN. For Governor, Samuel W. McCall. For Lt. Governor of Winchester, Calvin Coolidge of Northampton. The Pair Were Elected in 1915, 1916, and 1917. In 1918 Coolidge." *Alamy*,
[www.alamy.com/stock-photo-elect-these-men-for-governor-samuel-w-mccall-for-lt-governor-of-winchester-170551133.html?](http://www.alamy.com/stock-photo-elect-these-men-for-governor-samuel-w-mccall-for-lt-governor-of-winchester-170551133.html)

This image of a campaign flyer of Coolidge running for LT. Governor of Northampton was used on the Rise to Presidency page.

"President Coolidge Smiling." *Digital Vermont: A Project of the Vermont Historical Society*, Vermont History, www.digitalvermont.org/items/show/300?query=smiling&query_type=keyword&record_types%5B%5D=Exhibit&submit_search=Search.

I used this source from Vermont History for my picture of Coolidge smiling, which was nice to see from a man like him.

Ralph, Elizabeth F. "Photo Oops: History's Worst Political Photo Ops." *POLITICO Magazine*, 15 Nov. 2013, www.politico.com/magazine/gallery/2013/11/photo-oops-historys-worst-political-photo-ops-000157/?slide=0.

This source was used on the page with Coolidge with the Native American feather hat.
Quite funny!

Taylor, Stephen J. "Calvin Coolidge." *Hoosier State Chronicles: Indiana's Digital Newspaper Program*, 12 Aug. 2015, blog.newspapers.library.in.gov/tag/calvin-coolidge/.

This page was used to get a photo of Coolidge looking happy which was used as the splash screen on all of my pages.

Vermont Community History: Cabot,

www.vhscommunityhistory.org/pages/projects/blackriver/blackriver03.html.

This local resource was used to get an image of Coolidge from his youth that was used on the Beginnings page.

Videos

"Coolidge Inaugural Excerpts." *YouTube*, YouTube, 5 Mar. 2016,

www.youtube.com/watch?v=xExMYgP-Fn8.

An amazing video on the inaugural speech of Coolidge, which was used on my website and helped me understand his political views much better.

Damoosebelly. "President Coolidge Speech 1924." *YouTube*, YouTube, 23 May 2008,
www.youtube.com/watch?v=pNQn86vL5zE.

Actual video of Coolidge in 1924 with his speech! Used on my Radio Communication page.

"Keep Cool and Keep Coolidge." *YouTube*, YouTube, 19 Nov. 2017,
www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hup6Ir87IuQ.

A song I used on my Presidency page, which was a rendition of his actual campaign song.

Secondary Sources

Books

Sobel, Robert. *Coolidge: an American Enigma*. Regnery History, 2015.

A very useful book that sources many of my quotes as well. It was eye-opening to what Coolidge really had done as president, and that he was more than a quiet, timid man.

Correspondence, Websites, etc.

Ray Boas, February. "Keep Cool and Keep Coolidge: the Story of the 1924 Presidential Election." *Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation ICal*, 17 Feb. 2016,

www.coolidgefoundation.org/blog/keep-cool-and-keep-coolidge-the-story-of-the-1924-presidential-election/.

This Vermont source helped me understand the slogan "Keep Cool with Coolidge".

“Calvin Coolidge, 29th Vice President (1921-1923).” *U.S. Senate: Calvin Coolidge, 29th Vice President (1921-1923)*, 7 May 2020,

www.senate.gov/about/officers-staff/vice-president/VP_Calvin_Coolidge.htm.

This source helped me understand the things he did before he became president.

“Calvin Coolidge.” *PBS*, Public Broadcasting Service,

www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/presidents-coolidge/.

This source gave me an interesting perspective on Coolidge's life.

“Calvin Coolidge.” *State of the Union 1923 < Calvin Coolidge < Presidents < American History From Revolution To Reconstruction and Beyond*,

www.let.rug.nl/usa/presidents/calvin-coolidge/state-of-the-union-1923.php.

This source helped me understand Coolidge's State of the Union speech.

Glass, Andrew, and John F. Harris. "Millions Hear President Coolidge's Congressional Address on Radio, Dec. 6, 1923." *POLITICO*, 6 Dec. 2018, www.politico.com/story/2018/12/06/millions-hear-president-coolidges-congressional-address-on-radio-dec-6-1923-1037416.

This source helped me understand the impact of his speeches on the people.

Greenberg, David, et al. "Calvin Coolidge: Life in Brief." *Miller Center*, 31 July 2017, millercenter.org/president/coolidge/life-in-brief.

This source helped me understand his life in brief.

"March 4, 1925: Inaugural Address." *Miller Center*, 23 Feb. 2017, millercenter.org/the-presidency/presidential-speeches/march-4-1925-inaugural-address.

This source helped me understand his inauguration speech.

"Memories of Silent Cal." *Memories of Silent Cal - Vermont Historical Society*, vermonthistory.org/memories-of-silent-cal.

This extremely useful source from Vermont History gave me very useful information of real experience from people who actually knew Coolidge!

Network, The Learning. "Dec. 6, 1923 | Calvin Coolidge Delivers First Presidential Address on Radio." *The New York Times*, The New York Times, 6 Dec. 2011, learning.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/12/06/dec-6-1923-calvin-coolidge-delivers-first-presidential-address-on-radio/.

This sources helped me understand the general concept of his use of the Radio.

"President Calvin Coolidge – Life and Legacy." *Calvin Coolidge Presidential Foundation ICal*, www.coolidgefoundation.org/presidency/president-calvin-coolidge-life-and-legacy/.

This Vermont resources helped me understand the general life of Coolidge and the things he accomplished.

President Harding Installed a Radio in the White House, www.americaslibrary.gov/jb/jazz/jb_jazz_radio_3.html.

An interesting image that I looked at about Coolidge.

"This Day in History: One Huge Leap for Digital Communications at the White House." *National Archives and Records Administration*, National Archives and Records Administration, obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2014/12/06/day-history-one-small-step-president-on-e-huge-leap-digital-communications-white-hous.

These sources helped me understand the impact of Coolidge's use of the Radio.