

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

"A Letter From Jackie Robinson: Civil Rights Advocate". National Archives, 2015,
<https://www.archives.gov/exhibits/featured-documents/jackie-robinson>. Accessed 28 Oct 2021.

I used this website to view letters that Jackie Robinson wrote to the president. These letters explained that he would not wait longer for us to all have the same rights entitled to all Americans.

"Federal Bureau Of Investigation - Freedom Of Information Privacy Act". Webharvest.Gov, 2021,
<https://webharvest.gov/peth04/20041015190724/http://foia.fbi.gov/foiaindex/robinson.htm>. Accessed 27 Oct 2021.

This website showed me a lot of FBI documents about death threats on Jackie Robinson. These documents also showed newspaper articles of threats on Jackie Robinson.

Gibson, Samantha. Zoom Interview. 18 November 2021.

This interview gave me a lot of information on Jackie Robinson and his work in the civil rights movement. It also told me about how he helped create things to make it easier for African Americans.

Robinson, Jackie, and Alfred Duckett. *I Never Had It Made*. Ecco Press, 1995.

I used this book to learn more about Jackie Robinson's childhood and his experiences growing up. It also helped me understand what he thought about people who were against civil rights or not taking action to fix the problem, and the things that were happening in the world with civil rights activism.

Secondary Sources

"Achievements - The Official Licensing Website Of Jackie Robinson". *Jackie Robinson*, 2021,
<https://www.jackierobinson.com/achievements/>. Accessed 25 Oct 2021.

I used this website to learn more about Jackie Robinson's achievements, quotes, and awards. This helped me to learn about what he achieved in his baseball career.

"Breaking The Color Line: 1940 To 1946 | Baseball, The Color Line, And Jackie Robinson | Articles And Essays | By Popular Demand: Jackie Robinson And Other Baseball Highlights, 1860S-1960S | Digital Collections | Library Of Congress ". *The Library Of Congress*, 2021,
<https://www.loc.gov/collections/jackie-robinson-baseball/articles-and-essays/baseball-t-he-color-line-and-jackie-robinson/1940-to-1946/>. Accessed 22 Nov 2021.

This website showed me how the color line was broken, and who was involved in it.

"Branch Rickey". Baseball Hall Of Fame, 2021,
<https://baseballhall.org/hall-of-famers/rickey-branch>. Accessed 1 Dec 2021.

I used this website for information about why Branch Rickey drafted Jackie Robinson. I also used it to learn about his career.

Cronin, Brian. "Did Reese Really Embrace Robinson in '47?" ESPN, ESPN Internet Ventures, 13 Apr. 2013, https://www.espn.com/blog/playbook/fandom/post/_id/20917/did-reese-really-embrace-robinson-in-47.

I used this website to learn about whether PeeWee Reese put his arm around Jackie. This tells me if he was accepted by Peewee Reese.

Frommer, Harvey. *Rickey and Robinson: the Men Who Broke Baseball's Color Barrier*. Taylor Trade Publishing, 2015.

This book is what I used to find out more about the relationship between Jackie Robinson and Branch Rickey. This helped me figure out the strength of their relationship.

Fussman, Cal. *After Jackie: Pride, Prejudice, and Baseball's Forgotten Heroes: an Oral History*. ESPN Books, 2007.

I utilized this book to learn more about Jackie Robinson's life after baseball. This helped me develop a full understanding of his life.

"Jackie Robinson". *Biography*, 2021, <https://www.biography.com/athlete/jackie-robinson>. Accessed 25 Oct 2021.

This website that I used helped me to learn about Jackie Robinson's early life and his family. This helped me in understanding the full perspective of his life.

"Jackie Robinson | Biography, Statistics, Number, Facts, & Legacy". *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 2021, <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Jackie-Robinson>. Accessed 25 Oct 2021.

This website helped me to learn more about Jackie Robinson's whole life, especially about his experiences with sports.

"Jackie Robinson". *Baseball Hall Of Fame*, 2021, <https://baseballhall.org/hall-of-famers/robinson-jackie>. Accessed 25 Oct 2021.

I used this website to learn about the impact Jackie Robinson had on Major League Baseball. This told me what the Major League does to remember him and how he spoke out for civil rights.

"Jackie Robinson". *HISTORY*, 2021, <https://www.history.com/topics/black-history/jackie-robinson>. Accessed 25 Oct 2021.

This website was very helpful to learn about his scholarship opportunities and his legacy. This helped me understand what you have to do to get a scholarship as well as what happened after he died.

Peary, Danny. *Jackie Robinson in Quotes: The Remarkable Life of Baseball's Most Significant Player*. Page Street Publishing, 2016.

I used this book for quotes about Jackie Robinson. It has quotes about every part of his life.

Pollis, Lewie. "Guts Enough Not To Fight Back: The Enduring Legacy Of Jackie Robinson". *Bleacher Report*, 2021, <https://bleacherreport.com/articles/378888-guts-enough-not-to-fight-back-the-enduring-legacy-of-jackie-robinson>. Accessed 29 Oct 2021.

I used this website to learn more about how Jackie Robinson dealt with verbal harassment and even death threats. It also talks about how he didn't argue with umpires in his rookie year.

"The History Of Baseball And Civil Rights In America". Baseball Hall Of Fame, 2021, <https://baseballhall.org/civilrights>. Accessed 22 Nov 2021.

This website had a timeline of the dates when each important step in breaking the color barrier was made.

"The Jackie Robinson Foundation". Jrlegacy.Org, 2021, <https://jrlegacy.org/dig-deeper/>. Accessed 12 Nov 2021.

I used this to view interviews, images, and questions about Jackie Robinson. This gave me really good information on some questions I had about what his role was in the civil rights movement.

Images

"Photos: The Life Of Jackie Robinson". CNN, 2021, <https://www.cnn.com/2016/04/07/entertainment/gallery/jackie-robinson/index.html>. Accessed 28 Oct 2021.

I used this website for photos of Jackie Robinson. This showed his entire life in pictures.