

## Annotated Bibliography

### Primary

Darville, S. (2018, March 27). In her own words: Remembering Linda Brown, who was at the center of America's school segregation battles. Retrieved November 21, 2020, from <https://www.chalkbeat.org/2018/3/27/21104642/in-her-own-words-remembering-linda-brown-who-was-at-the-center-of-america-s-school-segregation-battl>

This source talks about Linda's legacy. This source also talks about how Linda worked up to winning the case.

Inc., B. (Ed.). (1985, October 26). Interview with Linda Brown Smith. Retrieved November 16, 2020, from <http://digital.wustl.edu/e/eop/eopweb/smi0015.0647.098lindabrownsmith.html>

This source is an interview with Linda Brown. This source tells us the impact of the case in Linda's own words.

[Interview by 1135457785 855630872 D. Armstrong]. (2020).

We interviewed Dexter Armstrong. Dexter was very helpful, and told us a lot about how many inequalities black students had, and how unfair it was.

Interview with Linda Brown Smith (Video). (n.d.). Retrieved November 21, 2020, from <http://repository.wustl.edu/concern/videos/1n79h614g>

This source is an interview with Linda Brown. It is a great source because it is live footage of Linda answering questions about herself.

Meredith, J. (2018). At the center of Brown v. Board of Ed. Retrieved 2020, from <http://digital.wustl.edu/e/eop/eopweb/smi0015.0647.098lindabrownsmith.html>

This source is an article by someone who knew Linda Brown. This source is helpful to our project because it talks about Linda and how she helped the case.

### Secondary

Blog, O. (2017, February 07). The Troubled History of American Education after the Brown Decision. Retrieved November 21, 2020, from <https://www.processhistory.org/american-education-after-brown/>

This source says the problems that came after Brown V. Board of Education, and how segregation is still going on today.

Editors, B. (2020, July 27). Linda Brown. Retrieved November 16, 2020, from <https://www.biography.com/activist/linda-brown>

This site tells me about the dates of the important events in Linda's life, Such as when she was born, court case, winning court case, and her death.

Editors, N. (Ed.). (2018, May 04). NAACP Statement on Passing of Civil Rights Activist Linda Brown. Retrieved November 16, 2020, from <https://www.naacp.org/latest/naacp-statement-passing-civil-rights-activist-linda-brown/>

This source is about remembering Linda Brown. It talks about her legacy and how she impacted young children today.

Gov, A. (2016). Order of Argument in the Case, Brown v. Board of Education. Retrieved November 20, 2020, from <https://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/brown-case-order>

This source talks about all the cases involved in Brown v. Board of Education.

gov, N. (n.d.). African American History Timeline. Retrieved from <https://www.nps.gov/saga/learn/education/upload/african%20american%20history%20timeline.pdf>

This site has an African American History Timeline. This site is helpful because it tells us the years in which important events happened.

Inc., Y. (2018). Linda Brown: A Symbol Of Desegregation. Retrieved 2020, from [https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T003&resultListType=RESULT\\_LIST&searchResultsT](https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T003&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsT)

[ype=MultiTab&hitCount=1&searchType=BasicSearchForm&otPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CA555115467&docType=Article&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZMID-MOD1&prodId=MSIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CA555115467&searchId=R2&userGroupName=grrl\\_remote&inPS=true](https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T001&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=MultiTab&hitCount=1&searchType=BasicSearchForm&otPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CA555115467&docType=Article&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZMID-MOD1&prodId=MSIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CA555115467&searchId=R2&userGroupName=grrl_remote&inPS=true)

This source is helpful to our project because it talks about the jim crow laws which sparked the case.

McBride, A. (n.d.). Brown v. Board of Education (1954). Retrieved from [https://www.thirteen.org/wnet/supremecourt/rights/landmar\\_brown.html](https://www.thirteen.org/wnet/supremecourt/rights/landmar_brown.html)

This site talks about the case and how it went down. This site also talks about everyone involved.

McBride, A. (n.d.). The Supreme Court . Expanding Civil Rights . Landmark Cases . Brown v. Board of Education (1954): PBS. Retrieved November 20, 2020, from [https://www.thirteen.org/wnet/supremecourt/rights/landmark\\_brown.html](https://www.thirteen.org/wnet/supremecourt/rights/landmark_brown.html)

This source tells us about the case itself. This source also talks about who is involved and how it went down.

U. (Ed.). (2003). Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas (1954). Retrieved 2020, from [https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T001&resultListType=RESULT\\_LIST&searchResultsType=MultiTab&hitCount=2&searchType=BasicSearchForm&otPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CEJ2107200123&docType=Topic+overview&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZMID-MOD1&prodId=MSIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CEJ2107200123&searchId=R1&userGroupName=grrl\\_remote&inPS=true](https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=T001&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=MultiTab&hitCount=2&searchType=BasicSearchForm&otPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CEJ2107200123&docType=Topic+overview&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZMID-MOD1&prodId=MSIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CEJ2107200123&searchId=R1&userGroupName=grrl_remote&inPS=true)

This source is helpful and great. This source has a very important quote about what the supreme court ruled after the case was decided.

What Was Brown V. Board Of Education? (2020, July 31). Retrieved November 20, 2020, from <https://www.naacpldf.org/case-issue/landmark-brown-v-board-education/>

This article talks about who won, the impact, and how brown v. board of education started.

Wilson, S. J. (2016). *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka*. Minneapolis, MN : Abdo Publishing.

This book has a timeline of segregation events in history. The timeline is very helpful to our project.

## Images

<https://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/brown-case-order>

This is a picture of all the cases combined to create Brown v. Board of Education

[https://www.thirteen.org/wnet/supremecourt/rights/landmark\\_brown.html](https://www.thirteen.org/wnet/supremecourt/rights/landmark_brown.html)

This is a picture of Nettie Hunt and her daughter Nickie the day after the Supreme Court decided to end segregation in public schools.

<https://www.history.com/news/brown-v-board-of-education-the-first-step-in-the-desegregation-of-american-schools>

This is a picture of all the kids who were involved in the case.

Bridges, R. (2020). *This Is Your Time*. Delacorte Press.

This book has a lot of great pictures of what the segregationist did, and also of Ruby Bridges being sent to school with US marshals.

[Plessy-v-ferguson](#)

This is a picture of the Plessy V. Ferguson case.

<https://www.nps.gov/articles/brownvboard.htm#:~:text=The%20Brown%20v.,in%20the%20Civil%20Rights%20Movement>

This is a picture of Monroe Elementary, Where Linda Brown went to before schools were integrated.

<https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/brown-v-board-of-education-of-topeka>

This is a picture of Thurgood Marshall after winning the case.

<https://www.penncapital-star.com/commentary/the-brown-v-board-of-education-case-didnt-start-how-you-think-it-did-opinion/>

This is a picture of a building where white and colored people were separated.

<https://blog.library.gsu.edu/2016/06/13/brown-v-board-of-education-finally-realized-in-one-city/>

This is a picture of a newspaper article about winning the case. This is how the results were communicated.

<https://inspirationquotes99.blogspot.com/2020/01/brown-vs-board-of-education-quotes.html>

This is a image of a quote talking about how “separate but equal” is not equal.

<https://library.wustl.edu/remembering-linda-brown-of-the-brown-v-board-of-education-decision/>

This is a picture of Linda Brown standing outside of her school; Monroe Elementary

<https://www.facebook.com/DenaliNPS/posts/since-posting-our-humansofdenali-story-about-ranger-dexter-armstrongs-mom-and-fr/1833835786641532/>

This is an image of Dexter Armsrtong who we Interviewed.

<https://www.nationalgeographic.com/history/reference/united-states-history/jim-crow-laws-created-slavery-another-name/>

This is a picture of a segregated waiting room.

<https://www.britannica.com/event/Jim-Crow-law>

This is a picture showing a sign of a segregated waiting room.

<https://eji.org/news/history-racial-injustice-school-segregation-in-alabama/>

This is an image of a segregated school.

<https://hechingerreport.org/sixty-years-brown-v-board-education-segregated/>

This is a picture of an integrated elementary school.

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Educational\\_separation\\_in\\_the\\_US\\_prior\\_to\\_Brown\\_Map.svg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Educational_separation_in_the_US_prior_to_Brown_Map.svg)

This is a picture of a segregation map in the United States.

<https://www.biography.com/activist/rosa-parks>

This is an image of Rosa Parks who refused to give up her seat to a white man.

<https://www.britannica.com/event/Voting-Rights-Act>

This is a picture of Lyndon B. Johnson signing the Voting Rights Act.

<https://www.nps.gov/saga/learn/education/upload/african%20american%20history%20timeline.pdf>

This is an image of a timeline of segregation events.

<https://www.nps.gov/brvb/learn/historyculture/attorneys.htm>

From this website we got 6 pictures of each attorney from the case. Thurgood Marshall, Robert Carter, Jack Greenberg, Charles Scott, John Scott, and Charles Bledsoe.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felix\\_Frankfurter](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felix_Frankfurter)

This is an image of Justice Felix Frankfurter.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo\\_Black](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hugo_Black)

This is an image of Justice Hugo Black

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Earl\\_Warren](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Earl_Warren)

This is an image of Chief Justice Earl Warren

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Stanley\\_Forman\\_Reed](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:Stanley_Forman_Reed)

This is an Image of Justice Stanly Reed.

<https://www.britannica.com/biography/William-O-Douglas>

This is an image of Justice William O. Douglas

[https://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tom\\_C.\\_Clark](https://simple.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tom_C._Clark)

This is an image of Justice Tom C. Clark

<https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0413984/>

This is an image of Justice Robert H. Jackson

<https://uudb.org/articles/haroldhitzburton.html>

This is an image of Justice Harold H. Burton

[https://ballotpedia.org/Sherman\\_Minton](https://ballotpedia.org/Sherman_Minton)

This is an image of Justice Sherman Minton

<https://www.lipstickalley.com/threads/linda-brown-photos-from-1954-brown-vs-board-60th-anniversary.700091/>

This is an image of Linda on a bus to school.