

## Primary Sources:

"This is Newsboys' Day at the Fair." *The St. Louis Republic*, (St. Louis, MO), August 16, 1904, p. 8. *Library of Congress, Chronicling America*.

<https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn84020274/1904-08-16/ed-1/seq-8/>. Accessed April 10, 2021.

This is a newspaper with an article about the day at the 1904 World's Fair that was devoted to the newsboys. I used this in my long term impact to talk about the impact on the world from the strike.

"Some of Newark's Small Newsboys. Afternoon. Location: New Jersey." *The Library of Congress*. Web. 9 Mar. 2021.

This is a photo of a group of newsboys in New Jersey. I used this in the background of my home page.

"Dunno How Old I Am. One of Beaumont's Many Little Newsboys. Location: Beaumont, Texas." *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This is a photo of a young newsboy in Texas. I used this in my main event.

"Newsboy Asleep on Stairs with Papers. Location: Jersey City, New Jersey." *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This is a photo of a newsboy in New Jersey asleep on the step of a building clutching some papers. I used this in my background.

"Newsboys, 9, 10 and 11 Years Old. Location: New Haven, Connecticut." *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This is a photo of some newsboys in New Haven Connecticut holding their papers. I used this in my Main Event.

"An Exciting Moment. Newsboys' Picnic, Cincinnati. Location: Cincinnati, Ohio." *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This is a photo of some newsboys in Cincinnati. I used this in my main event.  
*Front Page*, *The Evening World* (New York, N.Y.), July 5, 1889, p.1. *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This shows the price of a paper. I used this through my project to show the price of a paper to the consumer.

"Newsboys Go On Strike" *New-York Tribune* (New York [N.Y.]), July 21, 1899, p.10. *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This newspaper talks about the reason the newsboys went on strike and the very start of the strike. I used this for my project in the main event and thesis.

"Newsboys Act and Talk, Fight and Champion Their Cause in Mass Meeting, Many Promises of Support, Strikers Beat Grown-Up Boys and Men Selling the Boycotted Papers and Tear the Papers to Pieces." *The New York Times* (New York, NY), July 25, 1899, p.3. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

<https://timesmachine.nytimes.com/timesmachine/1899/07/25/102082970.html?pageNumber=3>

This newspaper talks very in depth about the rally at Irving hall . I used this in my main event and my thesis.

"One of America's Youngest Newsboys. 4 Years Old and Regular Seller. (See No. 3227). Location: Tampa, Florida." *The Library of Congress*. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This is a photo of a very young 4 year old newsboy. I used this in my background.

"Walks Among the New-York Poor." *The New York Times*. The New York Times (New York, NY) October 18, 1852, p. 2. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

<https://timesmachine.nytimes.com/timesmachine/1852/10/18/75119428.html?pageNumber=2>

This newspaper talks about the very poor living conditions of the newsboys. I used the information from this in my background.

Tsq\_sasha. "Newsies: The Broadway Musical." *Newsies: The Broadway Musical | Times Square NYC*. 10 Aug. 2020. Web. 09 Mar. 2021.

This is a website , in which I used the photo from it in my long term impact to have an image for the musical.

"Newsies" Standing Fast, Tricks of Men Who Replace Them to Avoid Hard Work."Image 2 of *New-York Tribune* (New York, NY), July 26, 1899, p.2." *The Library of Congress, Chronicling America*. Web. 08 April, 2021.

This newspaper article talks about the newsboys on strike, and briefly talks about how the newsboys would use violence against hired men. I used it as a primary source to talk about how the newsboys would use violence against others selling the protested papers in the main event and in the thesis.

"Great Meet of the Newsboys, 8000 Strikers Swarm in and Around Irving Hall" *The Sun*, (New York, NY) July 25, 1899, p. 2. *Library of Congress, News about Chronicling America*. Accessed March 9, 2021.

This newspaper article talks about the newsboys rally at Irving Hall. I used it as a primary source to write about that event in my main event and thesis.

“Photograph of Joseph Pulitzer”, [www.gettyimages.com](http://www.gettyimages.com), 4662358, ullstein bild, April 10, 1847,

<https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/pulitzer-joseph-10-04-1847-verleger-journalist-ungarn-usa-news-photo/548190407>. Accessed March 4, 2021.

Photo of newspaper owner Joseph Pulitzer, I used it in my Build Up.

Hine, Lewis. “Newsboys and Newsgirl. Getting Afternoon Papers. New York City.”

[www.catalog.archives.gov](http://www.catalog.archives.gov), National Archive Catalog, 523329, Department of Commerce and Labor. Children's Bureau. 1912-1913, <https://catalog.archives.gov/id/523329>.

Accessed March 5, 2021.

It's a photo of Newsboys and Newsgirls getting their papers. I used it in my background.

"Truant Newsboy, Broadway and Locust Sts. 11 A.M. Location: St. Louis, Missouri." *The Library of Congress*. Accessed March 5, 2021

It's a photo of newsboys in Saint Louis, Missouri. I used it in my short term impact.

"William Randolph Hearst: Biography & Facts." *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Web. Accessed March 5, 2021.

It's a photo of William Randolph Hearst. I used it in my Build Up

Secondary Sources:

"Background Story." *The Newsboys Strike of 1899*. Web.

This appears to be a student made website about the newsboys strike. I primarily used info from this website in my main event, though I also used it in my short term impact

"Child Labor in the United States" *American Federation of Teachers*.

<https://www.aft.org/community/child-labor-united-states> . Accessed March 5, 2021!

Talks about child labor in the US. I used this in my long term impact for the fact of Child labor legislation being passed decades later.

"Connect with Connexions." *Newsboys Strike of 1899 - Connexipedia Article*. 01 Jan. 1970. Web.

This gives an overview of the strike. I used materials in this article in my background and both my short and long term impacts.

"July 20, 1899: Newsboys Strike." *Zinn Education Project*. Web.

Talks about the strike and the events leading up to the strike. I used the information in this article mainly in my main event and build up paragraphs.

"July 25, 1899: "Great Meet of Newsboys"." *City Hall Park 1899*. 31 Aug. 2020. Web.

This talks about the rally at Irving hall in detail. I used this in my main event paragraph.

"Newsboys' Strike of 1899." *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, 27 Feb. 2021. Web.

Gives an overview of the strike. I pretty much solely used it for finding other sources.

"Newsies: Topics in Chronicling America: Introduction." *Research Guides*. Web.

This is a research focused article on the newsboy strike that gives you a few primary sources on the strike.

Kristina. "Timeline of the Newsboy's Strike." *Calling Extra*. 10 Feb. 2012.

<https://callingextra.com/the-history/timeline-of-the-newsboys-strike/>. Accessed March 3, 2021.

This website is exactly what it says on the title, a timeline. It gives a timeline of events in the strike. I used it for my dates in the main event.

"Essays." *Newsboys of 1899*. 07 Feb. 2019.

<https://newsboys-of-1899.home.blog/category/essays/> . Accessed March 1, 2021.

This is a blog solely focused on the Newsboys strike. I used it very widely across my project.

Parker, Sara. "What Really Happened: The Newsboys Strike of 1899." *Riverside Eddy*.

01 Nov. 2018. Web.

This project appears to be student made and talks about the strike. I used the knowledge from this across my project

*Newsies*. Dir. Kenny Ortega. DisneyDVD, 2002

It's a Disney movie on the newsboys strike. I used all over the project as a base source, though it did not give any details.

Santullo, Kristen M. "Newsies Strike." *History of New York City*. 07 Nov. 2017. Web. 28

Stern, Liz, Jayla Says, Jayla, Jazmine Britt Says, Jazmine Britt, Marisa Huls Says,

Marisa Huls, Jim Finnegan Says, Jim Finnegan, Oleh Chorniy Says, Oleh Chorniy, Ash

Says, Ash, William Oakley Says, and William Oakley. "Blast From the Past: Newsboy

Strike of 1899." *History Detectives*. 15 July 2015. Web.

Gave me an overview and background information on the newsboys. I primarily used info from this article in my background/ build up.

"LEWIS WICKES HINE." University of Illinois Chicago, Department of History.

<https://maxwellhalsted.uic.edu/home/urban-photographer/lewis-hine/index.html>.

Accessed March 3, 2021.

This website gives an overview of Lewis Hine's life. I used information from this to add to my long term impact parts mentioning him.

"About Lewis Wickes Hine." New York Public Library, *NYPL, Photography Collection, Hine: Empire State Building*.

<https://web.archive.org/web/20070308123219/http://www.nypl.org/research/chss/spe/art/photo/hinex/empire/biography.html>. Accessed March 2, 2021.

Biographical information about photographer Lewis Hine. I used this website for a few more facts about his life and to make sure that what my previous source stated was true.