

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

Witness to the Ghadar era. (2001). Sikh Pioneers.

<https://www.sikhpioneers.net/p5witne.htm> (Accessed: 06 February 2025).

This interview with Kartar Singh includes details about her personal life, the actions of her family in terms of supporting the Ghadar Movement and the IWW, as well as her own experiences as an activist and opinions on advocacy for immigrant rights.

We used this interview to learn more about Kartar Dhillon and her ideologies and impact on current civil rights.

Chandra, K.B. (2013) *Kala B. Chandra's personal diary*, *South Asian American Digital Archive (SAADA)*.

<https://www.saada.org/item/20130608-2831> (Accessed: 06 February 2025).

This archive of Kala Bagai's personal diary was an important primary source in our research of her actions and history. It provided much insight into her life and struggles as well as her opinion on women's and immigration rights and freedoms.

Oral history interview with Kala Bagai Chandra (2013) *South Asian American Digital Archive (SAADA)*.

<https://www.saada.org/item/20130716-2997> (Accessed: 06 February 2025).

This oral interview with Kala Bagai was an extremely key source in learning more about her past history and experiences with immigration rights. We used this interview to write our summary of Kala's legacy and significance

Bhagat Singh Thind: Citizen or alien? (2017) *Site Search*.

<https://pluralism.org/bhagat-singh-thind-citizen-or-alien> (Accessed: 02 February 2025).

We used this website for a primary source image of a young Bhagat Singh Thind that we used to show his younger self while describing his immigration.

Tirmizey, K. (2022) *Remembering the ghadar party, Jamhoo*.

<https://www.jamhoo.org/read/remembering-the-ghadar-party> (Accessed 26 January 2025)

We used this website for a primary source image of Ghadar Party members at a gurdwara, which we put to emphasize our Thesis.

Immigration laws. act of February 5, 1917 as amended (2009) *The Library of Congress*.

<https://www.loc.gov/item/22019016/> (Accessed: 18 February 2025).

We used these archives for a primary source image of the 1917 Immigration Act, and utilized in while talking about how this Act impacted the Thind case.

University of Oregon, K.L. (2006) *University of Oregon Libraries, Historic Oregon Newspapers*.

<https://oregonnews.uoregon.edu/> (Accessed: 18 January 2025).

We used this website to find various newspapers regarding Thind and the Ghadar Movement. Multiple newspaper articles were beneficial to our understanding of immigration rights at that time, and we utilized some of them in our Legacy & Thind pages.

Desk, W. (2019) *The rebels who wrote history, The Tribune*.

<https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/features/the-rebels-who-wrote-history-1015/>
(Accessed: 18 January 2025).

We used this site for original primary source images of the Ghadar newspaper, that we put in to emphasize the impact of the movement and how their publication helped spread its influence.

Secondary Sources

Thind v. United States. UT Austin Department of History. (1923) (2020) *Immigration History*.

<https://immigrationhistory.org/item/thind-v-united-states%E2%80%8B/> (Accessed: 6 February 2025).

This project archive, with a detailed history of immigration rights/laws in the U.S. and specific information on various immigration acts, helped us identify what laws related to the U.S. vs. Thind case. This webpage also helped us correlate to other Asian American rights throughout history.

Deshmukh, V. (2022) *The Legacy of United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind*, *Penn Law Journal*.

<https://www.pulj.org/the-roundtable/the-case-of-south-asian-american-citizenship-the-legacy-of-united-states-v-bhagat-singh-thind> (Accessed: 07 January 2025).

This article, written by a professional interview source, helped us understand the details of Bhagat Singh Thind's petition for naturalization and the court case that followed. Covering Thind's army history and various immigration acts, we used this article to fund our statements and find further resources.

Ogden, J. (2024) *Punjabi Rebels of the Columbia River*. Corvallis, Oregon: Oregon State University Press. (Accessed: 14 November 2024)

This book, by Joannah Odgen - a historian and interview recipient - was the main inspiration and source for the project. We consulted various excerpts, sections, resources, images, and articles from the novel throughout the website process. The book goes into detail about every event that led up to the Thind case as well as the Ghadar Movement, and current impacts/legacy.

United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind, 261 U.S. 204 (1923) (no date) *Justia Law*.

<https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/261/204/> (Accessed: 26 January 2025).

This publication has the entire Thind case, and we used it while analyzing the arguments made during the case and how they impacted immigration rights

Wagner, E. (no date) *Bhagat Singh Thind (U.S. National Park Service), National Parks Service.*

<https://www.nps.gov/people/bhagat-singh-thind.htm> (Accessed: 23 December 2024).

This website provided basic information and a preset of knowledge about Bhagat Singh Thind's early life. We used it for further personal information as well as the image *Roots in the sand - Bhagat Singh Thind*. Public Broadcasting Service. (2017) *PBS.*

https://www.pbs.org/rootsinthesand/i_bhagat1.html (Accessed: 02 February 2025).

This website covers the significance of Bhagat Singh Thind and his various accomplishments, publications, and history. We used this article specifically for various images as well as Thind's quotes.

Ogden, J. (2022) *East Indians of Oregon and the Ghadar Party, The Oregon Encyclopedia.*

https://www.oregonencyclopedia.org/articles/east_indians_of_oregon_and_the_ghadar_party/ (Accessed: 29 December 2024).

This article talks about the history of the Ghadar Movement and the past of various founders and organizers of the party. We used the page to identify key factors of how the Ghadar Party began, as well as throughout observations on their actions and impacts in British India.

Sohi, S. (2018) *The Ghadar party, South Asian American Digital Archive (SAADA).*

<https://www.saada.org/tides/article/the-ghadar-party> (Accessed: 24 November 2024).

This website had countless information about South Asian rights and archives of primary sources. We consulted the website for information on Thind, Ghadar, Kala Bagai,

and other Indians who advocated for liberty. Most of our primary sources, such as portraits, newspaper clippings, notes, and journal entries are from SAADA's archives.

Kalo, T. (2016) *Dr. Bhagat Singh Thind, Dr. Bhagat Singh Thind - World War I Centennial site.*

<https://www.worldwar1centennial.org/index.php/indians-who-served/1940-dr-bhagat-singh-thind.html> (Accessed: 19 December 2024).

This webpage has various details about Thind's personal life as well as insight into his military background. We used this article's images as primary sources and further resources, as well as used the information for Thind's youth.

Law, S. (2018) *The world's premiere site on Sikh Affairs - Article Detail.*

https://sikhchic.com/history/the_sikhamerican_revolt_against_british_colonizers (Accessed: 06 February 2025).

This article provides information on Sikh backgrounds and history. We used the site for information on the Ghadar Movement's origins and past.

India under colonial rule, 1752-1933 (2009) British Online Archives.

https://britishonlinearchives.com/series/16/india-under-colonial-rule-1752-1933?filters%5Battributes%5D%5Bseries_ids%5D=16&filters%5BclassName%5D=document&filters%5Bquery%5D= (Accessed: 27 January 2025).

This website focuses on India under British colonial rule and provides much insight into the background of what was happening during the Thind case and what inspired the Ghadar movement. We used various pages on the website for information on the history of Indian immigrants.

The Ghadar Movement: Fighting Colonialism at home and abroad: Lesson plan curriculum: The Asian American Education Project (2015). The Asian American Education Project.

<https://asianamericanedu.org/the-ghadar-movement.html> (Accessed: 02 February 2025).

This website covers the history of Ghadar and the various processes that occurred within the organization. We used the article for information on Ghadar's motives.

Nmaahc (2016) *Equal Protection and the 14th amendment, National Museum of African American History & Culture.*

<https://www.searchablemuseum.com/equal-protection-and-the-14th-amendment/>

(Accessed: 02 February 2025).

This website covers the basics of the 14th Amendment and what it preaches. We used it to relate Thind's case to the rights outlined in the 14th Amendment as well as make connections to equality/equal protection for all.