

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources:

“African American Voting Rights | Voters and Voting Rights | Presidential Elections and Voting in U.S. History | Classroom Materials at the Library of Congress | Library of Congress.”

n.d. The Library of Congress.

<https://www.loc.gov/classroom-materials/elections/voters/african-americans/>.

The group of authors collaborated to discuss various topics related to segregation and its effects. The topics: grandfather clause, white primary, court decisions, Rosa Parks, President Johnson, Maria Varela, March to Selma, and Voting Rights Act. This article provides an overview of aspects produced by segregation.

Bromley, Anne E. 2020. “Q&A: Historian Compares Today’s Protests to Civil Rights Movement of ’50s and ’60s.” *UVA Today*, June 3, 2020.

<https://news.virginia.edu/content/qa-historian-compares-todays-protests-civil-rights-movement-50s-and-60s>

The author, Bromley, starts each topic with a question. The website contains information, which answers questions about the Civil Rights Movement. The article includes a contrasting thought of questioning whether or not protesting has remained the same. This article was used for background information of the Civil Rights Movement.

“Congress and the Civil Rights Act of 1964.” n.d.

https://www.archives.gov/exhibits/treasures_of_congress/text/page24_text.html.

The author explains that high-ranking individuals were preparing the Civil Rights Act at the start of 1967. Furthermore, they provide the exact date of the enactment, and background information.

“Civil Rights Act (1964).” *National Archives*, 8 Feb. 2022,

www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/civil-rights-act#:~:text=Despite%20Kennedy's%20assassination%20in%20November,theaters%2C%20restaurants%2C%20and%20hotels

This source discusses Lyndon B. Johnson’s order of passing the Civil Rights agreement. Furthermore, it provides information that directly targets the results of the Civil Rights legislation. It explains laws derived by the agreement, which provides a better understanding.

“15th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution: Voting Rights (1870).” 2024. National Archives.

May 16, 2024. <https://www.archives.gov/milestone-documents/15th-amendment>.

This article covered topics that related to the 15th amendment, and the “separate but equal” law. This information provided exact dates. Additionally, the authors gave background knowledge to their exclusive information. These details were used to broaden certain aspects regarding the height of segregation.

<https://cdn.britannica.com/55/66755-050-C2567882/Lyndon-B-Johnson-Jacqueline-Kennedy-oath-Lady-November-22-1963.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Britannica*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://cdn.britannica.com/28/65228-050-07B4B9A2/Malcolm-X.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Britannica*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://chrysler.org/wp-content/uploads/ex-women-civil-rights-haun.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Chrysler*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

https://encrypted-tbn0.gstatic.com/images?q=tbn:ANd9GcT19qUkhbcZXz_5Ah7n2NlZh bLcPw18GAOf7Q&s

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Oregon Historical Society*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://images.theconversation.com/files/576233/original/file-20240216-20-e8a5ai.jpg?ixlib=rb-4.1.0&q=45&auto=format&w=754&fit=clip>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *The Conversation*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

https://marvel-b1-cdn.bc0a.com/f00000000260125/www.ccis.edu/_images/about/dei/67227-segregation-in-public-education-1-jpg.jpg

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Columbia College*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

https://media-cldnry.s-nbcnews.com/image/upload/t_fit-1500w,f_auto,q_auto:best/newscms/2017_39/2167096/170925-littlerock-blk1117a.jpg

This website contains one image; it was provided by *NBC News*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://news.fsu.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/martinlutherking.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Florida State University News*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://static01.nyt.com/images/2019/03/06/nyregion/00nysegregation-fader-1/00nysegregation-1-superJumbo.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *The New York Times*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://static01.nyt.com/images/2019/03/06/nyregion/00nysegregation-fader-1/00nysegregation-1-superJumbo.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *The New York Times*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://virginiahistory.org/sites/default/files/Protest%20from%20Prince%20Edward%20County%20%28Courtesy%20of%20the%20Richmond%20Times-Dispatch%29.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Virginia History*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://www.greatschoolspartnership.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/dan-blog-post-february-1.png>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Great Schools Partnership*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://www.unr.edu/main/images/news/2020/Feb/mlk-1963-civil-rights-march-dc.jpg>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *University of Nevada, Reno*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-apps/imrs.php?src=https://arc-anglerfish-washpost-prod-washpost.s3.amazonaws.com/public/WFR4P3FDKEI6VCMOWINZVA7XSI.jpg&w=1200>

This website contains one image; it was provided by *Washington Post*. The image was used for the process of a presentation.

“Legal Highlight: The Civil Rights Act of 1964.” n.d. DOL.

<https://www.dol.gov/agencies/oasam/civil-rights-center/statutes/civil-rights-act-of-1964>.

The article covered three topics. First, the confusion of the 14th amendment, which led to the 15th amendment. This constitutional right allowed previously enslaved individuals to vote; however, this right was overwritten by discrimination. Second, the continuation of

the Civil Rights Act of 1964, after John F. Kennedy's assassination. Lastly, the end of "Jim Crow Laws". This information was used to deepen the understanding of what changed as a result of the removal of segregation.

Secondary Sources:

American Experience, PBS. 2018. "Malcolm and the Civil Rights Movement." *American Experience* | PBS, June 22, 2018.

<https://www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/malcolm-x-and-civil-rights-movement/>.

This Website contained information about Malcolm X. Additionally, his juxtaposition against Martin Luther King Jr. and the civil rights movement. This source was used to identify a different perspective on the removal of segregation. The website provided information about what Malcolm X thought about for civil rights.

Bassett, Erica and Hill, Derek and Coleman, Madison. 2023. "Disenfranchisement and Suppression of Black Voters in the United States - Ballard Brief." Ballard Brief. July 31, 2023.

<https://ballardbrief.byu.edu/issue-briefs/disenfranchisement-and-suppression-of-black-voters-in-the-united-states>.

The authors, Bassett, Coleman, and Hill, provided information covering the right to vote, which, additionally, led to Gerrymandering. The article gave, in detail, information and

images that aided the topic. Thus, the website was used for answering certain questions regarding natural rights established in the Bill of Constitution; for example, where did the african americans' votes go? This information supported the "rights" information.

Evans, Farrell, and Farrell Evans. 2023. "How Jim Crow-Era Laws Suppressed the African American Vote for Generations." HISTORY. August 8, 2023.

<https://www.history.com/news/jim-crow-laws-black-vote>.

This article covered information regarding Jim Crow Laws. The authors textualized the laws with number order. They explained that these laws created a deepened segregation. Therefore, the use of this article was to further the information covering the removal of segregation.

Zapata, Christian. 2023. "Segregation in the United States - Meaning, Facts. & Legacy | HISTORY." HISTORY, January 12, 2023.

<https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/segregation-united-states>

The author, Zapata, went through major turning points as a result of segregation, leading to many topics. This article provided an insight of the impacts: "laws", migration to the northeastern states, and segregation in schools. This information was used as a guide to understand categories, conceptualized by segregation.